



OECD Nuclear Energy Agency
*9th IEM on Actinide and Fission Product Partitioning and
Transmutation (9-IEMPT)*
(Nîmes, France, 25-29 September 2006)



Programme

Registration: Monday 25, (1700 to 2000). Welcome cocktail at 1900.

- Opening session (Tuesday 26, 0900 to 0930)
 - Welcome addresses from Conference Chairs:
 - L. Echávarri (OECD/NEA Director General)
 - J. Bouchard (Special Advisor to the Chairman and CEO of the CEA)
 - Welcome to CEA Marcoule Center:
 - L. Martin-Deidier (Director CEA Valrhô)
 - Introduction to the IEM Programme by the Chair of the 9-IEMPT Advisory Committee:
 - J. Guidez (CEA Valrhô)

- Session on P & T Programmes within Fuel Cycle Strategies (Tuesday 26, Chairs: J. Bouchard and D. Hill)
 - Fuel Cycle Strategies and National Programmes on P & T:
 - France (CEA Pradel), 0930-1000:
French Fuel Cycle Strategy and Partitioning and Transmutation Programme
 - Japan (JAEA Minato), 1000-1030:
Research and Development Activities on Partitioning and Transmutation of Radioactive Nuclides in Japan
 - 1030-1100: Coffee Break
 - Republic of Korea (KAERI E H Kim), 1100-1130:
Current Status on Development of P&T in Korea
 - USA (US DOE Goldner), 1130-1200:
The United States National Fuel Cycle Strategy Programme
 - Russia (ROSATOM/RIAR Bychkov), Wednesday 27, 0830-0900:
Fuel Cycle Strategies and National Programmes in Russia
 - 1200-1500: Lunch Break

 - International Activities on P & T and the Fuel Cycle:
 - 1500-1530: *Overview of EU Activities in Partitioning and Transmutation Research in the EURATOM 6th and 7th Framework Programmes* (EU Bhatnagar)
 - 1530-1600: *IAEA Activities in the Area of Partitioning and Transmutation* (IAEA Stanculescu)
 - 1600-1630: Coffee Break

- 1630-1700: *Overview of NEA activities in Partitioning and Transmutation* (OECD/NEA Dujardin)
 - 1700-1730: *Improved resources utilisation, waste minimisation and proliferation resistance in a regional context* (ANL and CEA Salvatores)

- Tuesday 26: *Conference Dinner at 20:00*

- Technical Session I: Progress in fuels and targets
(Wednesday 27, Chairs: D. Warin and K. Minato)
 - 0900-0930: *Progress in fuels for fast reactors* (CEA Tourasse)
 - 0930-0950: *Overview of ITU Work on Inert Matrix Fuels* (ITU Fernandez)
 - 0950-1010: *Oxide Fuels and Targets for Transmutation* (CEA Sudreau)
 - 1010-1040: Coffee Break
 - 1040-1110: *Progress in Transmutation Targets from EFTTRA* (ITU Haas)
 - 1110-1135: *Metallic Fuels for Transmutation* (INL Hayes)
 - 1135-1200: *JAEA's Activities on Nitride Fuel Research for Minor Actinide Transmutation* (JAEA Arai)
 - 1200-1400: Lunch Break

- Technical Session II: Progress in partitioning and waste forms
(Wednesday 27, Chairs: B. Boullis and S. W. Park)
 - 1400-1430: *Recent Activities on Aqueous Partitioning at JAEA* (JAEA Kimura)
 - 1430-1500: *Development of Spent Fuel Processing Technologies in the United States* (ANL Laidler)
 - 1500-1530: Coffee Break
 - 1530-1550: *EUROPART: European Research Programme for Partitioning of Minor Actinides Within High Active Wastes Issuing the Reprocessing of Spent Nuclear Fuels – Some of the Principal Results Obtained* (CEA Madic)
 - 1550-1610: *Partitioning of Fissile and Radiotoxic Materials from Spent Nuclear Fuel* (RIAR Kormilitsyn)
 - 1610-1630: *Partitioning Research at the Joint Research Center-Institute for Transuranium Elements* (ITU Glatz)
 - 1630-1650: *Progress in Partitioning: Activities in ATLANTE* (CEA Baron)
 - 1650-1710: *Pyroprocess Technology for Metal Fuel Cycle with Integration of Oxide Fuel Treatment at CRIEPI* (CRIEPI Inoue)
 - 1710-1730: *Carbide Fuel Reprocessing and Fast Reactor Fuel Cycle Development* (IGCAR Raj)

