



Recent evaluations in the resolved and unresolved resonance region done at IRMM



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- **Evaluation in RRR - Cd**
 - Overview over literature
 - Measurements
 - results
- **Evaluation in URR - Au**
 - Capture cross section
 - Total cross section



Liou et al. – Transmission and self-indication measurements at Columbia University

nat. Cd samples

enriched samples: ^{110}Cd , ^{112}Cd , ^{114}Cd and ^{116}Cd

Resonance parameters:

up to 10 keV for even isotopes

up to 2.3 keV for odd isotopes

Data in EXFOR – but not enough experimental information available for use in resonance shape analysis (RSA)



Musgrove et al. – Capture measurements at 40m station of ORELA

enriched samples: ^{106}Cd , ^{108}Cd , ^{110}Cd , ^{112}Cd , ^{114}Cd and ^{116}Cd

Resonance energies and capture areas above 2.6 keV

Data not available in EXFOR



Wasson and Allen - Capture measurements at 40m station of ORELA

enriched sample ^{111}Cd

Capture areas up to 2300 eV

spin assignment below 1300 eV

Data not available in EXFOR



Frankle et al - Capture measurements at 40m station and transmission at 80m station ORELA

nat. sample and enriched sample ^{113}Cd

data used in RSA below 15 keV to determined $g\Gamma_n$

spin assignment applying approach Bollinger and Thomas

for p-waves data of Gunsing et al (capture 12 m GELINA)

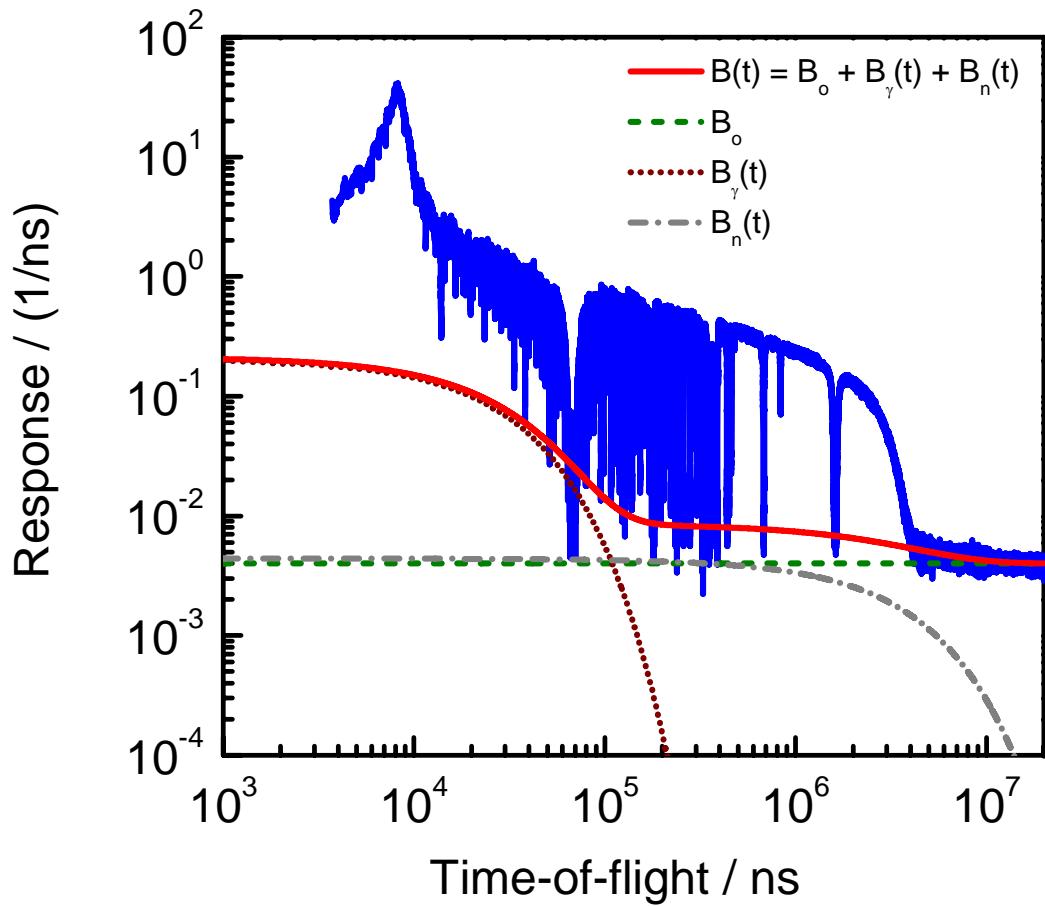
Data in EXFOR – can be used for RSA



Experiments at GELINA with natural Cd samples

Weight g	Thickness mm	Areal density at/b	Trans. 25m	Trans 50m	Capt. 12.5m	Capt. 30m
1.281	0.03	$1.363 \cdot 10^{-4}$	x		x	
3.184	0.08	$3.390 \cdot 10^{-4}$	x			
87.460	2.06	$93.406 \cdot 10^{-4}$		x	x	
1.979	0.12	$5.382 \cdot 10^{-4}$		x		
17.1120	1.02	$46.698 \cdot 10^{-4}$				x
414.646	25.00	$1205 \cdot 10^{-4}$		x		
447.216	5.09	$231.02 \cdot 10^{-4}$		x		

Transmission



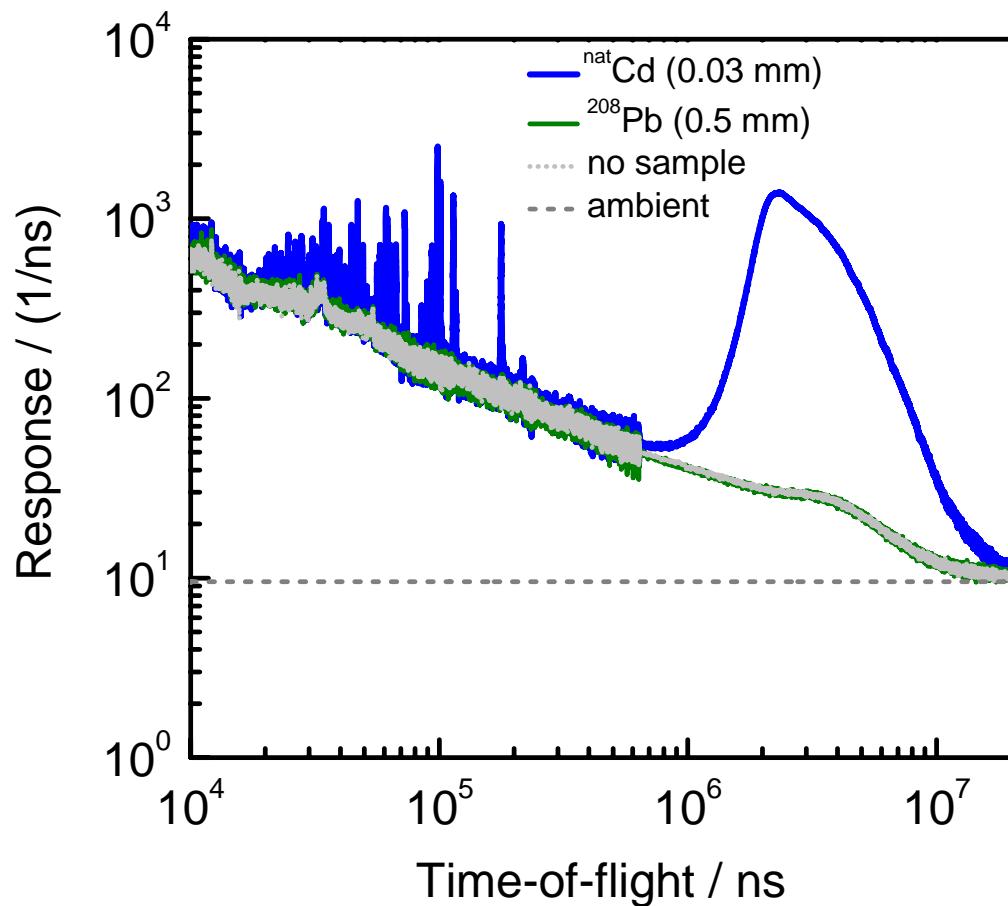
Sample and Bkg filters



Li-Glass scintillator



Capture



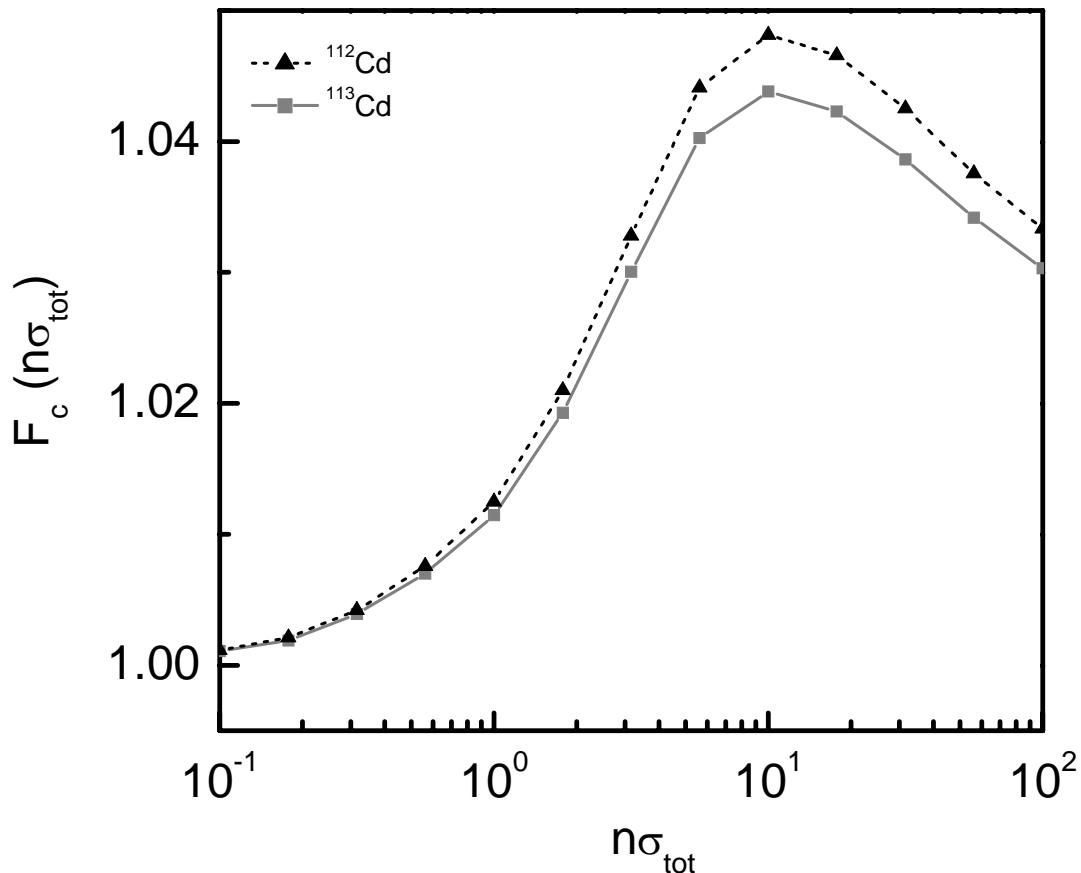
C_6D_6 liquid scintillators

- 125°
- Total energy detection + PHWT

Fluence measurements (IC)

- $^{10}\text{B}(\text{n},\alpha)$ (back – to back)

Correction factor



Correction factor for γ attenuation in the sample for different isotopes



Bound states initially adjust to match:

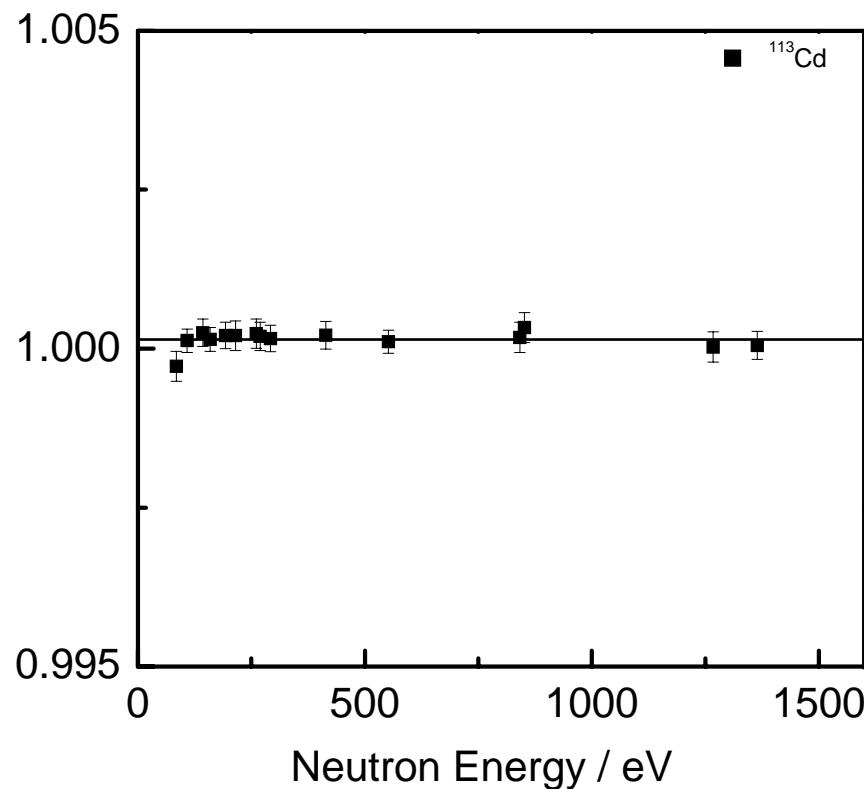
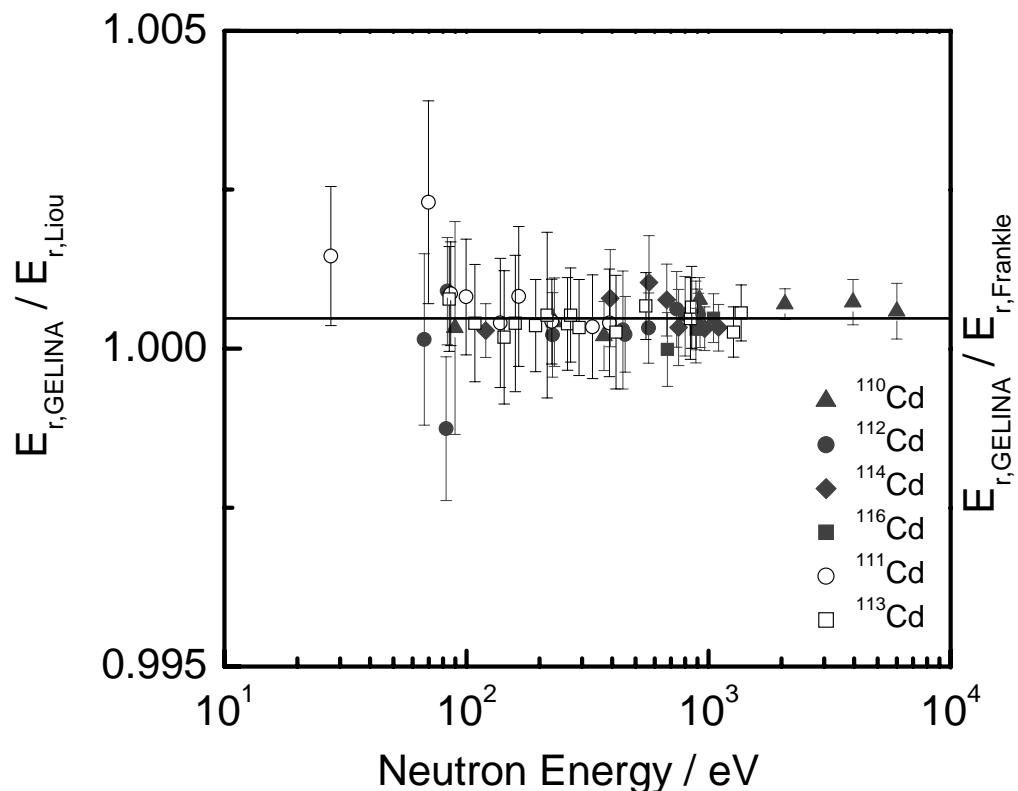
- thermal capture cross section from Mughabghab
- Coherent scattering lengths from Knopf and Waschkowski

To avoid the use of very strong bound states R' was slightly adjusted

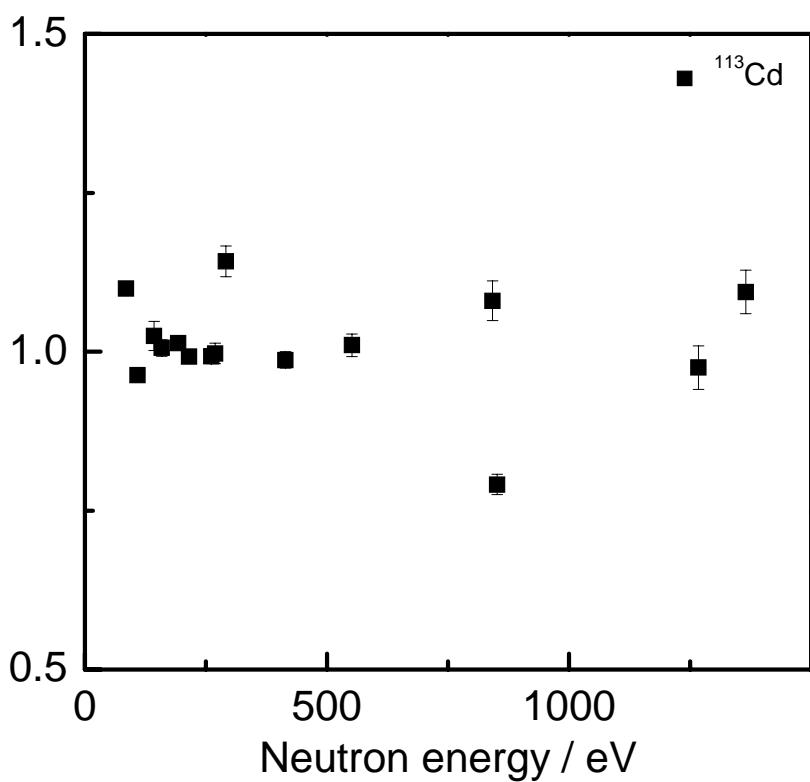
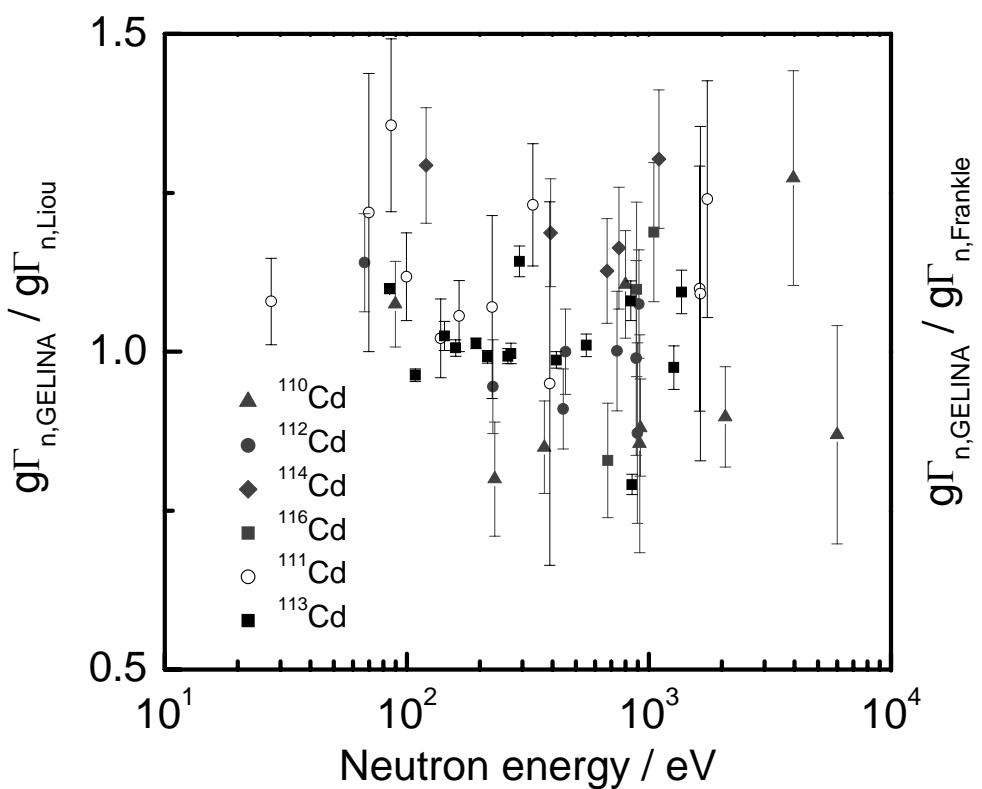
^{110}Cd and ^{112}Cd fitted to interference dips of s-wave resonances

