

Neutron transmission and capture measurements for ^{241}Am at GELINA

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Motivation

existing data

GELINA facility

linac

experimental setup - sample

Measurements

analysis and results

Summary

Nuclear waste management: a major pressing and potentially costly environmental problem

Main components of waste from nuclear reactors

Component	Isotope	Half-life(years)	Quantity(kg/year)
Fission Fragments (39 ton/year)	^{135}Cs	2.3×10^6	400
	^{99}Tc	2.1×10^5	1000
	^{93}Zr	1.5×10^6	900
	^{129}I	1.0×10^7	200
	^{107}Pd	6.5×10^6	250
Plutonioum (11.4 ton/year)	^{238}Pu	88	190
	^{239}Pu	2.4×10^4	6500
	^{240}Pu	6.5×10^3	2500
Minor Actinides (1.1 ton/year)	^{237}Np	2.1×10^6	480
	^{241}Am	430	250
	^{243}Am	7.4×10^3	140
	^{245}Cm	8.5×10^{-3}	1



Long term radiotoxicity and high volume makes geo-disposal not an optimum solution

Transmission

– Derrien and Lucas

- Saclay, LINAC (17 m and 53 m)
- AmO_2 ($4.5 \cdot 10^{-4}$, $1.6 \cdot 10^{-4}$, $4.7 \cdot 10^{-4}$ at/b)
- $^{10}\text{B}(n,\alpha_1)$, 478 keV with NaI

– Kalebin et al.

- Chopper,
- AmO_2 ($3.3 \cdot 10^{-3}$ and $6.3 \cdot 10^{-3}$ at/b)
- Collimation ~0.8 and 0.4 mm
- BF_3 proportional counters

Capture

– Weston and Todd NSE 61 (1976) 356

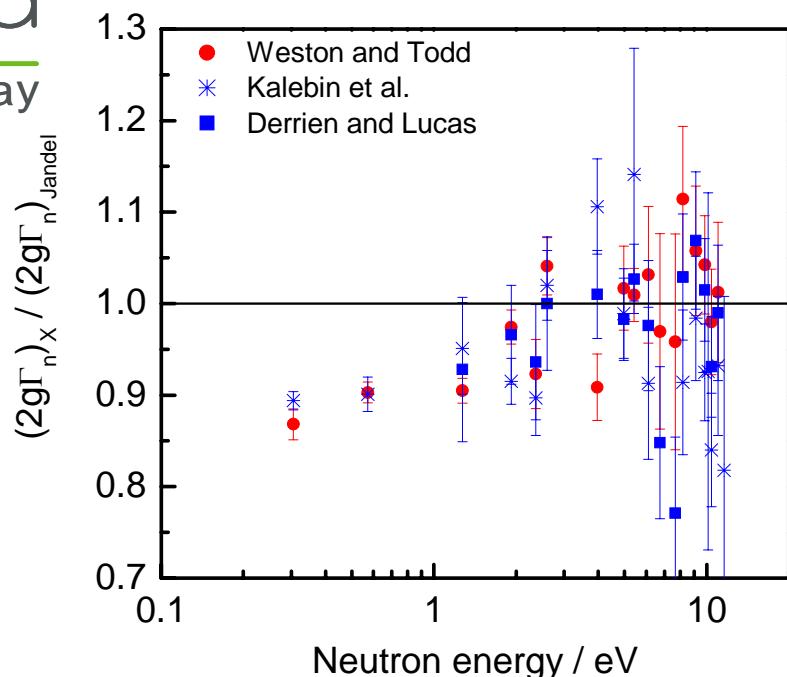
- ORELA (20 m and 85 m)
- $1.1 \cdot 10^{-4}$ at/b ^{241}Am , $\text{AmO}_2 + \text{S}$ powder
- Total energy + WF (C_6F_6)
- $E_d > 500$ keV
- Normalized at $E_n = 0.0253$ eV
 $\sigma_\gamma^{\text{th}} = 582$ b

– Jandel et al. PRC 78 (2008) 034609

- LANSCE (20 m)
- $1.7 \cdot 10^{-6}$ at/b ^{241}Am (electroplated on Ti)
- Total absorption (4π)
- $M_\gamma = 4$ and $3.75 < E_\gamma^{\text{tot}} < 5.4$ MeV
 $\varepsilon_{n,\gamma} = 12.5 \pm 1.0$ %
- Normalization at 4.9 eV of $^{197}\text{Au}(n,\gamma)$

$$\Rightarrow \sigma_\gamma^{\text{th}} = 665 \pm 33 \text{ b}$$

Literature data



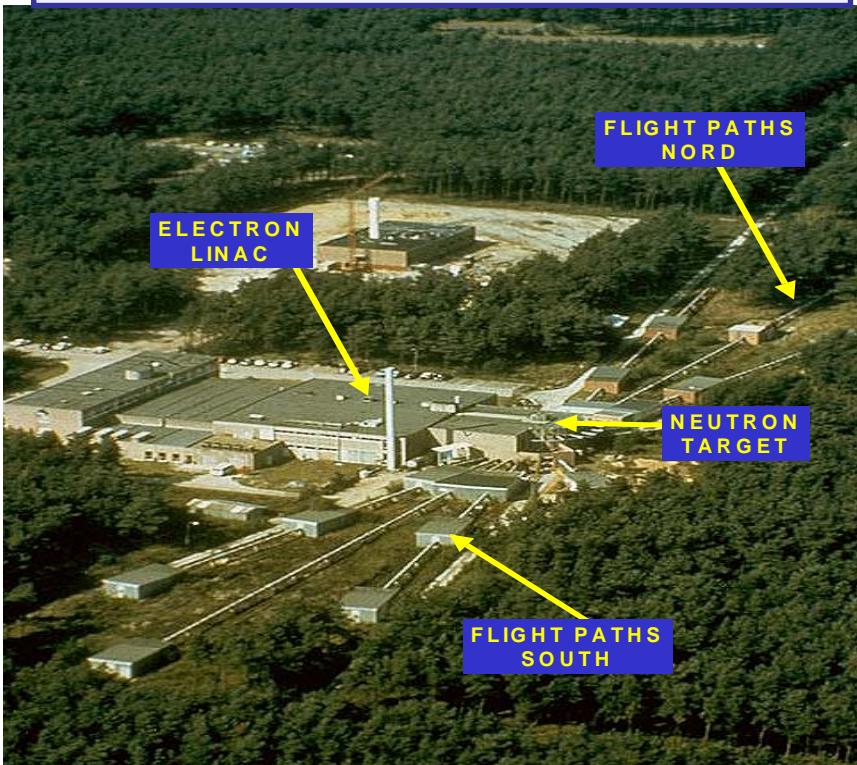
Reference	Year	$\sigma_\gamma(E = 0.0253 \text{ eV})$
Jandel et al.	2008	665 \pm 33
Nakamura et al.	2007	690 \pm > 24
Fioni et al.	2007	696 \pm 48
Maidana et al.	2001	672 \pm 10
Shinora et al.	1997	854 \pm 58
Evaluation Fröhner	1982	610 \pm 19