- Poster Session: contributed papers for all Technical Sessions
(Wednesday 27, 1800-2200. *A buffet will be served*)

- Technical Session III: Spallation targets, dedicated transmutation systems, coolants, physics and nuclear data (Thursday 28, Chairs: C. Fazio and J. Wallenius)
 - 0900-0930: *EUROTRANS: European Research Programme for the Transmutation of High-level Nuclear Waste in an Accelerator-driven System* (FZK Knebel)
 - 0930-1000: *Research and Development on ADS at JAEA* (JAEA Oigawa)

- 1000-1030: *Presentation of the MYRRHA Draft-2 Design File: State-of-the-Art of the Project at Mid-2005 and Prospects for Realisation* (SCK CEN Abderrahim Hamit)
 - 1030-1100: Coffee Break
 - 1100-1130: *IP-EUROTRANS DM5: Nuclear Data for Transmutation (NUDATRA) Overview and Status* (CIEMAT González),
 - 1130-1200: *MEGAPIE Target: A Key Experiment for the Demonstration of ADS* (CEA Latgé)
 - 1200-1230: *Los Alamos Transmutation Research: Heavy Liquid Metal Coolant Technology and Accelerator-driven Materials Test Station* (LANL Li)
 - 1230-1400: Lunch Break
-
- Technical Session IV: Transmutation in Generation IV Reactors, Implications for waste management, in particular for geological disposal
(Thursday 28, Chairs: A. van Luik and M. Salvatores)
 - 1400-1430: *Transmutation capabilities of Generation IV reactors* (US DOE Goldner)
 - 1430-1500: *Progress in Red-Impact* (KTH Gudowski)
 - 1500-1530: Coffee Break
 - 1530-1600: *Criteria Derived for Geological Disposal Concepts* (ANL Wigeland)
 - 1600-1630: *NEA Study on the Impact of Advanced Cycles on Waste Management Policies Project* (PSI Cavedon)
 - 1630-1700: *Issues Related to Public Perception of Radioactive Waste Management Options* (EU Taylor)
-
- Summary Session (Guidez and Session Chairs) (Thursday 28, 1700-1800)
-
- *Friday 29 September: Technical visits (ATALANTE, PHENIX, MELOX)*

Contributed papers will be presented during the Poster Session on Wednesday 27, from 1800 to 2200. Papers have been arranged in the following order: firstly by topic (according to the Technical Sessions I to IV) and then, within each topic, by alphabetical order according to the surname of the submitting author. Consequently, each paper is identified in the Book of Abstracts and during the poster session as shown below:

Contributed Presentations to Technical Session I: Progress in fuels and targets

- J. Carmack, R.J. Kennedy, S. Hayes, D. Utterbeck, G. Chang, B. Hilton*
 Preliminary Design for the AFC-2 Transmutation Nuclear Fuel Test **I-c-1**
- M.J. den Exter, F.C. Klaassen, G.J.L.M. de Haas, R.P.C. Schram*
 Investigation of He-induced Swelling Behaviour of Inert Matrices
 by ¹⁰B Doping: The BODEX Irradiation Experiment **I-c-2**
- P. Jaecki, S. Pillon, D. Warin, L. Donnet, S.L. Hayes, J.R. Kennedy,
 K. Pasamehmetoglu, S.L. Voit, D. Haas, A. Fernandez, Y. Arai*
 Update on the FUTURIX-FTA Experiment in Phénix **I-c-3**
- P. Jaecki, D. Warin, J.P. Ottaviani, E. Abonneau, R. Soule,
 Y. Penelieu, E. Brunon, D. Haas, A. Fernandez*
 Update on the CAMIX-COCHIX Experiment in Phénix **I-c-4**
- J.R. Kennedy, T. O'Holleran, D. Keiser*
 Results from the Characterisation of the FUTURIX-FTA Metal Alloy
 Transmutation Fuels **I-c-5**