^{114}Cd was adjusted to thick transmission measurement

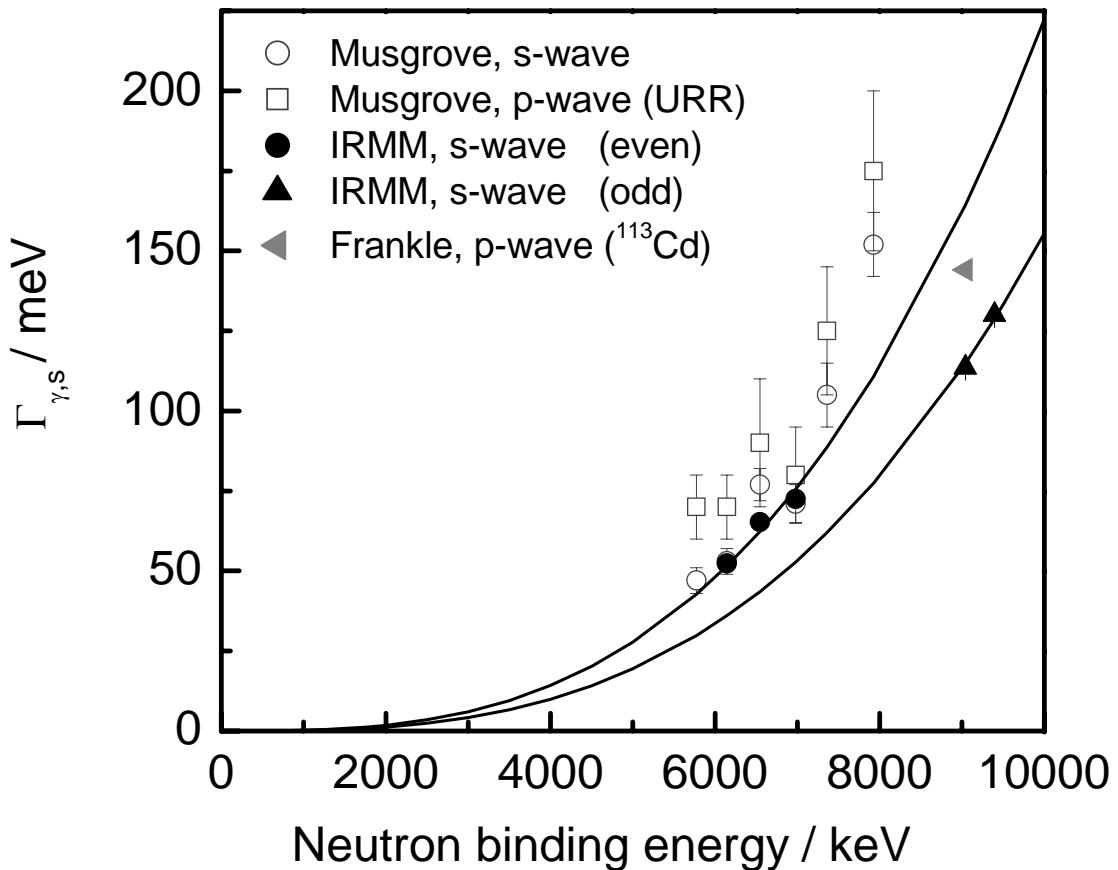
Comparison energies



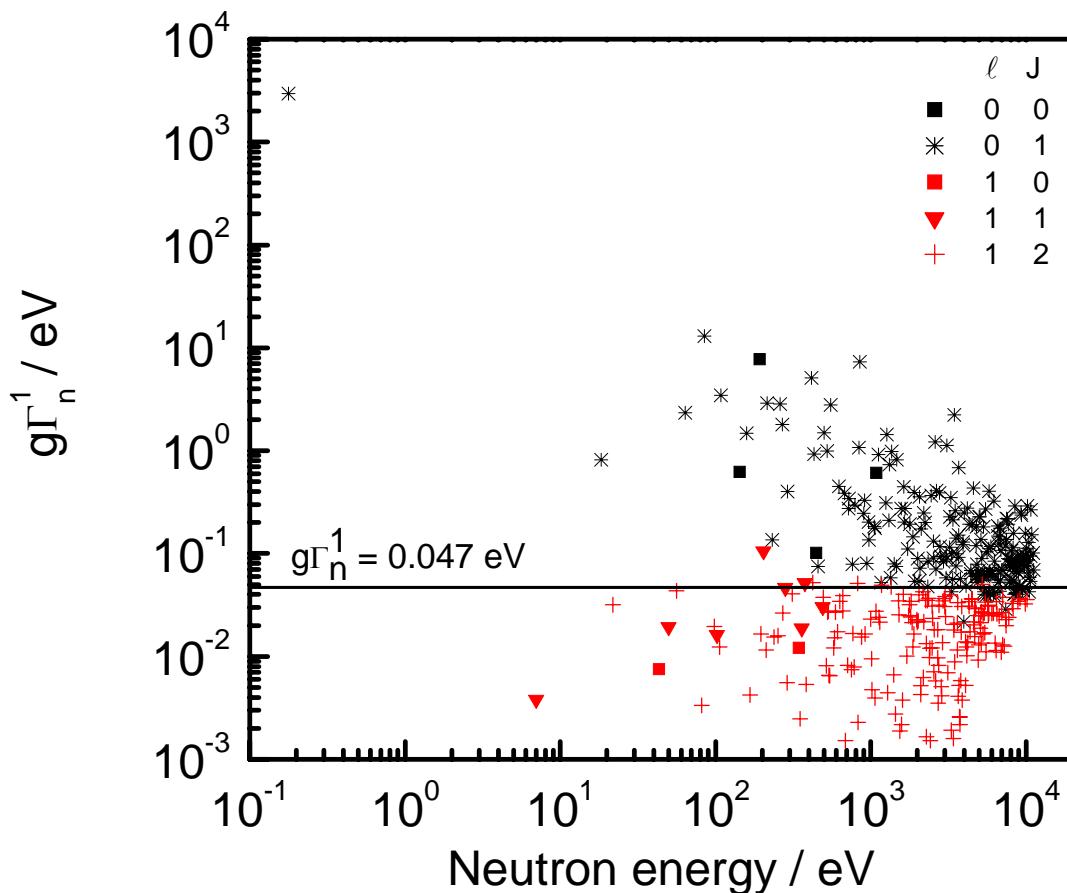
Comparison Γ_n



Average Γ_γ

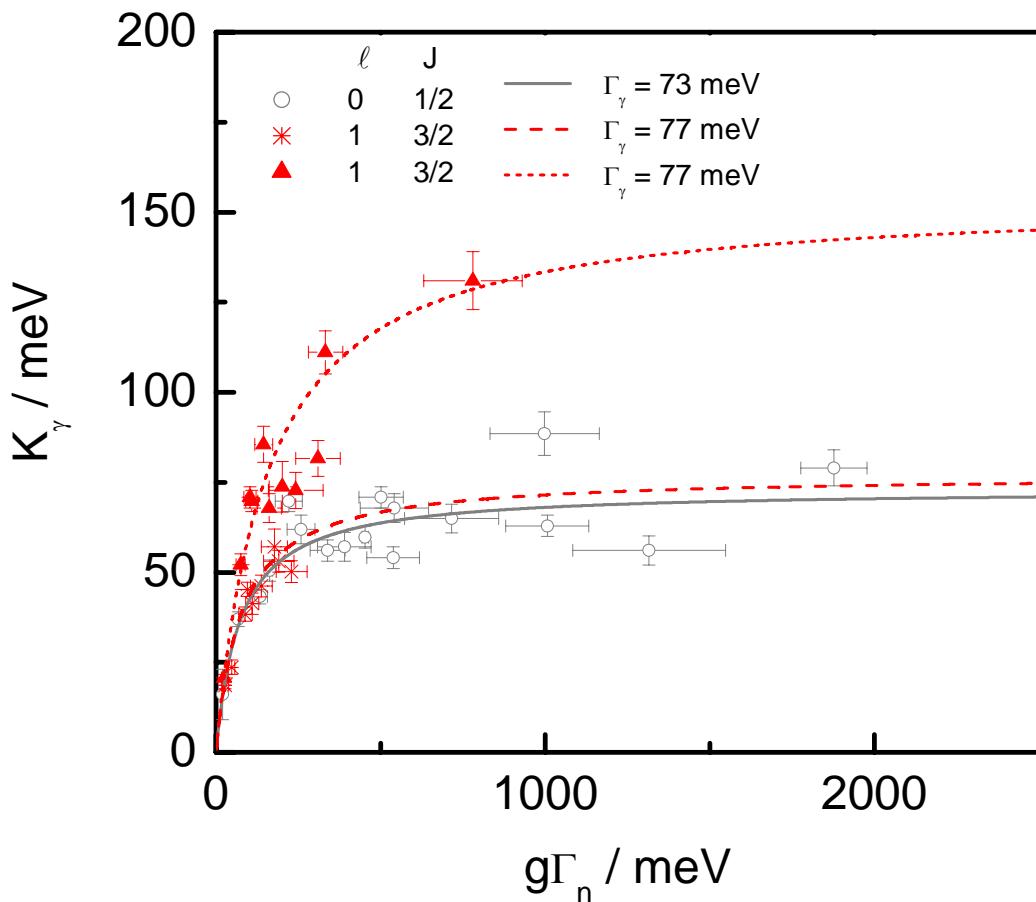


Spin assignment



Thomas –Bollinger approach
of spin assignment
compared to fixed cut-off in
reduced neutron width

Spin assignment



transmission and capture

$$\Gamma_\gamma = \frac{1}{g_J} \frac{K_t K_\gamma}{K_t - K_\gamma}$$

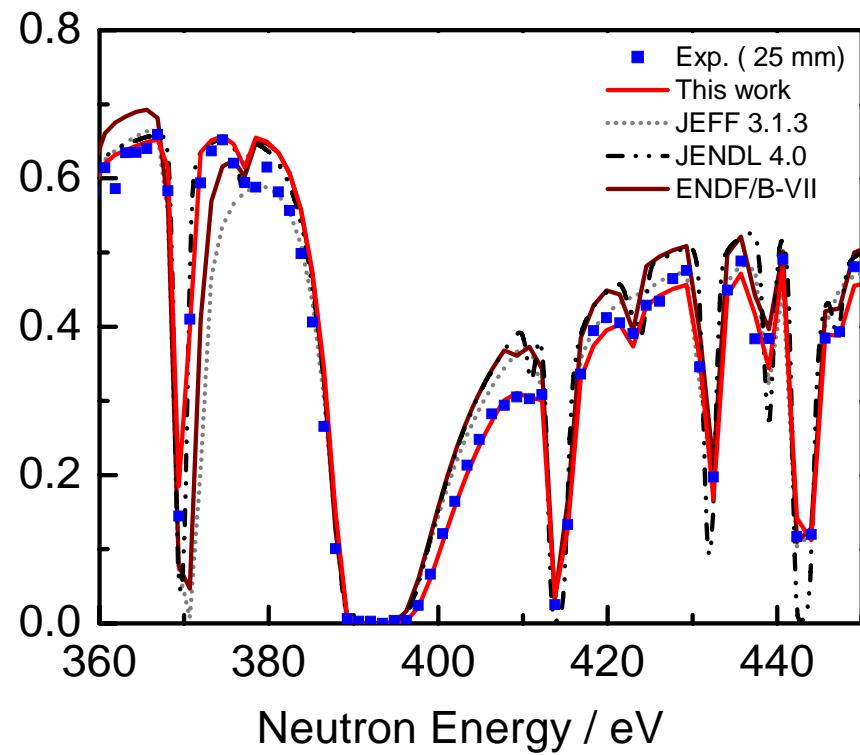
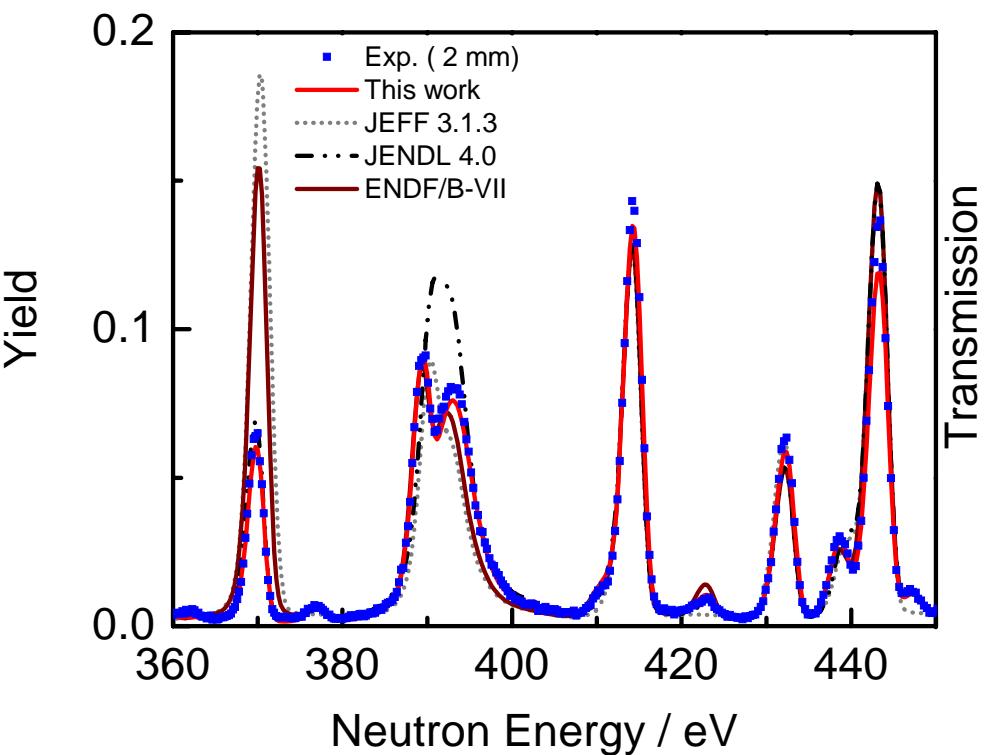
$$\Gamma_n = \frac{K_t}{g_J}$$

