

L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Introduction

Verification of Cross Section Experiment Simulation IPNO

Inelastic cross

Criticality experiments and benchmarks for validation of cross sections: the neptunium case

L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Institut de Physique Nucleaire, Orsay; Facultad de fisica, Universidade de Santiago de Compostela, Spain

25-28 Septembre, 2012, Aix-en-Provence



Neptunium 237

Criticality experiments and benchmarks for validation of cross sections: the neptunium case

L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Introduction

Verification of Cross Section Experiment Simulation IPNO

Inelastic cross

- 1 Abundant waste produced in present thermal nuclear reactors.
- **2** $T_{1/2} = 2$ My.
- **3** Candidate for incineration in fast neutron reactors.
- 4 Burning ²³⁷Np needs a better knowledge of neutronic properties (neutron cross sections(XS)).

Motivation



L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Introduction

Verification o Cross Section Experiment Simulation IPNO

Inelastic cross





Figure : Ref: C. Paradela et al, Phys. Rev. C82 (2010), 034601. Although most of the measurements are in agreement with each others, the last data obtained at the CERN n_{-} TOF facility are about 5% to 6% higher than the others beyond 1 MeV.



²³⁷Np status

Criticality experiments and benchmarks for validation of cross sections: the neptunium case

L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Introduction

Verification of Cross Section Experiment Simulation IPNO

Inelastic cross

However! Several previous measurements are not independent.

ENDF-B7.0 based on Tovesson measurement(2008).

- 2 Tovesson's one normalised to ENDF-B6.8 at 14 MeV.
- **3** ENDF-B6.8 based on Lisowski's measurement(1988).
- Lisowski normalized to Meadows (1983) between 1 and 10 MeV
- n_TOF measurement consistent with data at 14 MeV within the experimental uncertainty of 4%
 Verification of ²³⁷Np cross section is necessary



Verification of ²³⁷Np Cross Section

- Criticality experiments and benchmarks for validation of cross sections: the neptunium case
- L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Introduction

Verification o Cross Sectior

Experiment Simulation

Inelastic cross



- ²³⁷Np+²³⁵U Sphere critical model is critical experiment measurement performed in Los Alamos and proposed as a benchmark for neutron transport simulations
 ²³⁵U retains 86% of the mass, criticality is still sensitive to fission of ²³⁷Np. (0.3% uncertainty)
- 3 $K_{eff} = 1.0019 \pm 0.0036$ (experimental value)



Los Alamos Experiment

Criticality experiments and benchmarks for validation of cross sections: the neptunium case

L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Introduction

Verification o Cross Section

Experiment

Simulation IPNO

Inelastic cross



Figure : a neutron source inside Np, (K_{eff} : Mutiplicatif factor) $N = 1 + K_{eff} + K_{eff}^2 + K_{eff}^3 + ... = \frac{1}{1 - K_{eff}}; N_d = \frac{\epsilon}{1 - K_{eff}}$ Final result: $K_{eff} = 1.0019 \pm 0.0036$



Simulation with MCNP5/MURE

Criticality experiments and benchmarks for validation of cross sections: the neptunium case

L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Introduction

Verification o Cross Section Experiment Simulation IPNO

Inelastic cross



Our work:

- Compute the same Benchmark with same conditions. ($K_{eff} = 0.9942 \; (\exp 2\sigma)$)
- Substitute nTOF Np XS in place of the evaluated data ENDF/B-7.0's one.
 - Result: criticality increased $K_{eff} = 1.0043 \ (\exp+0.8\sigma)$.

²³⁷Np fission XS could be higher than previous measurements.



L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Introduction

Verification of Cross Section Experiment Simulation IPNO

Inelastic cross

²³⁵U inelastic cross section



Inelastic cross section

Criticality experiments and benchmarks for validation of cross sections: the neptunium case

L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Introduction

Verification of Cross Section Experiment Simulation IPNO



2,0 ²³⁷Np 1,5 σ_f (barn) ²³⁵11 1,0 0,5 reduced inelastic flux original inelastic 0,0 $E_n (MeV)$ 3 4



Criticality distribution the generated configurations

Criticality experiments and benchmarks for validation of cross sections: the neptunium case

L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan Random variation of XS for excitation of the ²³⁵U levels. Criticality of ²³⁵U sphere benchmark should remain invariant: (selection among the generated XS configurations)





L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Introduction

Verification o Cross Section Experiment Simulation IPNO

Inelastic cross



Figure : Criticality according to the continuum reduction

- Continuum (MT=91), bears most of the effect on criticality.
- Variation of criticality by the modification of MT=91, to get closer to the experimental value



L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Introduction

Verification of Cross Section Experiment Simulation IPNO

Inelastic cross

Is 40% reduction of the continuum inelastic compatible with existed measurements (Knitter and Batchelor)?