<i>S. Lemonnier, S. Grandjean, A-C. Robisson, J-P. Jolivet</i> Sol-gel Chemistry Applied to the Synthesis of Am-bearing Cubic Stabilised Zirconia: Reactivity and Structure from Solution to Solid State	I-c-6
<i>W. Maschek, X. Chen, C. Matzerath Boccaccini, A. Rineiski, J. Wallenius, V. Sobolev, P. Smith, R. Thetford, J.P. Ottaviani, S. Pillon, D. Haas</i> First Results of Safety Analyses for ADTS with CERCER and CERMET Fuels Within the EUROTRANS-AFTRA Programme	I-c-7
<i>S. Voit, K. McClellan, C. Stanek, S. Maloy</i> Actinide Nitride Ceramic Transmutation Fuels for the FUTURIX-FTA Irradiation Experiment	I-c-8
Contributed Presentations to Technical Session II: Progress in partitioning and waste forms	
<i>H. Asp, G. Modolo, C. Schreinemachers, H. Vijgen</i> Development of a TODGA-process for Co-separation of Trivalent Actinides and Lanthanides from a High Active Raffinate	II-c-1
<i>D. Beller, W. Kernan, M. Schanfein, T. Ward, A. Rimsky-Korsakov, F. Harmon, Q. Newell, L. Lakeotes, T. Beller, B. Howard, P. Attur</i> Combined Radiation Detection Methods for the AFCI MPAC Project	II-c-2
<i>L. Berthon, N. Zorz, E. Leclerc, B. Gannaz, C. Hill</i> Use of Electrospray Ionisation Mass Spectrometry (ESI-MS) for the Characterisation of Complexes – Ligand-metallic Cations in Solution	II-c-3
<i>S. Bourg, C. Caravaca, E. Walle, G. de Angelis, R. Malmbeck, B.G. Lewin, J. Uhlir, T. Inoue, V. Luca</i> Pyrochemistry Within EUROPART from the Acquisition of Basic Data to the Processes for the Treatment of Spent Fuels	II-c-4
<i>B. Camès, B. Saucerotte, D. Rudloff, M. Faucon, I. Bisel</i> DIAMEX Solvent Behaviour Under Continuous Degradation and Regeneration Operation	II-c-5
<i>C. Caravaca, G. De Córdoba, L. Gutiérrez</i> Salt Decontamination Treatment from a Pyrochemical Spent Fuel Process in Molten LiCl-KCl	II-c-6
<i>L. Cassayre, R. Malmbeck, P. Masset, J. Serp, P. Soucek, J-P.Glatz</i> Electrorefining of UZr and UPuZr Alloys onto Al Cathodes in LiCl-KCl Melt	II-c-7
<i>Y-J. Cho, H-C. Yang, H-C. Eun, E-H. Kim, I-T. Kin</i> Treatment of Waste Salts by Oxygen Sparging and Vacuum Distillation	II-c-8
<i>G. De Córdoba, A. Laplace, J. Lacquement, C. Caravaca</i> Determination of Basic Properties of Actinide Elements in Molten Chlorides: Application to Neptunium	II-c-9
<i>G.D. Del Cul, B.B. Spencer, E.D. Collins</i> Advanced Head-end Alternatives for the Processing of US Spent Nuclear Fuel	II-c-10
<i>A.G. Espartero, P. Prados, M.T. Murillo, M. Almaraz, J. Sánchez-Quesada, J.L. Gascón, J. de Mendoza</i> Study of the Extracting Properties of New Bis-malonamide Ligands for An(III) and Ln(III) Co-extraction	II-c-11
<i>Y. Fujii, T. Suzuki, S. Koyama, M. Ozawa</i> Extensive Reprocessing Process for All Actinide Recycling Based on Tertiary Pyridine Resin	II-c-12
<i>H. Geckeis, D. Guillauneux, Th. Wiss, F. Joppen, M.A. Denecke, A. Scheinost, G. Geipel, A. Scheidegger, P. Chaix</i> European Laboratories for Actinide Research: The Actinide Pooled Facilities	II-c-13