only capture

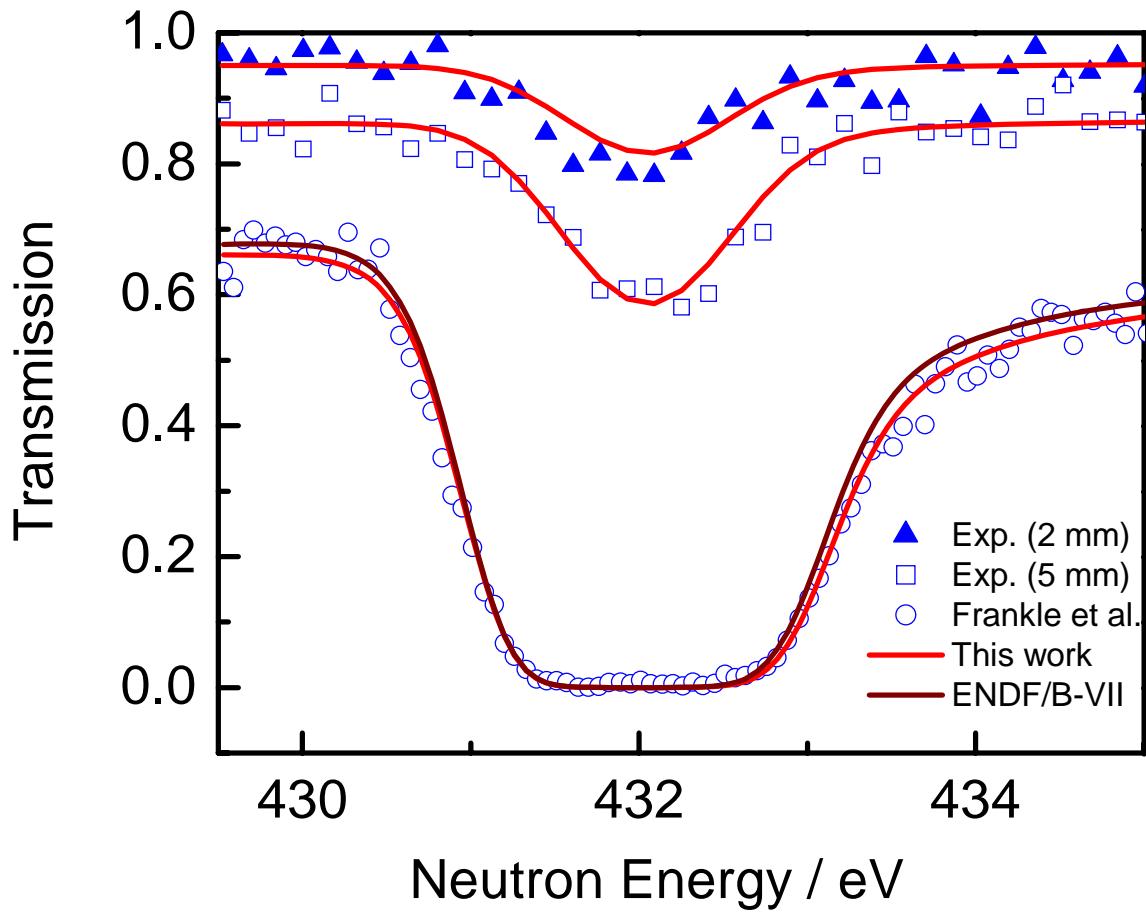
$$\Gamma_n = \frac{\overline{\Gamma_\gamma} K_\gamma}{g_J \overline{\Gamma_\gamma} - K_\gamma}$$