Verification of Cross Section Experiment Simulation IPNO

Figure : Comparison between experimental inelastic cross section measured for ²³⁵U and ENDF/B-7.0, versus the outgoing neutron energy.





Inelastic cross



L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Introduction

Verification of Cross Section Experiment Simulation IPNO

Inelastic cross

The 237 Np criticality experiment seems to support the n_TOF data. Now, we compare the 237 Np fission rate under different neutron fields.



Reaction Rate: GODIVA, MASURCA

Criticality experiments and benchmarks for validation of cross sections: the neptunium case

L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Introduction

Verification o Cross Section Experiment Simulation IPNO

Inelastic cross



Table : The Experimental measurement lies between n_TOF and ENDF/B-7.0 data for GODIVA. However, ENDF/B-7.0 seems to be more consistent with MASURCA reaction rate.



Neutron spectrum from ²⁵²Cf

Criticality experiments and benchmarks for validation of cross sections: the neptunium case

L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Introduction

Verification of Cross Section Experiment Simulation IPNO

Inelastic cross

Calculated spectrum-averaged cross section is compared to measured integral benchmarks in ^{252}Cf spontaneous fission neutron field. $<\sigma>=\frac{\int W(E)\sigma(E)dE}{\int W(E)dE}$

	$calc < \sigma > (b)$	$\exp < \sigma > (b)$
$^{235}U(n, f)$	1.225	1.21 ± 0.014
²³⁷ Np(ENDFB7)	1.357	1.361 ± 0.022
²³⁷ Np(n_TOF)	1.431	1.361 ± 0.022

The table shows that $n_{-}TOF$ fission cross section is 5% higher than the experimental value.



Conclusion

Criticality experiments and benchmarks for validation of cross sections: the neptunium case

L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Introduction

Verification of Cross Section Experiment Simulation IPNO

Inelastic cross

- We used the ²³⁷Np critical benchmark to test the validity of the ²³⁷Np fission cross section
- 2 The Keff predicted using the n_TOF cross section, slightly exceeds the experimental value, it is much closer to the benchmark value
- (n,n') cross section in ²³⁵U doesn't explain the discrepancy. because the -40% configuration is strongly discrepant with experimental data.
- 4 the discrepancy can't be ascribed to the $^{237}{\rm Np}~\bar{\nu}$
- **5** Integral fission rate experiments do not agree completely with n_TOF experiment data
- 6 New measurements for confirmation of $^{237}{\rm Np}$ fission cross section are desired. .



Criticality experiments and benchmarks for validation of cross sections: the neptunium case
L.S.Leong, L. Tassan-Got, L. Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Cross Section Experiment Simulation IPNO

Inelastic cross

THANK YOU!



ANNEXE

 10^{-1}

Criticality experiments and benchmarks for validation of cross sections: the neptunium case

L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan dP/dE (MeV⁻¹) Incident energy Continuum contribution (n,n'_{cont}) 10⁻³ 1.0 1.5 E_{n'} (MeV) 0.5 2.0 2.5

Discrete levels

 $(n,n'_1)-(n,n'_{40})$

Cross Sectio Experiment Simulation

Inelastic cross



L.S.Leong, L.Tassan-Got, L.Audouin, C. Paradela, J.Wilson, D. Tarrio, B. Berthier, I. Duran, C. Le Naour, C. Stephan

Introduction

Verification of Cross Section Experiment Simulation IPNO

Inelastic cross

$E_{n}-E_{n'}$	E _n =1.9 MeV		E _n =2.3 MeV	
(MeV)	Exp	ENDF/B-7	Exp	ENDF/B-7
	$\sigma_{\it inel} \pm \Delta \sigma_{\it inel}$		$\sigma_{\textit{inel}} \pm \Delta \sigma_{\textit{inel}}$	
0.5 - 0.7	0.046 ± 0.022	0.087	0.008 ± 0.022	0.048
0.7 - 0.9	$0.113 {\pm} 0.022$	0.147	$0.024{\pm}0.022$	0.078
0.9 - 1.1	$0.213 {\pm} 0.022$	0.205	$0.052{\pm}0.022$	0.115
1.1 - 1.3	$0.294{\pm}0.022$	0.290	$0.086 {\pm} 0.022$	0.178
1.3 - 1.5	0.267±0.022	0.320	$0.155{\pm}0.022$	0.207
1.5 - 1.7			0.277±0.022	0.264
1.7 - 1.9			0.322 ± 0.022	0.319