- ⇒ $A_\gamma \approx g\Gamma_n$ for $E_r = 0.306 \text{ eV}$, 0.574 eV and 1.272 eV
 - ⇒ Transmission: verify normalization of capture data of Jandel et al. and Weston and Todd
 - ⇒ Capture to verify the thermal point and extend the energy range
- Homogeneous well characterized sample is required**

GELINA facility

GELINA: dedicated to

- ∀ $\sigma(n, \text{tot})$
- ∀ $\sigma(n, f)$, $\sigma(n, p)$, ...
- ∀ $\sigma(n, \gamma)$



**Time-Of-Flight facility
Pulsed white neutron source**

($10 \text{ meV} < E_n < 20 \text{ MeV}$)

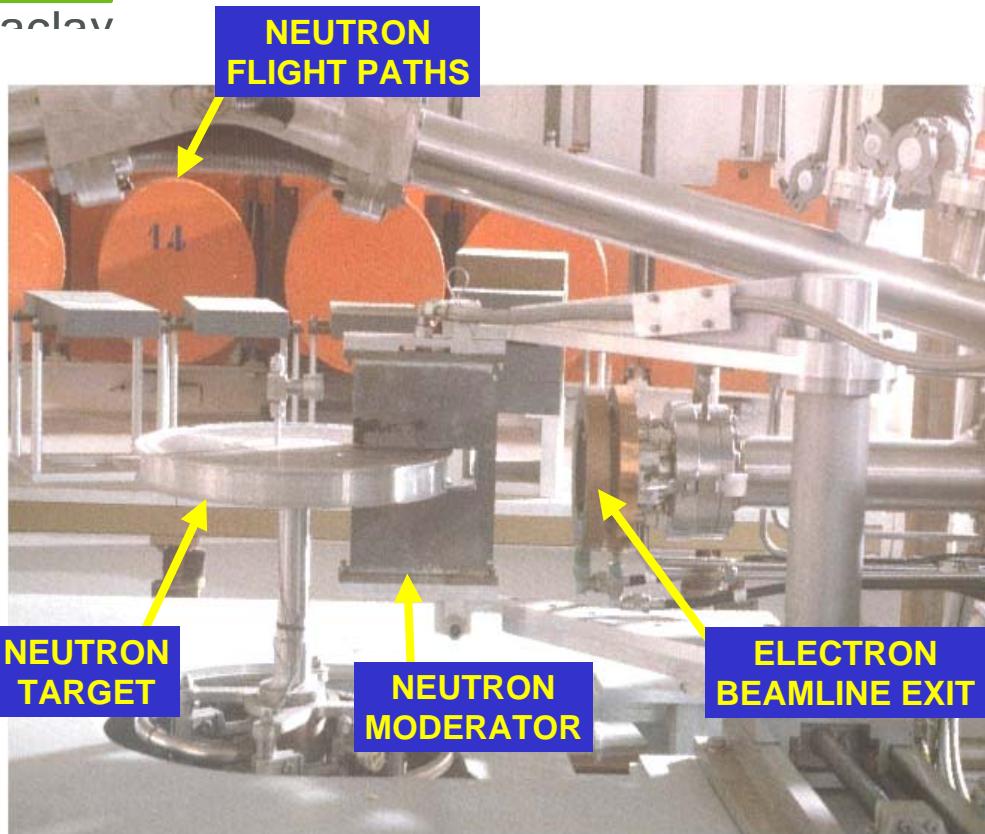
**Multi-user facility with 10 flight paths
(10 m - 400 m)**

**The measurement stations have
equipment to perform:**

Total cross section measurements
Partial cross section measurements

Pulse width : 1ns
Frequency : 50 – 800 Hz
Average current : 4.7 – 75 μA
Neutron intensity : $1.6 \cdot 10^{12} – 2.5 \cdot 10^{13} \text{ n/s}$

GELINA neutron source



- e^- accelerated to $E_{e-,max} \approx 140$ MeV
- (e^-, γ) Bremsstrahlung in U-target (rotating & cooled with liquid Hg)
- (γ, n) , (γ, f) in U-target
- Low energy neutrons by water moderator in Be-canning

TOF - experiments at GELINA

- **Sample**

- AmO_2 in Y_2O_3 matrix (homogeneous)
- Purification to reduce ^{237}Np
- 40 GBq of ^{241}Am