$$g_J > \frac{K_\gamma}{\overline{\Gamma_\gamma}}$$

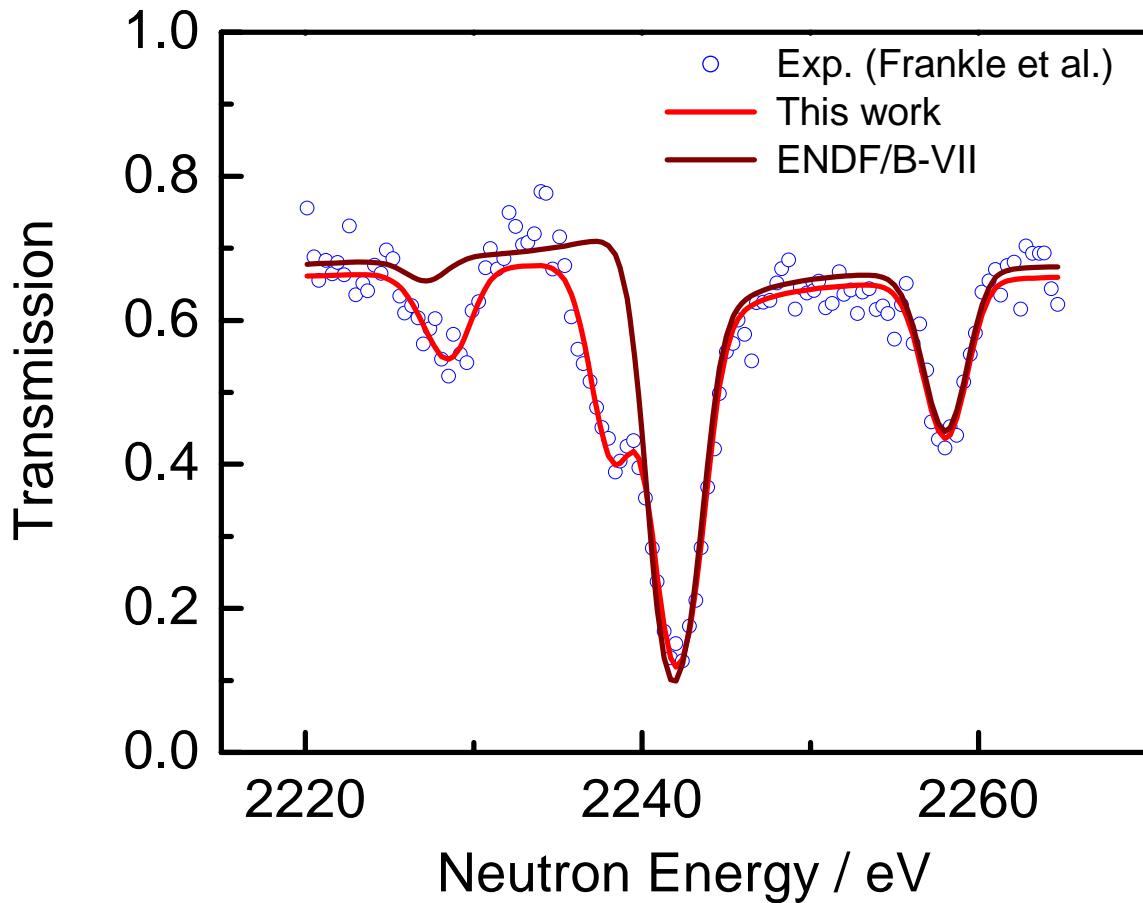
Results



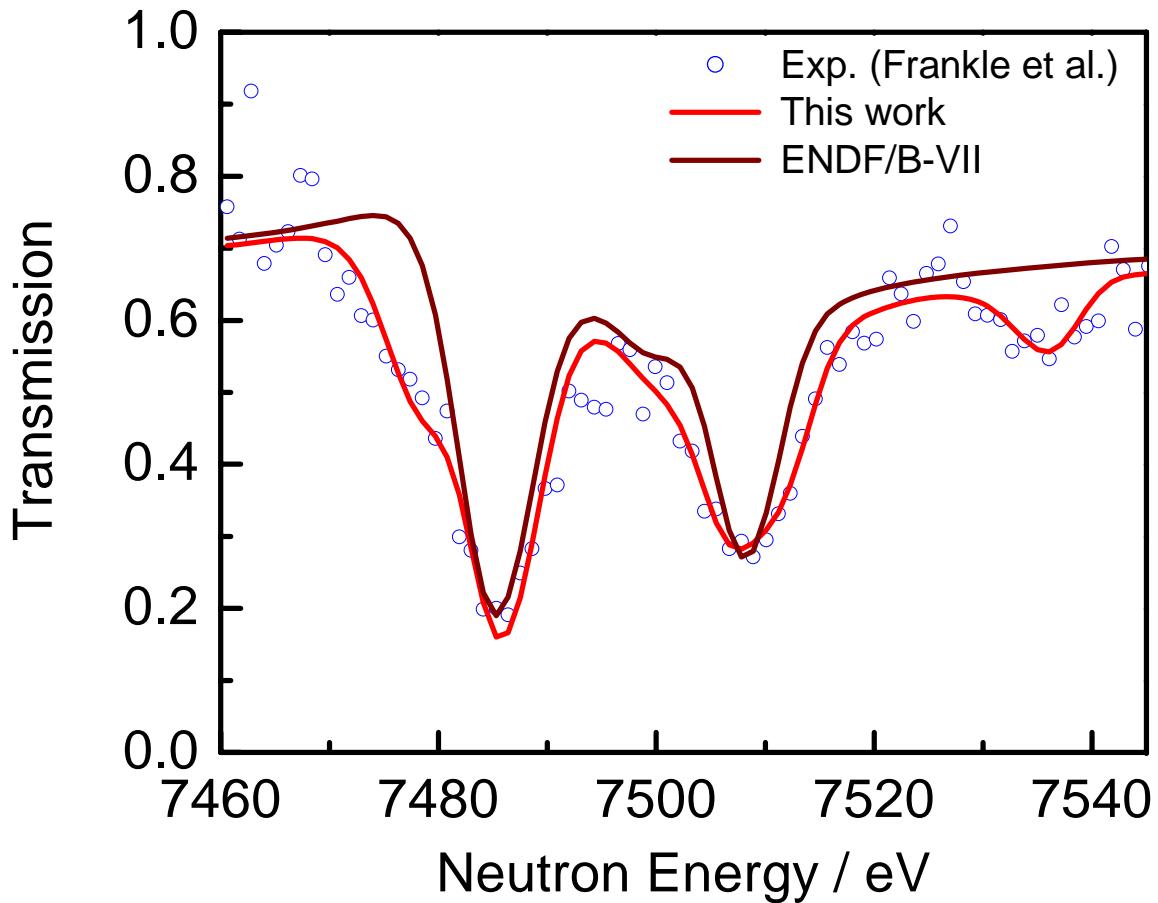
Results



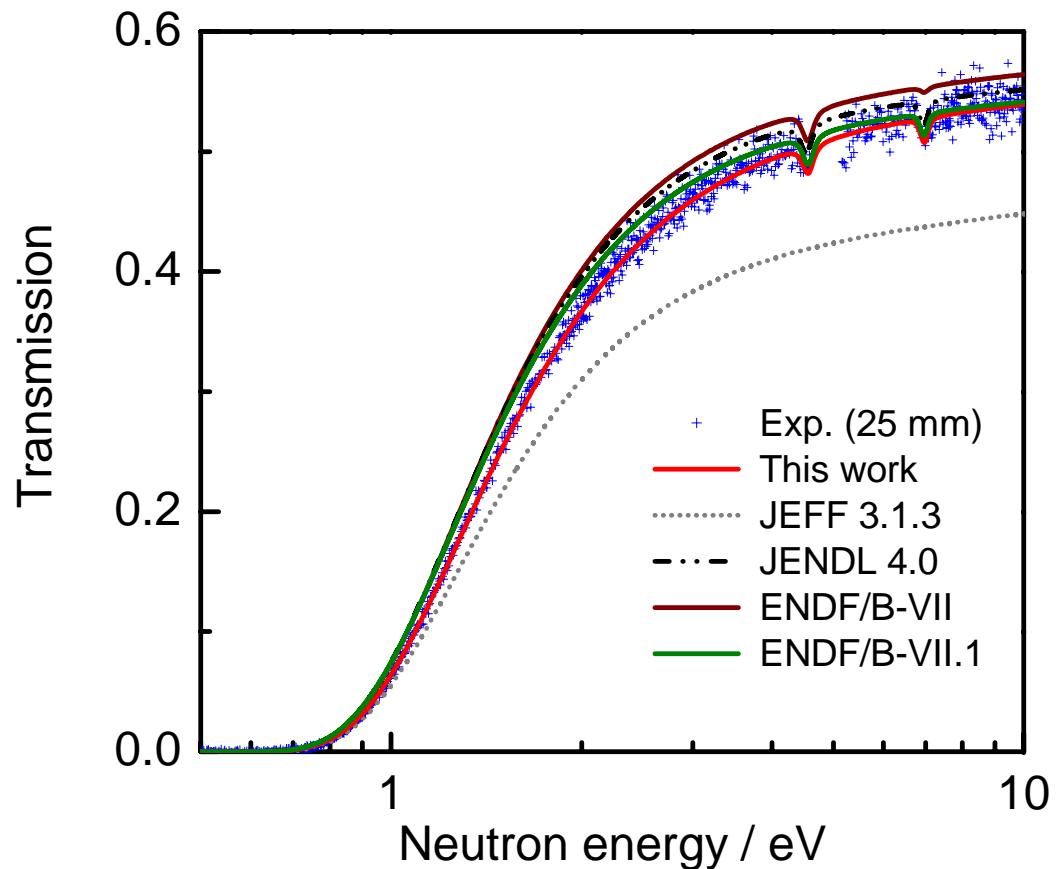
Results



Results



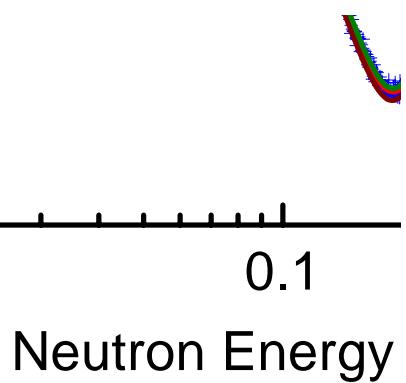
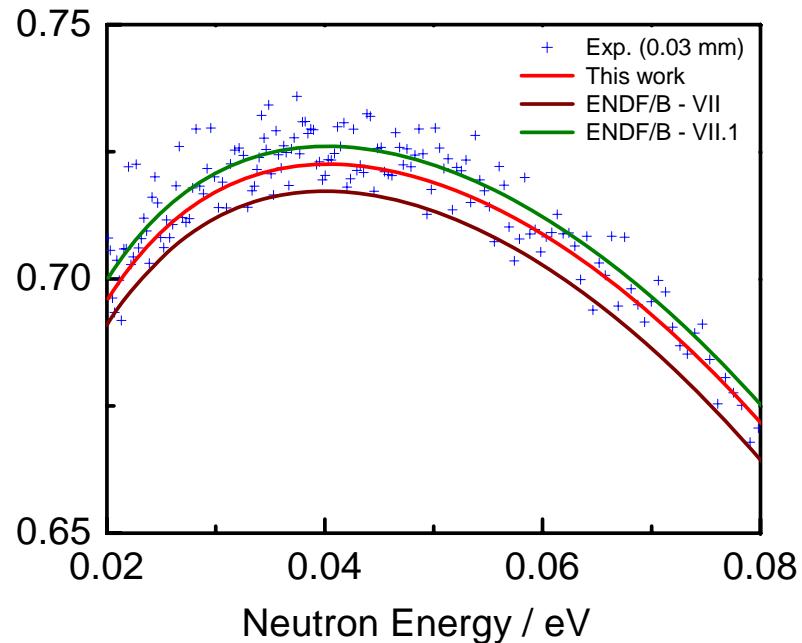
Results



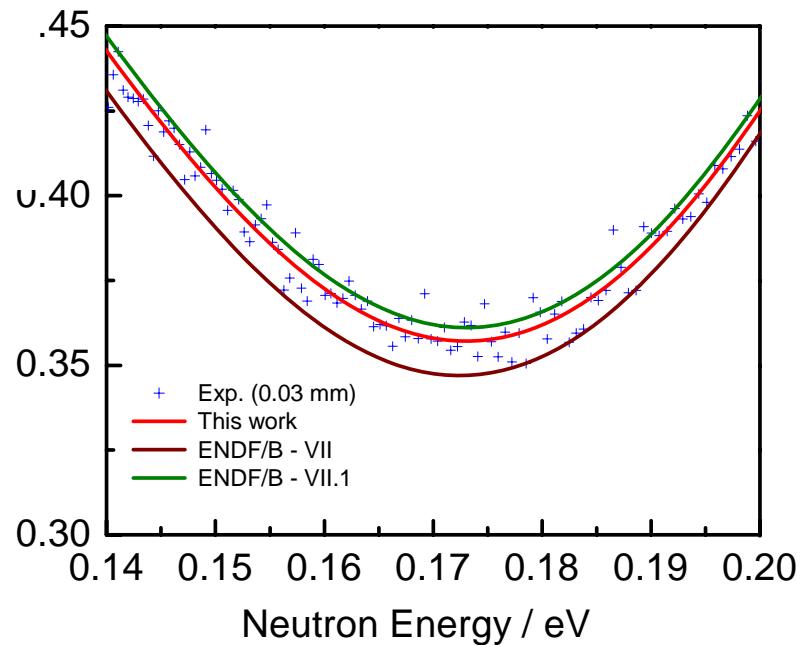
Results



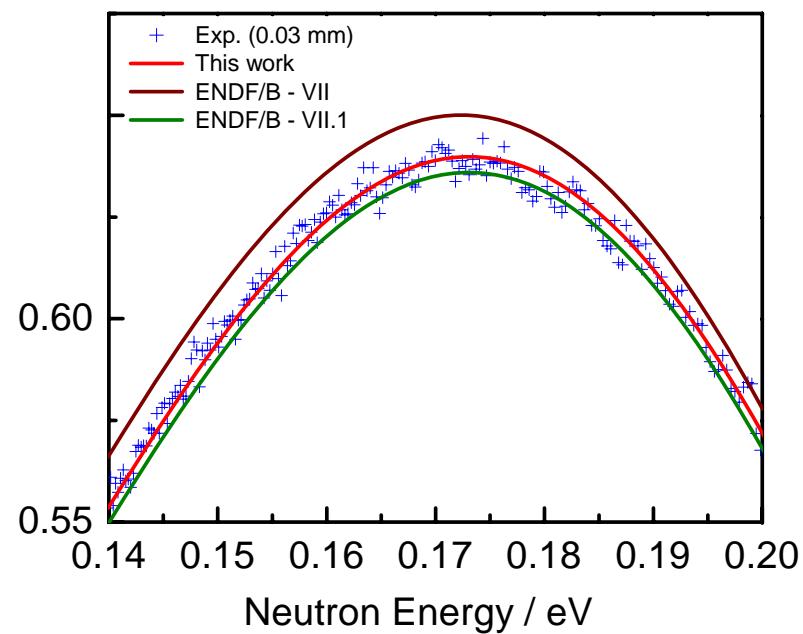
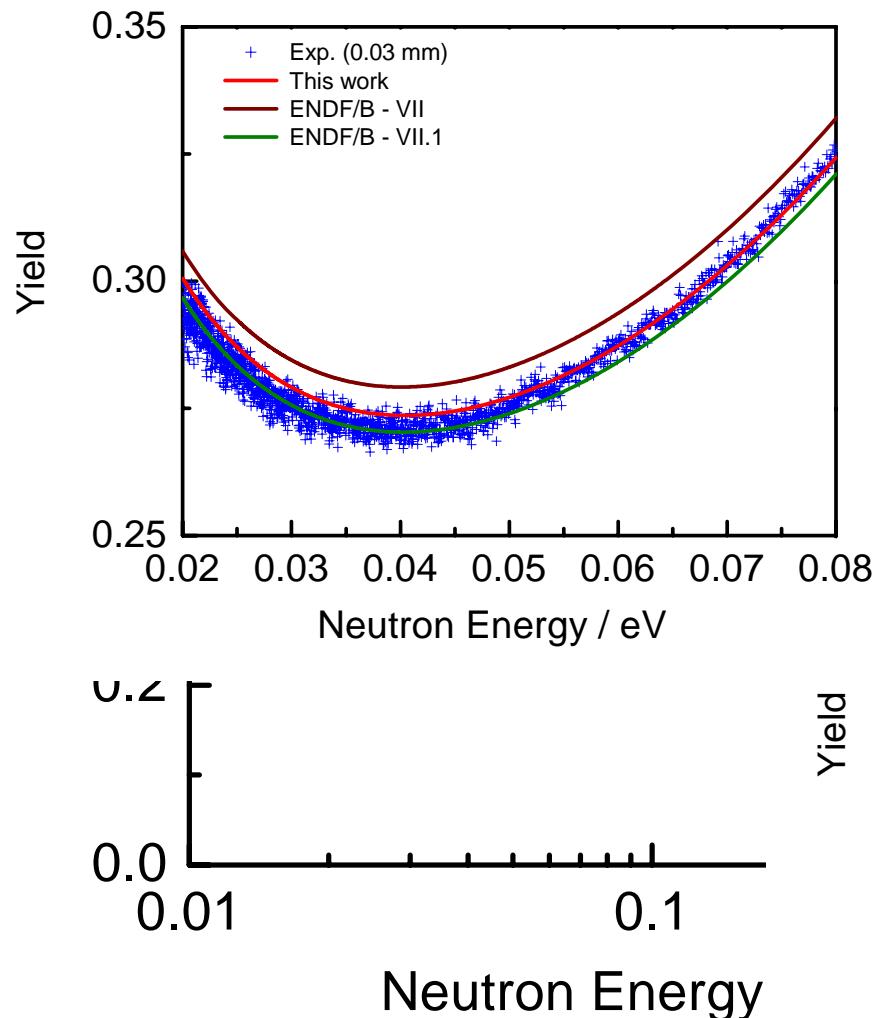
Transmission