<i>A. Geist, G. Modolo, M. Weigl, K. Gompper</i> Partitioning of Minor Actinides: Research at Jülich and Karlsruhe Research Centres	II-c-14
<i>A. Geist, M.A. Denecke, P.J. Panak, M. Weigl, B. Schimmelpfennig, K. Gompper</i> On the Selectivity of BTP Extractants for Am(III) and Cm(III) Over Lanthanides	II-c-15
<i>A. Geist, D. Magnussen, D. Serrano-Purroy, B. Christiansen, R. Malmbeck, M. Weigl, K. Gompper</i> Towards a Hot DIAMEX Test in a Hollow Fibre Module Micro-plant	II-c-16
<i>C. Hill, L. Berthon, C. Madic, M.J. Hudson, M.R.S. Foreman</i> A Study of the Resistance of some N-heterocycles (BTPS) to Radiolysis	II-c-17
<i>I-T. Kim, H-S. Park, J-G. Kim, H-C. Yang, Y-J. Cho, E-H. Kim</i> R&D Activities on the Management of Waste Chloride Salts in KAERI.....	II-c-18
<i>T. Koyama, T. Hijikata, K. Kinoshita, T. Yokoo, T. Inoue</i> Development of Engineering Technology Basis for Pyrometallurgical Reprocessing: Development of Transport Technology and Pyroprocess Equipments.....	II-c-19
<i>S-W. Kwon, J-H. Lee, J-B. Shim, E-H. Kim</i> The Electrolysis of Actinide Chloride by a Solid Cathode Surrounded with a Ceramic Container	II-c-20
<i>A. Laplace, O. Conocar, J. Finne, S. Delpech, J. Vermeulen, L. Blairat, G. Picard, E. Walle, J. Lacquement</i> Liquid Metallic Solvents Hierarchy for Actinides/Lanthanides Separation.....	II-c-21
<i>J.D. Law, D.R. Peterman, T.A. Todd, D.A. Meikrantz, C.L. Riddle</i> Flow-sheet Testing of the Fission Product Extraction Process for the Separation of Caesium and Strontium from Spent Nuclear Fuel.....	II-c-22
<i>A.G. Maslennikov, J. Vermeulen, Ph. Moisy</i> Uranium Carbide Oxidation with Nitrous Acid in Acid Solutions.....	II-c-23
<i>B.J. Mincher, D.R. Peterman, S.P. Mezyk</i> Radiolysis of FPEX Solvent, Decomposition Rate and Effect on Performance.....	II-c-24
<i>G. Modolo, H. Asp, C. Schreinemachers, H. Vijgen</i> Recovery of Actinides from High Active Raffinates by Extraction Chromatography Using TODGA + TBP Impregnated Resins	II-c-25
<i>M. Ozawa, R. Fujita, S. Koyama, T. Suzuki, Y. Fujii</i> Strategic Recycling of Fission Products in Nuclear Fuel Cycle as for Hydrogen Production Catalysts.....	II-c-26
<i>B-H. Park, S-M. Jeong, I-K. Choi, C-S. Seo, S-W. Park</i> Process Analysis of the Advanced Spent Fuel Conditioning Process (ACP)	II-c-27
<i>A. Paulenova, P. Tkac</i> Reactivity of Hydroxamic Acids in Nitric Acid Solutions	II-c-28
<i>C-S. Seo, S-M. Jeong, J-M. Hur, S-B. Park, S-S. Hong, D-S. Kang, M-S. Jung, S-W. Park</i> Inactive Demonstration of the Electrolytic Reduction of Uranium Oxides in the Advanced Spent Fuel Conditioning Process (ACP)	II-c-29
<i>C. Sorel</i> Technical Feasibility of the DIAMEX Process	II-c-30
<i>B.B. Spencer, G.D. Del Cul, C.H. Mattus, E.D. Collins</i> Development of a Modified Grind-leach Process for Processing TRISO-coated Reactor Fuel.....	II-c-31
<i>D.W. Tedder</i> Practical Actinide Partitioning.....	II-c-32