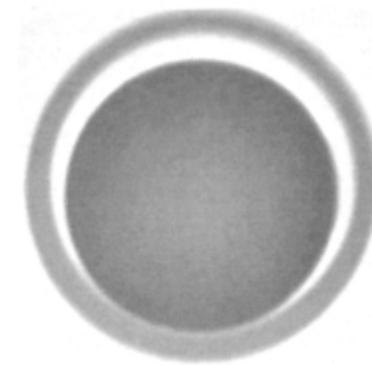
324.5 mg by γ - spectroscopy

324.6 mg by calorimetry

- $\emptyset = 22.14$ mm

verified by γ - radiography

combined with non-contact electronic microscope



- **Transmission at 25 m**

- ^6Li -scintillators

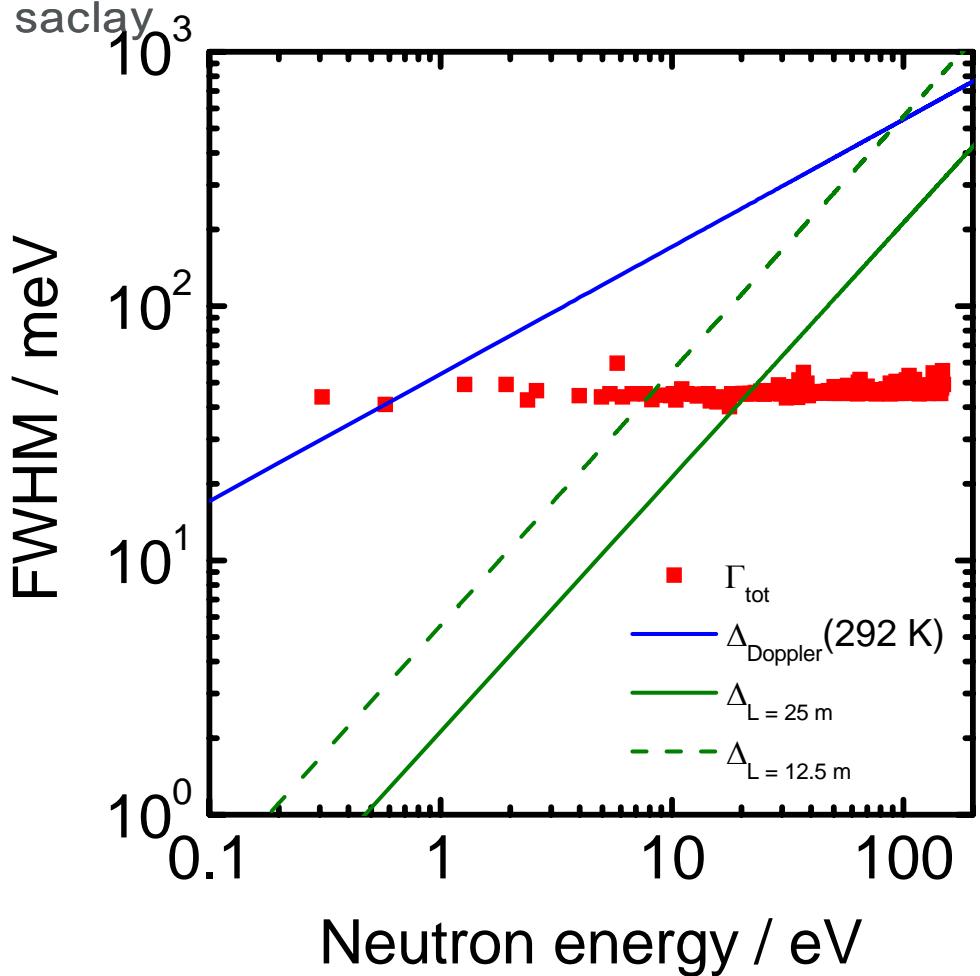
- **Capture at 12.8 m**

- Total energy detection
- C_6D_6 detectors + WF
- Normalization

- Internal : Γ_n from transmission
- External : 4.9 eV $^{197}\text{Au} + n$

Experimental conditions

i r f u
cea
saclay



Capture and transmission

$$\Rightarrow g\Gamma_n$$

Doppler broadening dominates the observed width for $E_r > 1 \text{ eV}$

Only for low energy resonances Γ can be determined from shape analysis

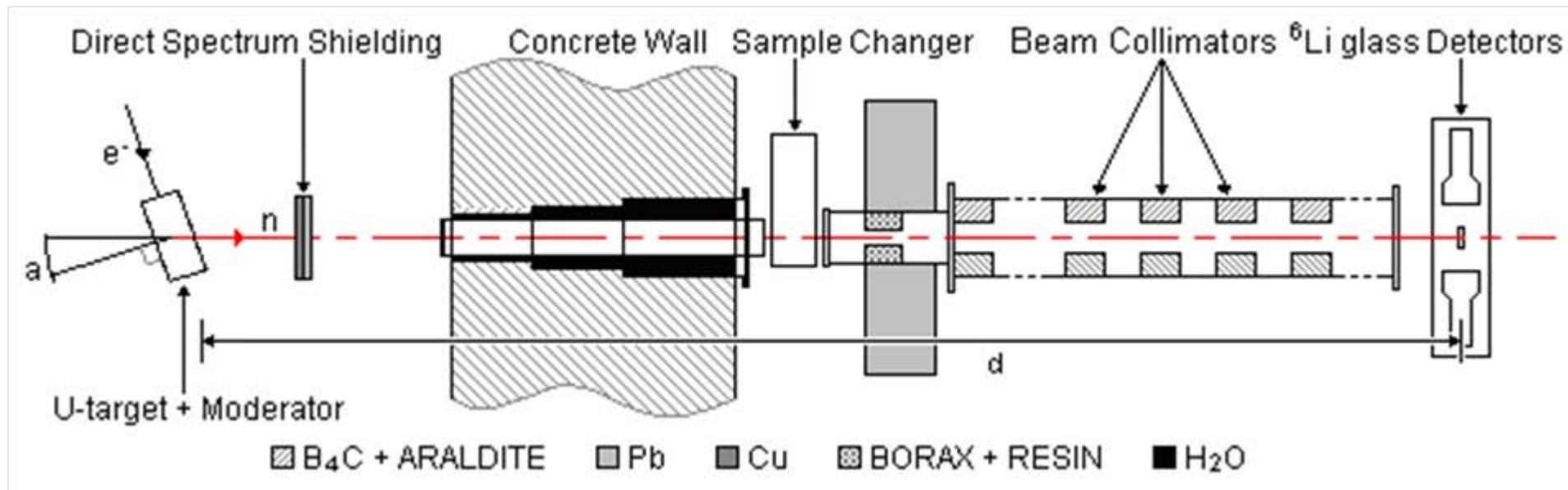
Experiments at GELINA

Measurement	Flight path	Frequency	Overlap	Filters	Additional background