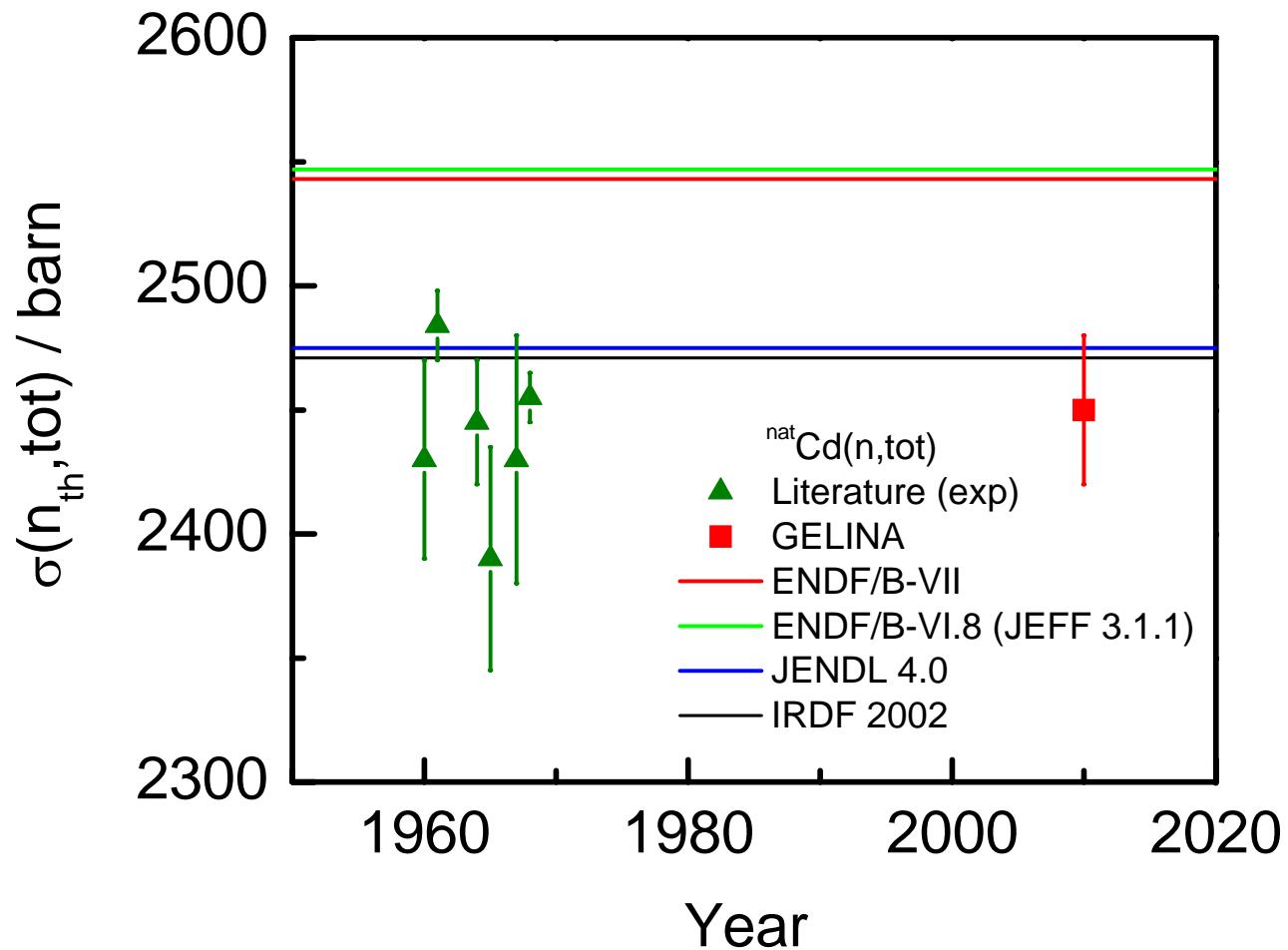
Transmissio



Results



Thermal cross section



Summary Cd

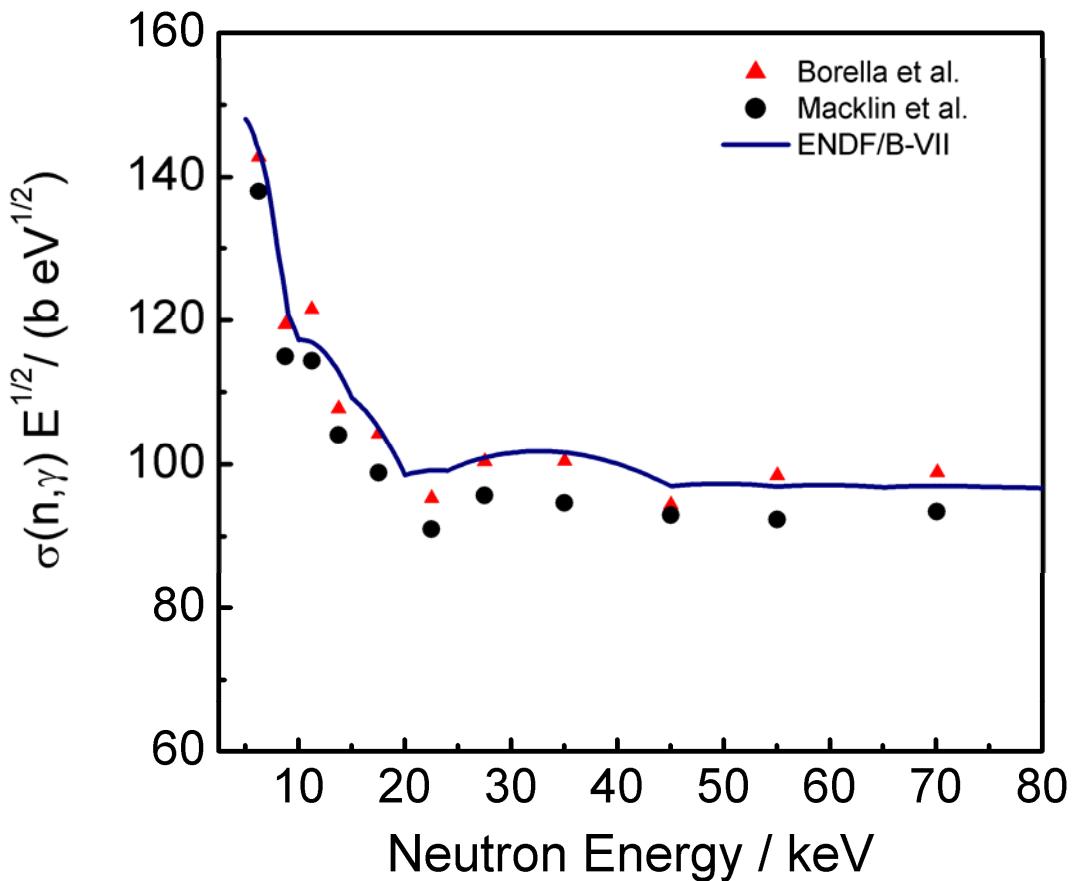


- ^{113}Cd Improved resonance parameter from thermal up to 10 keV
- Impossible to describe thermal cross section and first resonance

This file puts higher importance on the shape of first resonance (Cd cut-off) than on thermal cross section

- Low abundant isotopes $^{106,108,116}\text{Cd}$ – quality files adequate
- ^{114}Cd measurements with enriched sample might give improvement

Covariance will be provided by CEA Cadarache

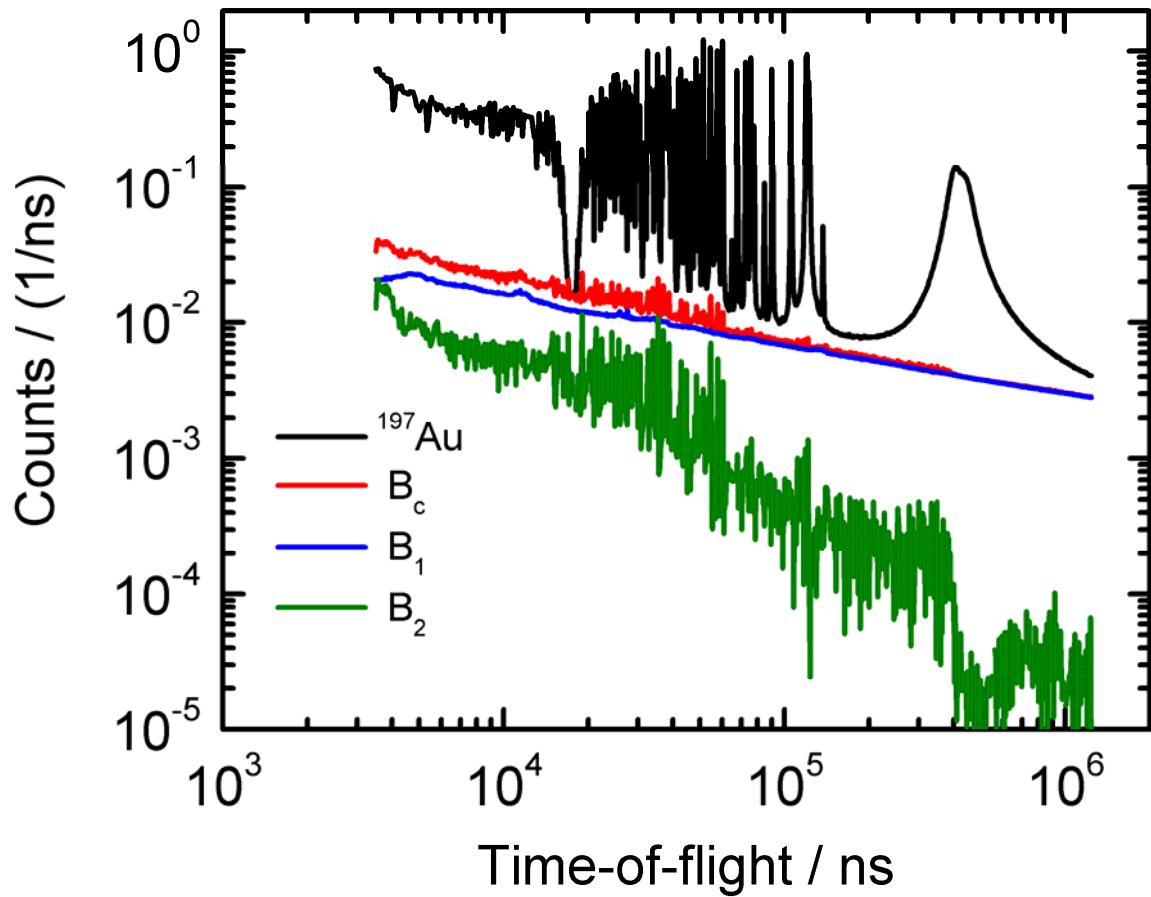


Discrepancy between Standard file for neutron reaction cross section and “astrophysical” Standard