<i>R. Tuláčková, K. Chuchvalcová Bímová, F. Lisý</i> Electroseparation Studies of the Actinides and Lanthanides in Molten Fluoride Media ...	II-c-33
<i>J. Uhlíř</i> Current Status of R&D on MSR Fuel Cycle Technology in the Czech Republic	II-c-34
Contributed Presentations to Technical Session III: Spallation targets, dedicated transmutation systems, coolants, physics and nuclear data	
<i>H. Ait Abderrahim, G. Rimpault, L. Cinotti, B. Giraud, C. Artioli, A. Mueller, Th. Kirchner, R. Sehgal, D. Struwe, A. Orden, J. Pirson, A. Rolfe</i> Development of the Design of Heavy-liquid-metal-cooled XT-ADS and EFIT: Status and Recent Results from Domain Design of EUROTRANS.....	III-c-1
<i>F. Álvarez-Velarde, P.T. León, E.M. González-Romero</i> EVOLCODE2, A Combined Neutronics and Burn-up Evolution Simulation Code.....	III-c-2
<i>M. Badea, R. Dagan, C.H.M. Broeders</i> Validation of TRIGA Reactivity Coefficients	III-c-3
<i>D.E. Beller, K. Sabourov, J. Chen, K. Folkman, J. Bennion</i> Preliminary Results of Reactor-accelerator Coupling Experiments (RACE) Project at Idaho State University.....	III-c-4
<i>D.E. Beller, F. Harmon, T. Ward, F. Goldner</i> Update on the US AFCI Reactor-accelerator Coupling Experiments (RACE) Project.....	III-c-5
<i>C.H.M. Broeders, A.Yu. Konobeyev, L. Mercatali</i> An Extensive Assessment of the Predictive Capabilities of Different Nuclear Models for the Calculation of Proton-induced Reaction Cross-sections up to 200 MeV	III-c-6
<i>C.H. Cho, T.Y. Song</i> Corrosion Resistance of As-received and Surface-treated Steels Exposed to Static Liquid Lead at 600°C.....	III-c-7
<i>C.H. Cho, C.H. Cho, W.K. Lee, T.Y. Song</i> Fabrication of the Lead-bismuth Corrosion Test Loop	III-c-8
<i>E.D. Collins, J-P. Renier</i> Quantitative Comparisons of Actinide Partitioning-transmutation in Light Water Reactors and Fast Reactors	III-c-9
<i>F. Delage, D. Haas, W. Maschek, J.P. Ottaviani, V. Sobolev</i> Advanced Fuels for Transmutation Systems within EUROTRANS Project.....	III-c-10
<i>C. Fazio, A. Alamo, A. Almazouzi, D. Gomez-Briceno, F. Groeschel, F. Roelofs, P. Turrioni</i> Development and Assessment of Structural Materials and Heavy-liquid-metal Technology for Transmutation Systems (DEMETRA) within EUROTRANS	III-c-11
<i>G. Granget, P. Baeten, M. Schikorr, W. Gudowski, R. Rosa, P. Agostini</i> Experimental Activities on the Coupling of an Accelerator, a Spallation Target and a Subcritical Blanket: Status and Recent Results from Domain ECATS of EUROTRANS	III-c-12
<i>T. Hill, F. Tovesson</i> Capture Cross-section Measurement Programme at LANSCE.....	III-c-13
<i>P. Hosemann, N. Li, S. Maloy</i> Material Testing for Liquid Metal Targets.....	III-c-14
<i>V. Ignatiev, V. Afonichkin, O. Feynberg, A. Lopatkin, A. Merzlyakov, A. Myasnikov, A. Panov, V. Smirnov, V. Subbotin, A. Surenkov, A. Toropov, I. Tretiakov, G. Vanukova, R. Zakirov, D. Da Cruz, S. Dulla, E. Malambu, W. Maschek, A. Rineiski, M. Schikorr, A. Stanculescu, S. Wang</i>	