Transmission	25 m	50 Hz	^{10}B	Co, Bi, Na	Ag, Cd
		50 Hz		Co, Bi, Na, Pb	Ag, Cd
		800 Hz		Na, Pb	Au, W, Co, Mn
Capture	12.5 m	50 Hz	Cd ^{10}B	Co, Bi, Na	Cd, Ag, W
		400 Hz		Bi, Na	Ag, W
		800 Hz		Na, S, Pb	Ag, W, Co

Region	Overlap	Fixed background filters
50 Hz	< 100 eV	—
400 Hz	> 1 eV	Cd
800 Hz	> 20 eV	^{10}B

Transmission setup

Li-glass scintillator at 25 m



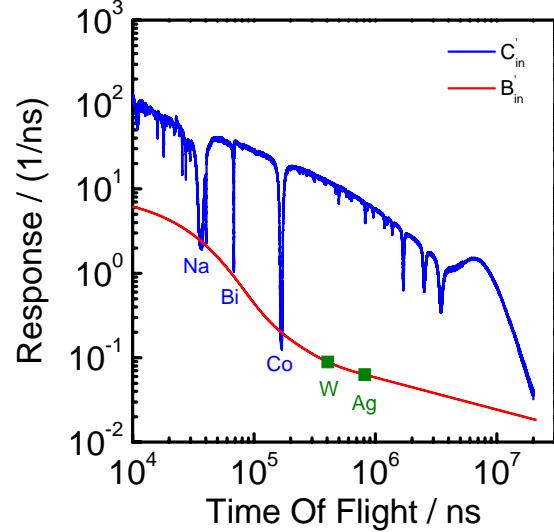
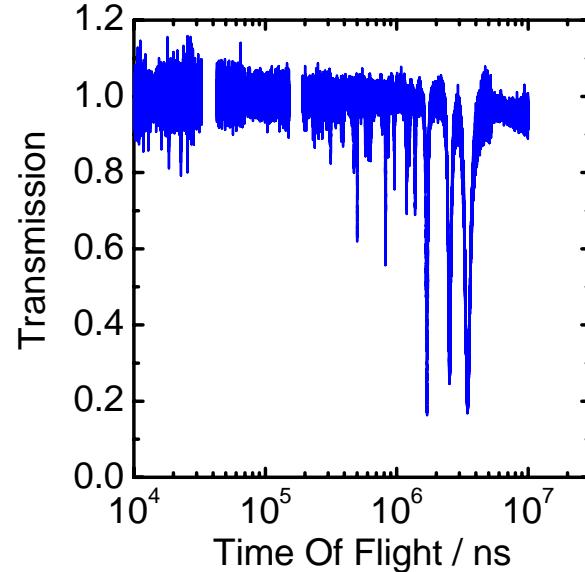
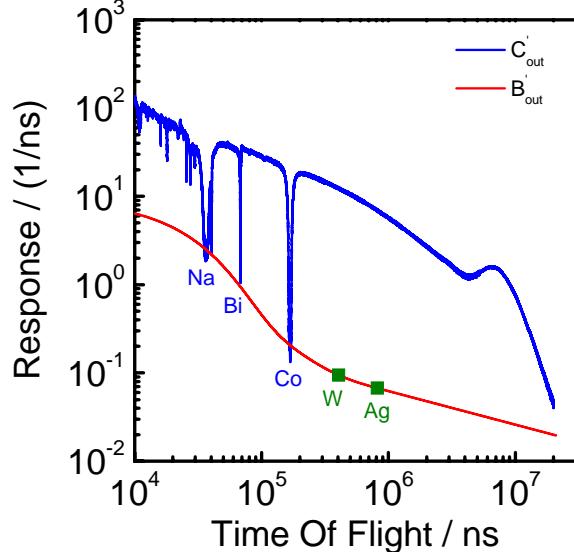
$$T_{\text{exp}} = \frac{C_{in} - B_{in}}{C_{out} - B_{out}}$$

$$\boxed{E_r = 6.6735 \pm 0.0030 \text{ eV of } {}^{238}\text{U} + n}$$
$$L = 26.444 \pm 0.006 \text{ m}$$

Transmission data

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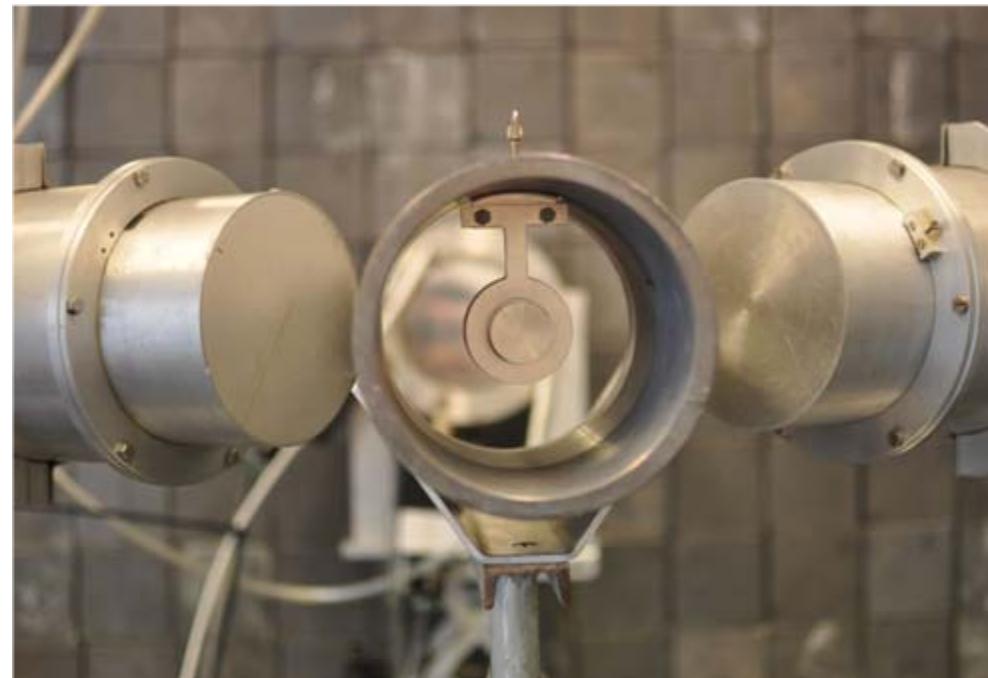
Fixed background filters