Borella et al agree with standard

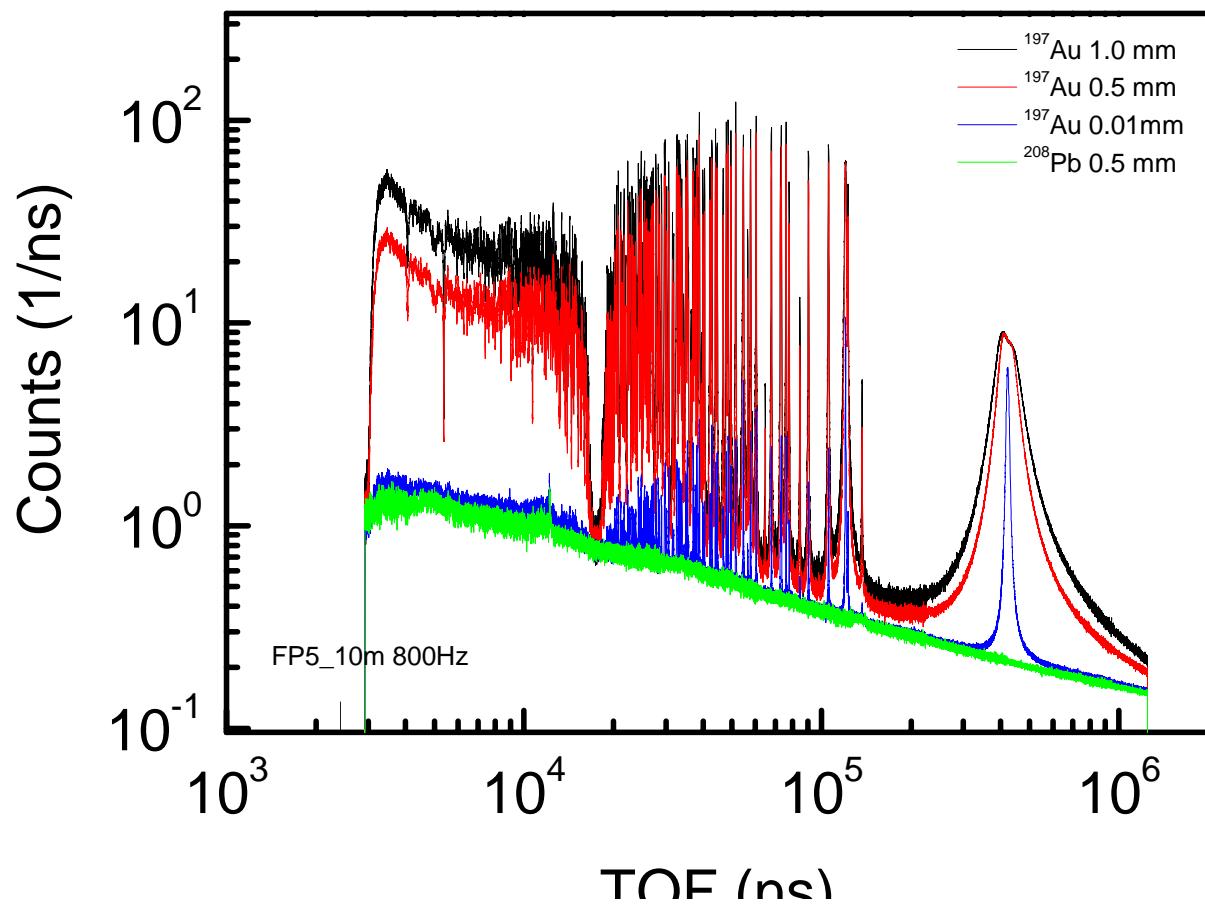
Trend confirmed by Feinberg et al
Lederer et al