Progress in Integrated Study of Molten Salt Actinide Recycler and Transmuter System (MOSART)	III-c-15
<i>G.L. Khorasanov, A.P. Ivanov, A.I. Blokhin</i>	
Neutronic and Physical Characteristics of an Accelerator-driven System with a Coolant from the Lead-208 Isotope	III-c-16
<i>A.J. Koning</i>	
Nuclear Data for Transmutation: Current Status	III-c-17
<i>S. Koyama, T. Mitsugashira</i>	
Experimental Evaluation of Transmutation Behaviour for Americium Under Fast and Thermal Neutron Spectra	III-c-18
<i>M. Labilloy, J. Moerenhout, S. Shihab, D. Boulanger, B. Lance</i>	
Building a WIMS Validation Database for the Calculation of Spent Nuclear Fuel Inventory.....	III-c-19
<i>P.T. León, A. Lafuente, J.M. Martínez-Val</i>	
Analysis of Thermal Transients in Accelerator-driven Systems	III-c-20
<i>F. Mellier, P. Fougeras, J-F. Lebrat, A. Billebaud, R. Brissot, E. Liatard</i>	
Conclusions and Perspectives After the Achievement of the MUSE-4 Programme at the MASURCA Facility	III-c-21
<i>A. Plompen (on behalf of the EFNUDAT consortium)</i>	
EFNUDAT – European Facilities for Nuclear Data Measurements in the Interest of Nuclear Waste Transmutation and Minimisation	III-c-22
<i>A. Plompen</i>	
High-precision and High-resolution Measurements of (n,xn γ) Cross-sections on the Isotopes of Lead and Bismuth.....	III-c-23
<i>P. Schuurmans, T. Kirchner, A. Cadiou, J.M. Buhour, K. Van Tichelen, M. Dierckx, R. Stieglitz, D. Coors, L. Cinotti, F. Roelofs, H. Aït Abderrahim</i>	
Design and Supporting R&D of the XT-ADS Spallation Target.....	III-c-24
<i>V. Sobolev, W. Haeck, A. Aït Abderrahim</i>	
Assessment of Americium Transmutation in Magnesia and Molybdenum Targets in Different Spectral Zones of ADS Myrrha	III-c-25
<i>F. Sordo, P.T. León, J.M. Martínez-Val</i>	
Analysis of Solid Spallation Neutron Sources for Experimental Accelerator-driven Systems	III-c-26
<i>F. Tovesson, T. Hill</i>	
Fission Cross-section Measurement Programme at LANSCE	III-c-27
<i>G. Van den Eynde, L. Cinotti, B. Giraud, A. Hogenbirk, P. Vaz, M.C. Vicente, P. Coddington, D. Struwe, G. Rimpault, C. Artioli</i>	
The Transmutation and Irradiation Performances of the XT-ADS.....	III-c-28
<i>F. Varaine, A. Zaetta</i>	
Review on Transmutation Scientific Feasibility Studies at CEA.....	III-c-29
<i>M.C. Vicente, E.M. González Romero</i>	
Transmutation Capabilities of the PDS-XADS LBE Core	III-c-30
<i>J. Wallenius, D. Westlén, T. Bäck</i>	
Fast Spectrum Transmutation of Minor Actinides in the Top of BWRs Using Metal Fuel.....	III-c-31
Contributed Presentations to Technical Session IV: Transmutation in Generation IV Reactors, Implications for waste management, in particular for geological disposal	
<i>J. Ahn, T. Ikegami</i>	
Effective Application of Partitioning and Transmutation Technologies to Geologic Disposal	IV-c-1

<i>N. Amrani, W. Boukhenfouf, S. Nehoua, A. Boucenna</i> The Primordial Role of the Partitioning and Transmutation Option in the Waste Management Strategy	IV-c-2
<i>A. Aquien, M. Kazimi, P. Hejzlar</i> The Impact of Spent Fuel Reprocessing Facilities Deployment on TRU Inventory Management for Alternative Fuel Cycle Strategies	IV-c-3
<i>N. Cerullo, G. Lomonaco, V. Romanello, E. Bomboni</i> Nuclear Waste Impact Reduction Using Multiple Fuel Recycling Strategies.....	IV-c-4
<i>A. Epiney, S. Pelloni, P. Coddington, R. Chawla</i> Comparison of Transmutation Capability for Two Generation IV GCFR Start-up Cores Employing (U,Pu)C CERCER Fuel	IV-c-5
<i>I.S. Hwang</i> Global Transmutation Experimental Reactor Concept	IV-c-6
<i>P.T. León, M. Sánchez, J. Muñoz, J.M. Martínez-Val</i> Impact of Pebble Bed Once-through Transmutation in the Final Repository	IV-c-7
<i>B. Merk, C.H.M. Broeders</i> On the Accumulated Plutonium Mass Against the Background of the Fixed Electricity Amount Regulated by Law in Germany	IV-c-8
<i>S. Nakayama, Y. Morita, K. Nishihara, H. Oigawa</i> Waste Disposal for Partitioning-transmutation Cycle	IV-c-9
<i>H.P. Nawada, C. Ganguly</i> Advanced Nuclear Fuel Cycle Activities at the IAEA.....	IV-c-10
<i>C.H. Zimmerman, R.G. Moore, C. Robbins</i> The ORION Fuel Cycle Modelling Code	IV-c-11