L = 12.8 m

Total energy detection

- C₆D₆ liquid scintillators
 - 125°
 - PHWT
- Flux measurements (IC)
 - ¹⁰B(n,α)



WF : from MC simulations

$$\int R(E_d, E_\gamma) WF(E_d) dE_d = kE_\gamma$$

$$C_w(T_n) = \int C_c(T_n, E_d) WF(E_d) dE_d$$

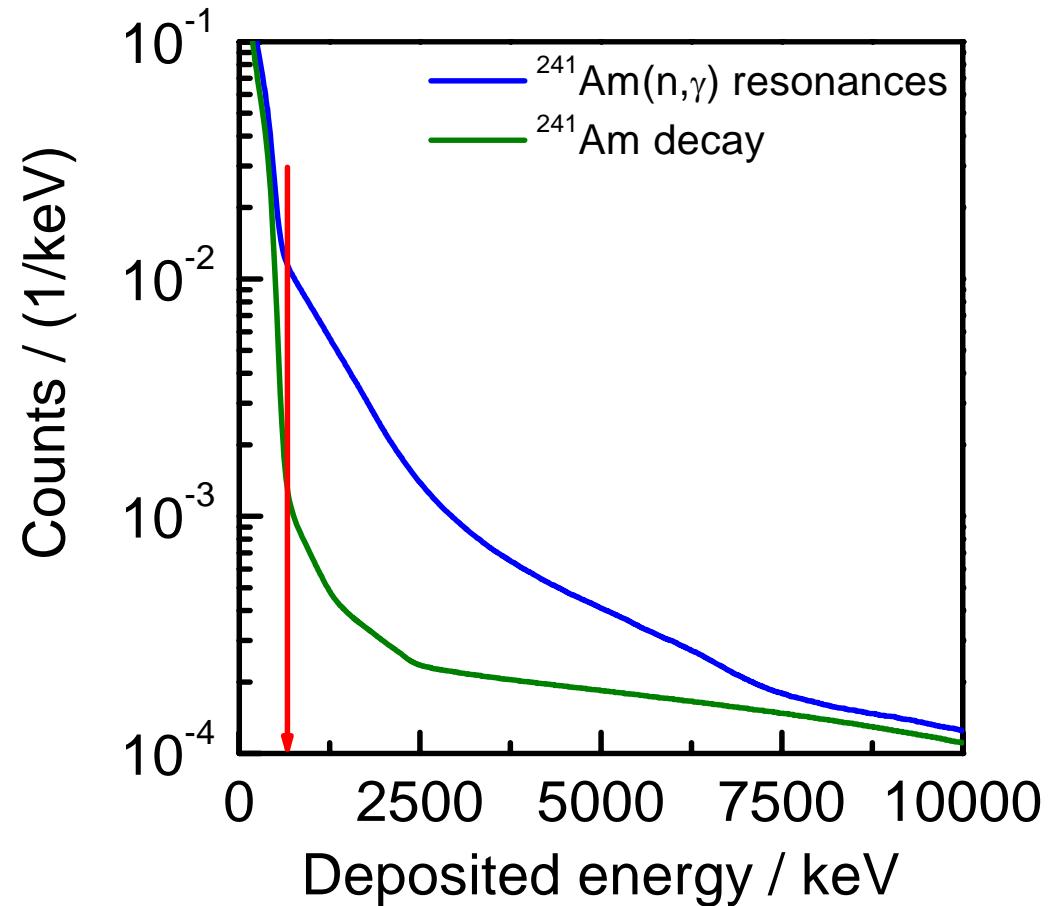
Borella et al., NIMA 577(2007) 626

$$Y_{\text{exp}} = N \frac{C'_w - B'_w}{C' - B'} Y \quad N \frac{C'_w - B'_w}{C' - B'} \sigma$$

Pulse height spectra : threshold

Choose optimum threshold conditions on detected gamma ray energy due to sample's activity

Standard	^{241}Am
$E_d \approx 160 \text{ keV}$	650 keV
$E_\gamma \approx 300 \text{ keV}$	850 keV



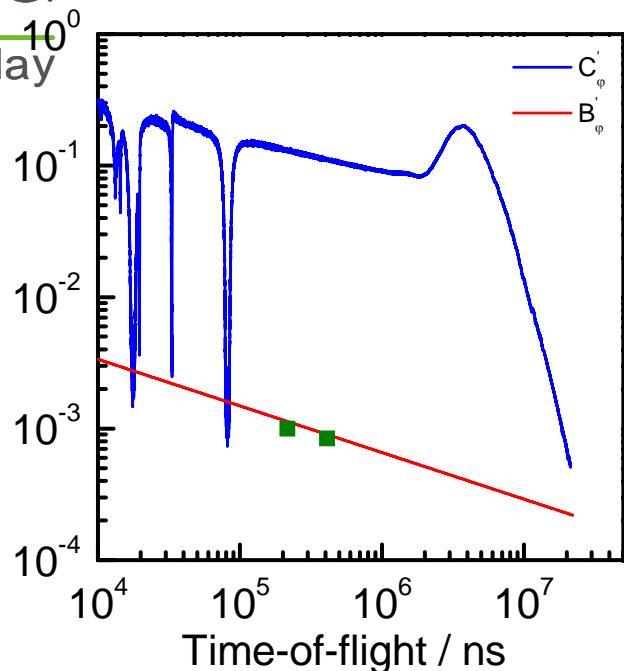
Capture data (counts) for $E_d > 650$ keV