BKG Au- capture

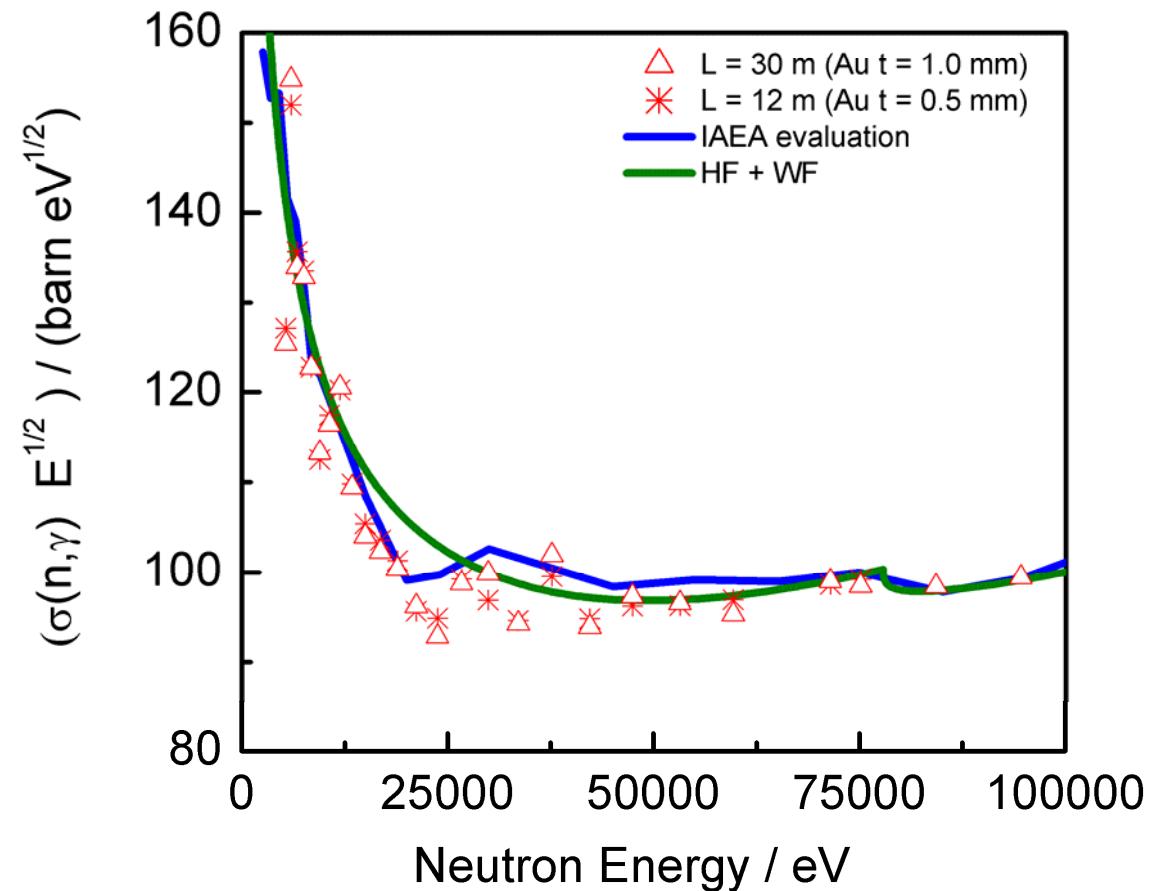


$$B(t) = B_0 + B_1(t) + B_2(t)$$

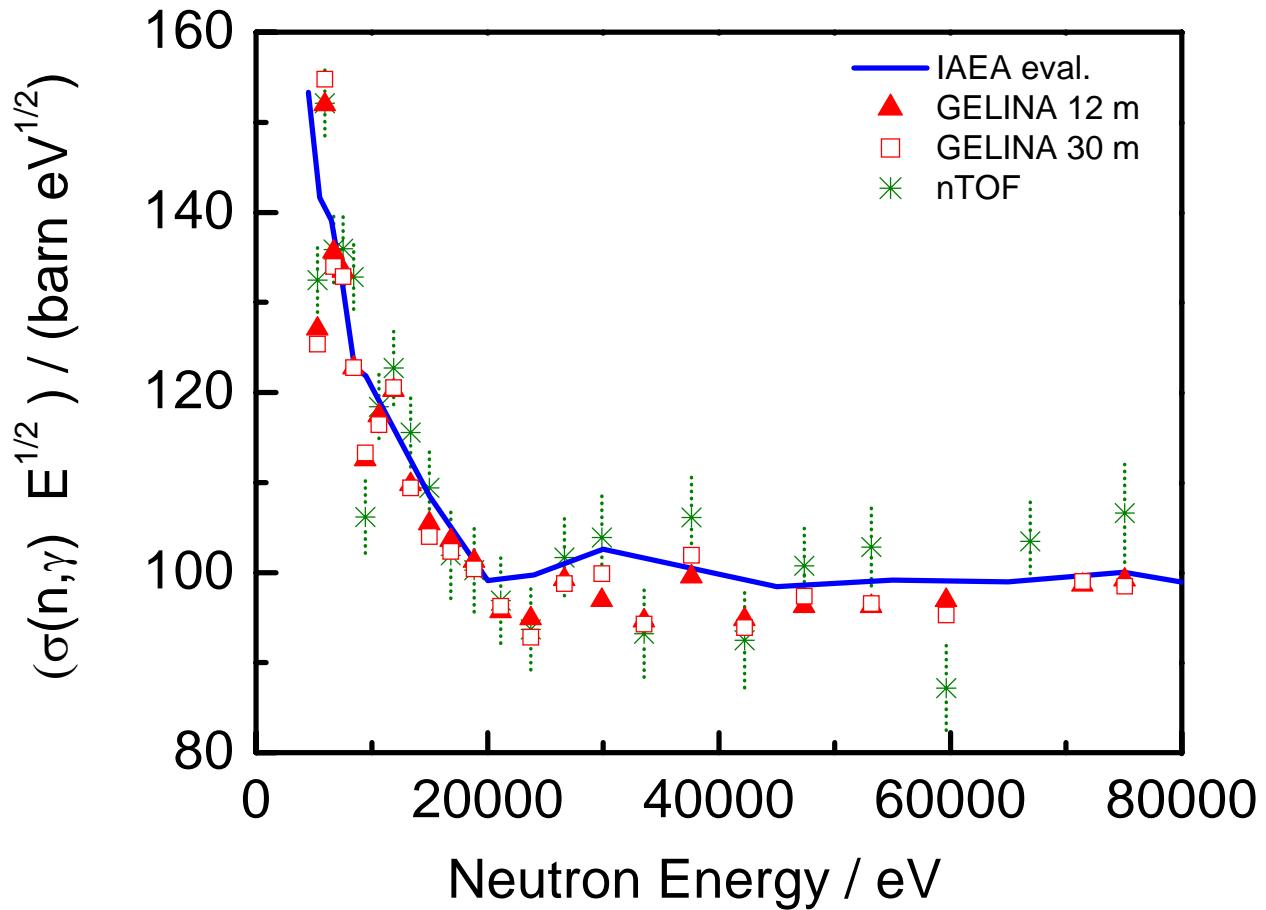
BKG Au- capture



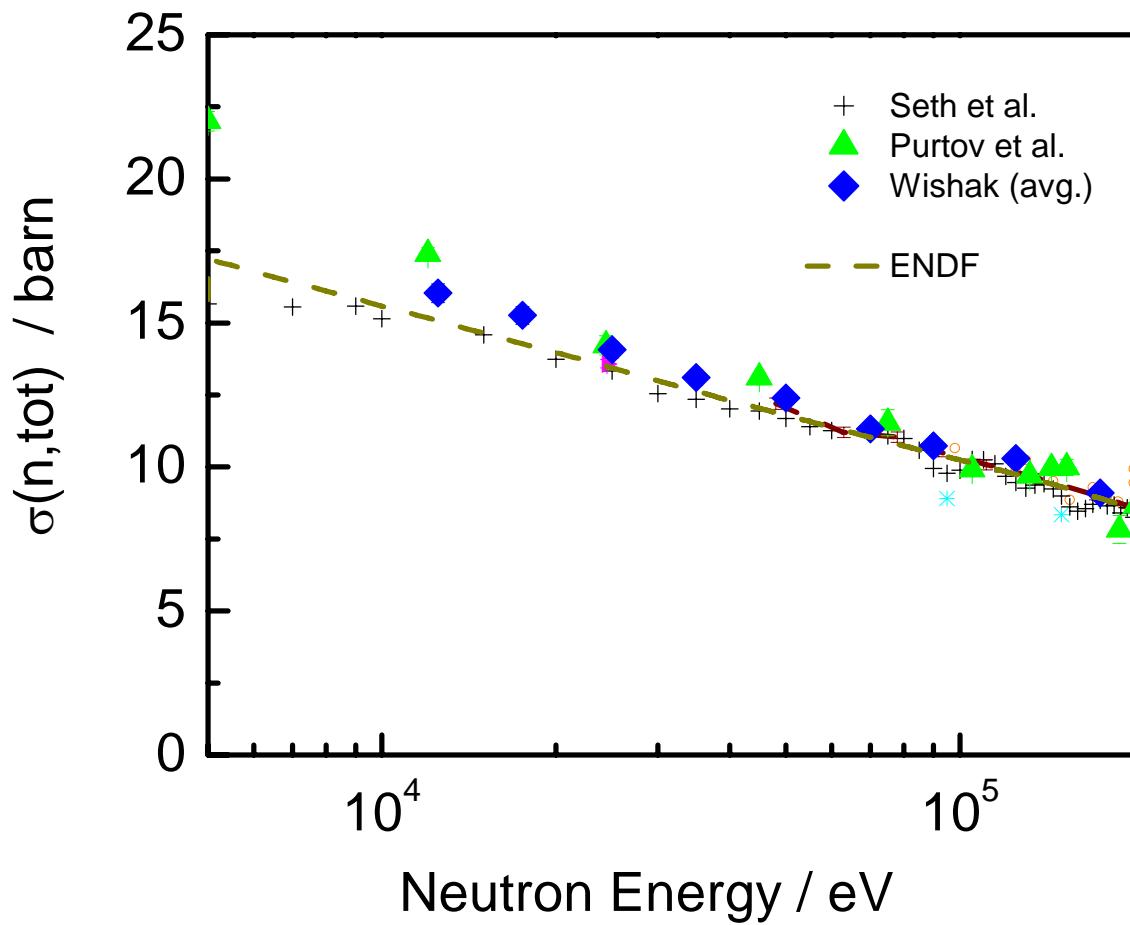
Au- capture URR Results



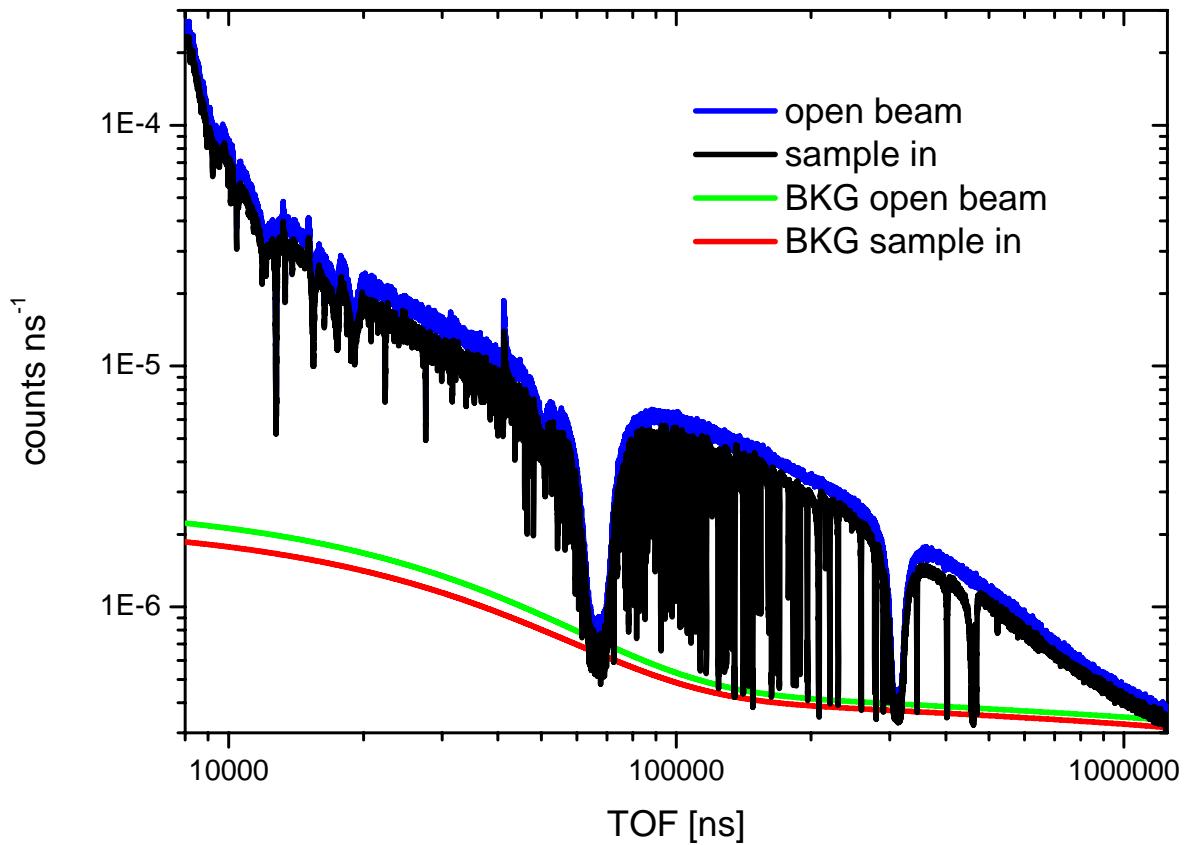
Gold URR Capture



Gold URR Total Status

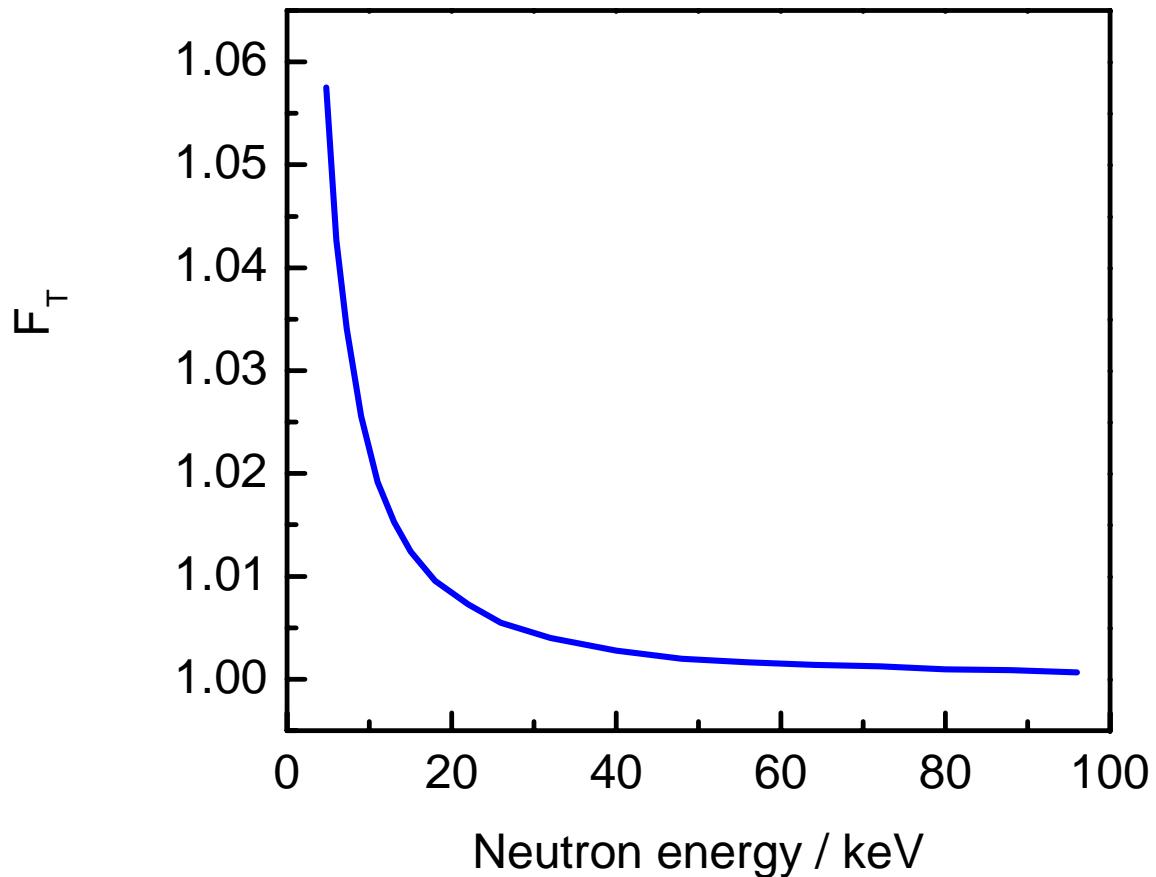


BKG Gold URR Total



$$B(t) = B_0 + B_1(t) + B_2(t)$$

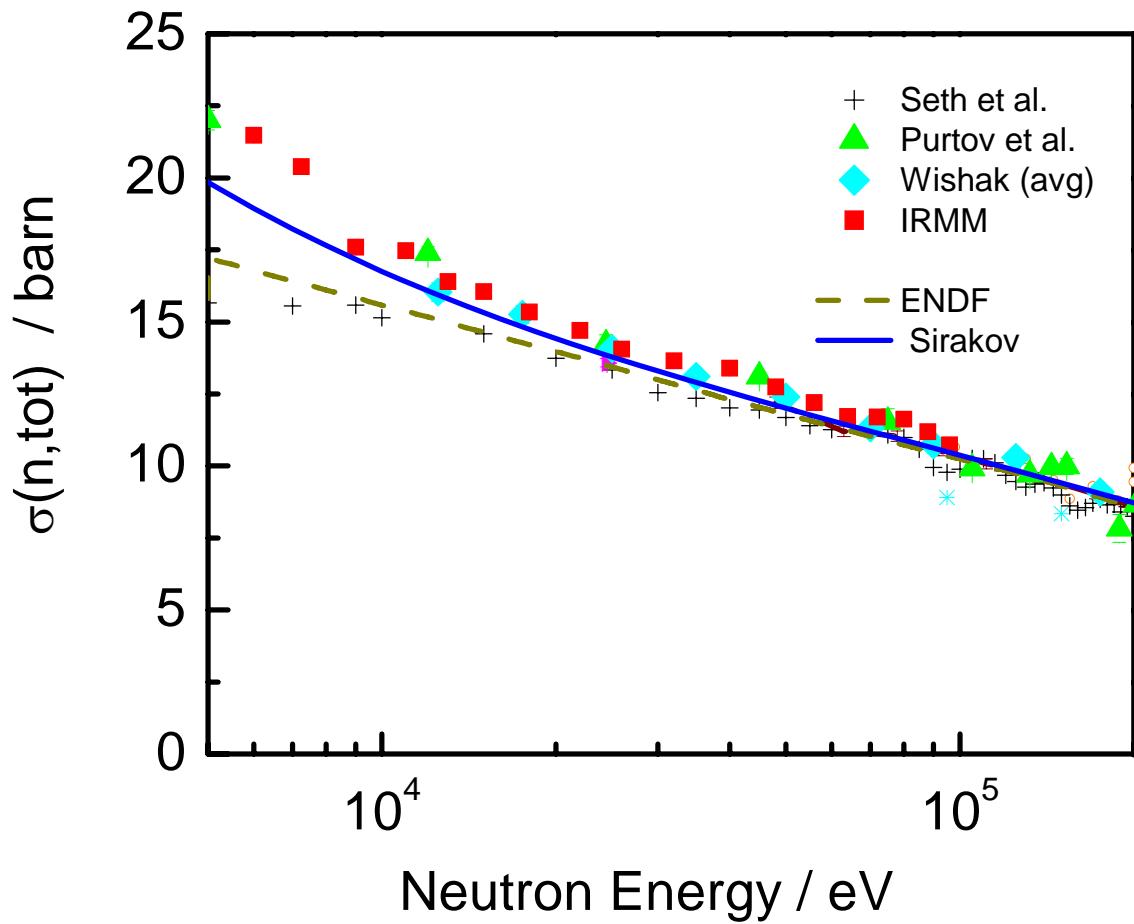
Self Shielding



**Self Shielding correction
calculated with MCNP**

Still to be done:

SESH



Comparison with
literature data and
OM calculation



- Capture measurements with two thicknesses agree with standard evaluation
- Only small data base for URR total cross section
 - Later measurements seem to disagree with evaluation
- Transmission measurements with 3mm sample
 - Agreement with data of Purtov et al.