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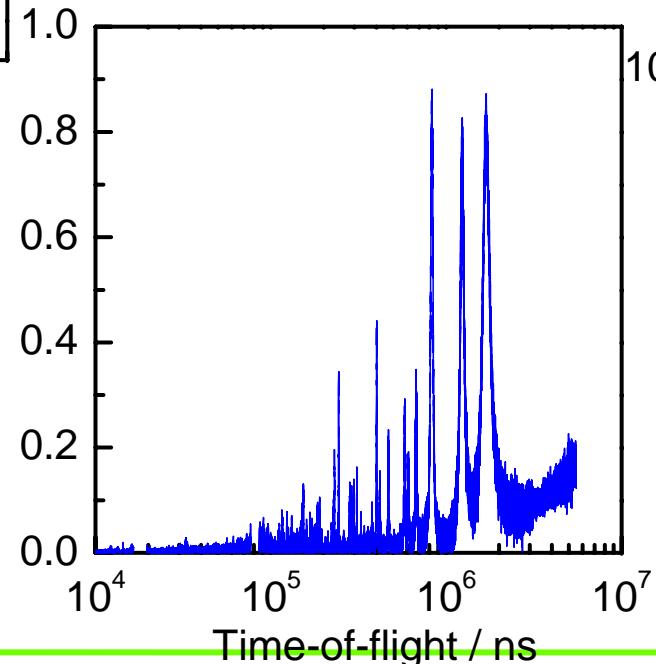
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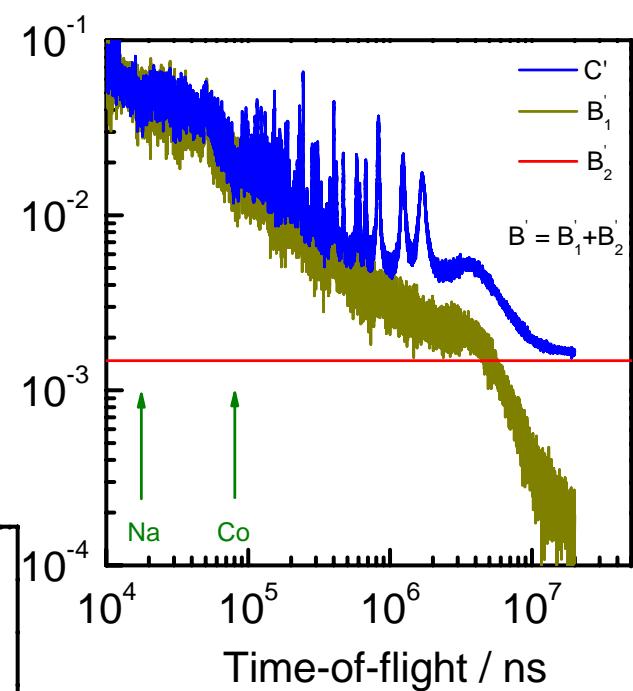
Counts / (1/ns)



Yield



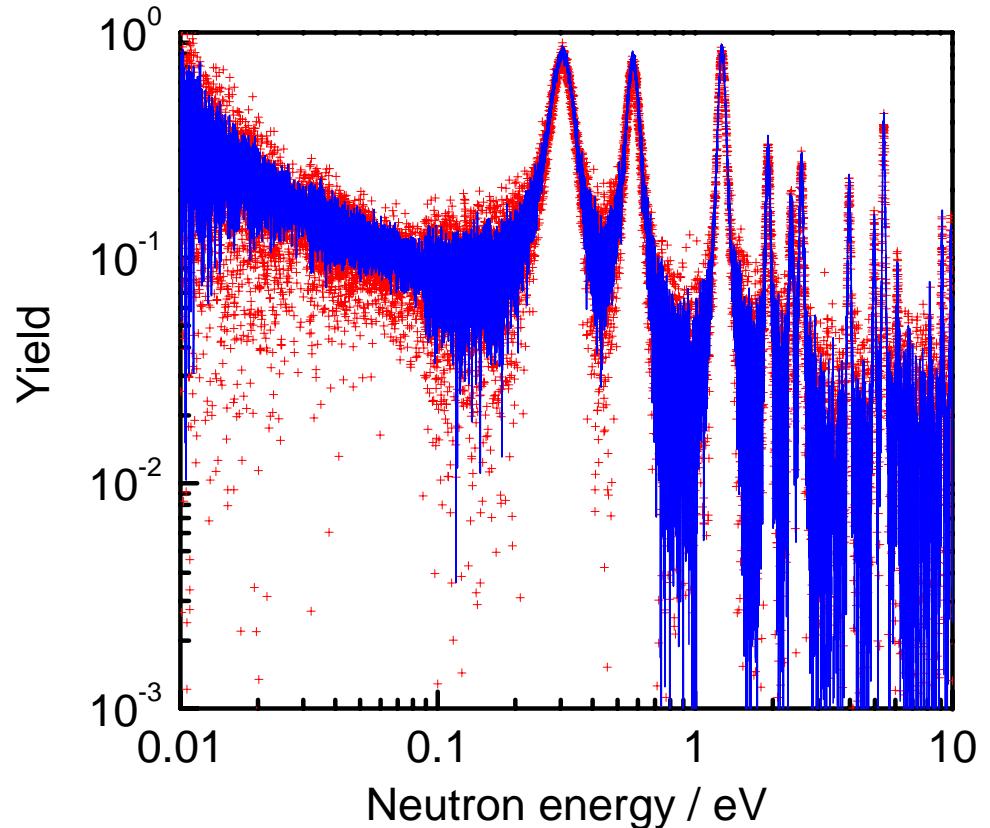
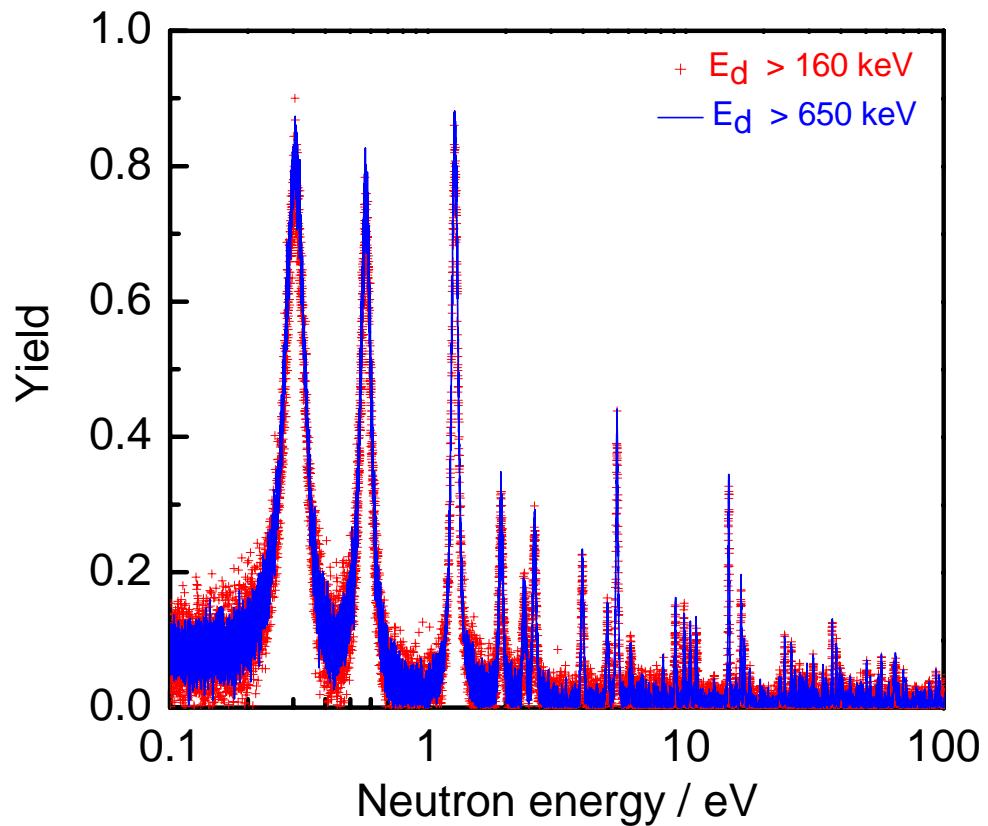
Counts / (1/ns)



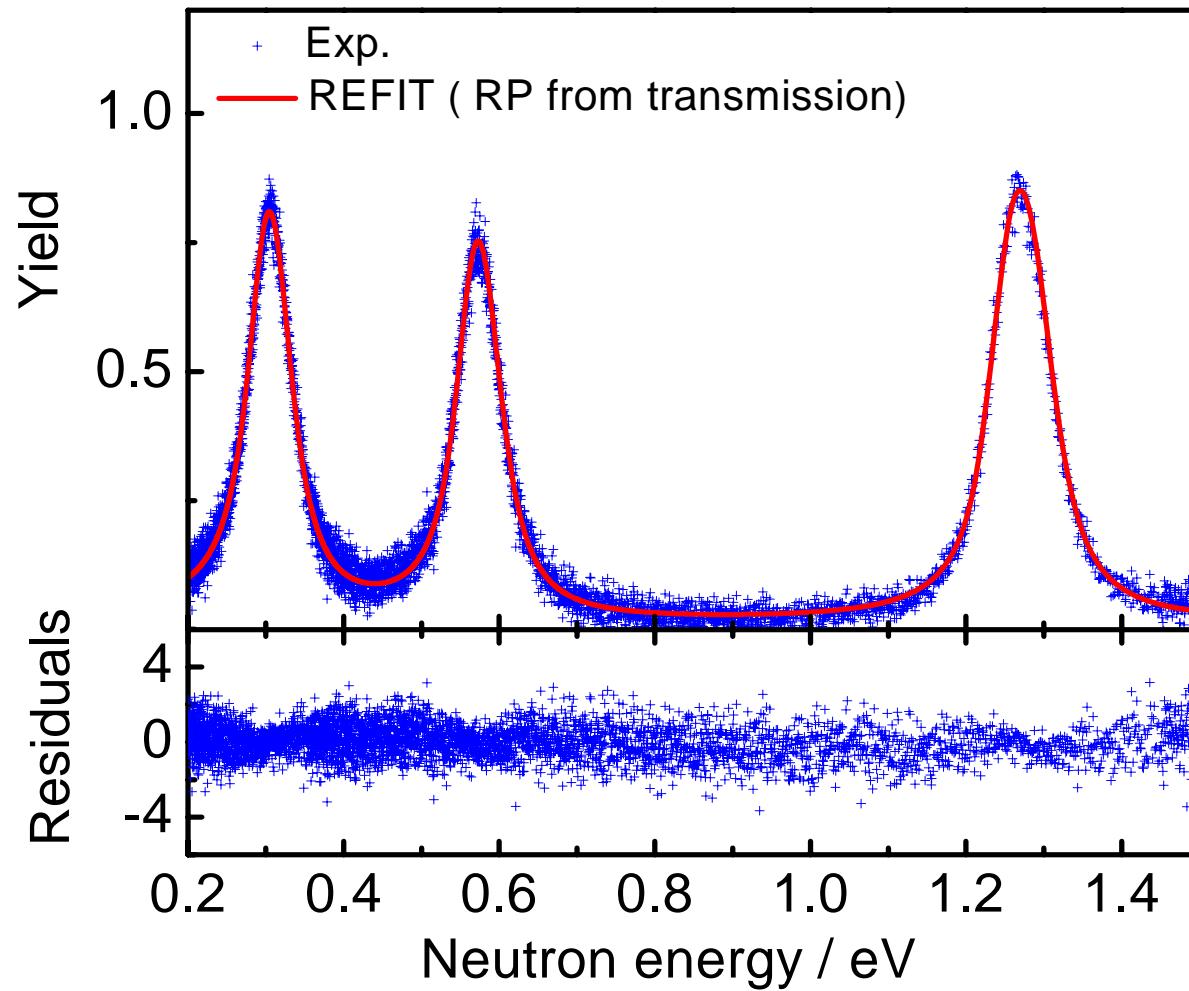
Time dependent background dominates

Capture data: impact of threshold

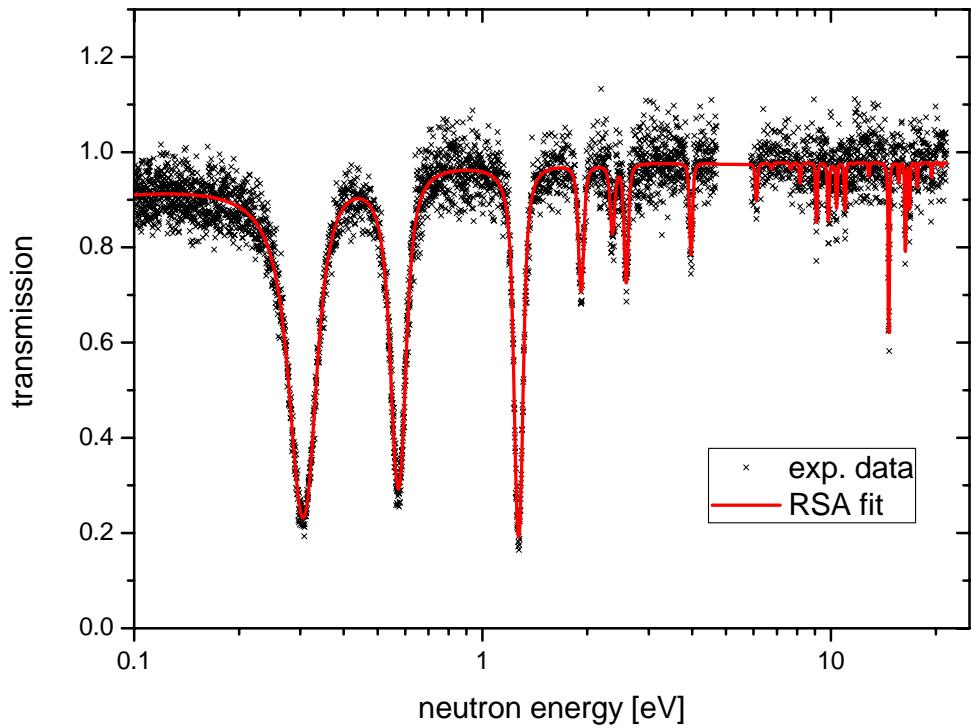
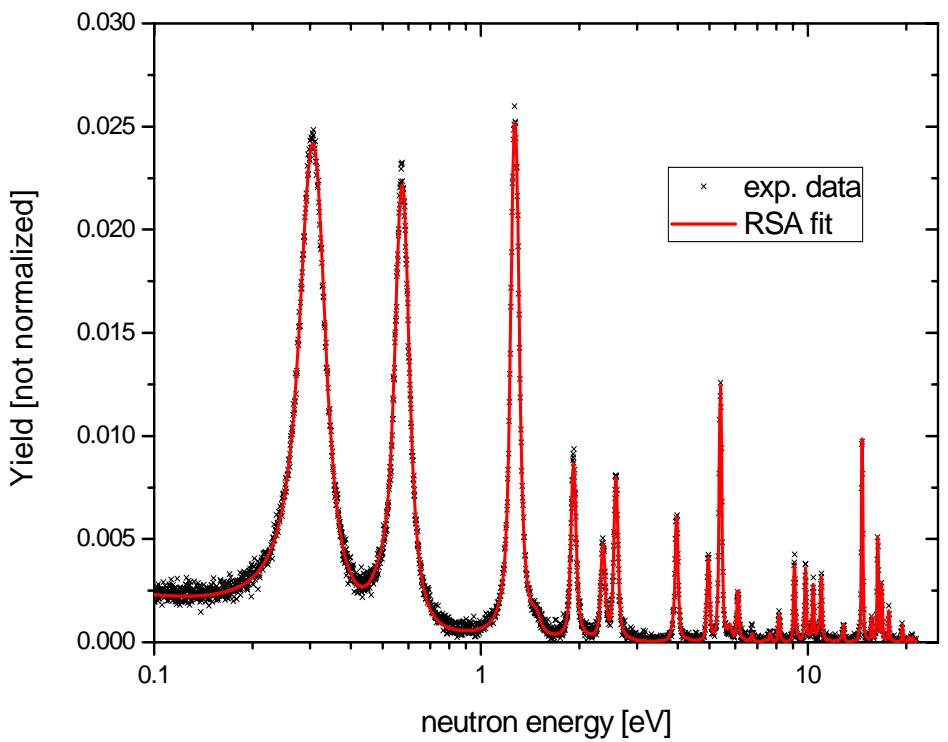
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Capture and transmission data consistency



Capture and Transmission



Conclusions and output

^{241}Am

Transmission and capture data are consistent

Characterisation of sample:

- ✓ Content by calorimetry at JRC/ITU
- ✓ Area by radiography at IRMM

\int_{th} obtained

RP (E , $g\Gamma_n$, $\langle \Gamma_\gamma \rangle$) up to ~ 200 eV

Publication to be submitted within October 2012