

DE LA RECHERCHE À L'INDUSTRIE



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# Reactivity effect breakdown calculations with perturbations analysis – JEFF-3.1.1 to JEFF-3.2T1 application

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Context and goals

Selected benchmarks

Analysis methods

Results for JEFF-3.1.1 to JEFF-3.2T1 library change and perturbation analysis

Conclusion and outlook

**Context and goals**

**Selected benchmarks**

# Context and goals

- ○

## JEFF-3.2T1 library

- JEFF-3.2T1 library includes BRC-2009 actinides evaluation files
  - ✿  $^{234}\text{U}$   $^{235}\text{U}$   $^{236}\text{U}$   $^{238}\text{U}$   $^{239}\text{Pu}$   $^{240}\text{Pu}$   $^{241}\text{Am}$  .
- Collaborative work between units in CEA to produce unique evaluation files for nuclear community
  - ✿ First step : to define a common selected set of benchmarks  
Calculation with JEFF-3.1.1 and BRC-2009 evaluations (**This work**)
  - ✿ Second step : to build new common evaluation files from the existing ones  
Proposition to JEFF project for new JEFF-3.2 library
  - ✿ Third step : to share model parameters and models  
Production of new common evaluations

```
[ BRC2009   transport file : neutron + 235U 1.e-5 eV - 30 MeV 99 0 0 0
9.223500+4 2.330248+2 1 1 0 19228 1451 1
0.000000+0 0.000000+0 0 0 0 69228 1451 2
1.000000+0 3.000000+7 1 0 10 09228 1451 3
0.000000+0 0.000000+0 0 0 195 1479228 1451 4
92-U 235 BRC          EVAL-JUL08 P. Romain, B. Morillon, H. Duarte 9228 1451 5
BRC2009          DIST- REV1- 9228 1451 6
----BRC2009          Material 9228  REVISION 1 9228 1451 7
----Incident neutron data 9228 1451 8
----ENDF-6 Format 9228 1451 9
*****9228 1451 20
9228 1451 28
MF=1 General Information 9228 1451 29
9228 1451 30
The prompt fission neutron multiplicity and spectra 9228 1451 31
```

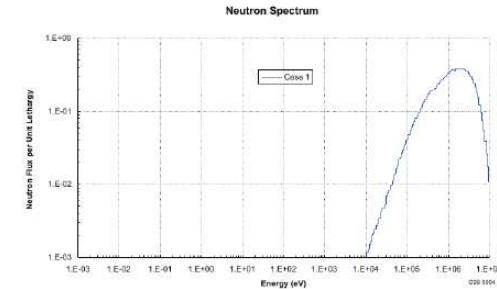
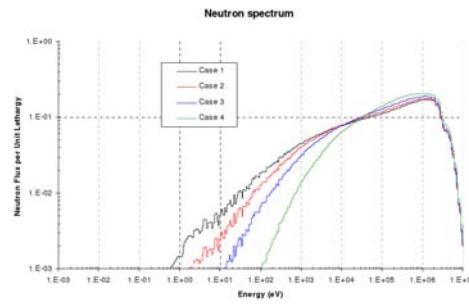
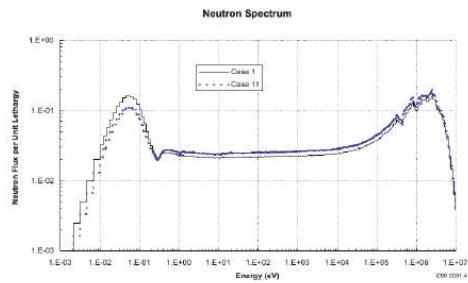
# Context and goals



- Most important actinides  
 $^{235}\text{U}$   $^{238}\text{U}$   $^{239}\text{Pu}$   $^{240}\text{Pu}$ .
- Classical constraints concerning validation :
  - Criticality cases
  - Current reactors (PWR France)
  - Future reactors (SFR)
- Many neutron spectra : THERMAL, INTERMEDIATE, FAST

## Selected benchmarks

	Type	Benchmark
U	ICSBEP	HMF Godivas, ... IMF HxI Zeus, ... HST
	Experimental Reactors	EOLE Creole MASURCA 1B
Pu	ICSBEP	PMF Jezebels, PST
	Experimental Reactors	SNEAK 7A- 7B ZPPR 10A



## **Analysis methods**

# Analysis methods



## Deterministic methods (ECCO/ERANOS and PARIS)

- Based on the exact perturbation theory – exact formulation

$$(A - \frac{F}{k_{eff}})\Phi = 0$$

$$F\phi(\mathbf{r}, \boldsymbol{\Omega}, E) = \frac{\chi(E)}{4\pi} \times \int \int v_f(\mathbf{r}, E', \boldsymbol{\Omega}') \Phi(\mathbf{r}, \boldsymbol{\Omega}', E') \times d\boldsymbol{\Omega}' \times dE'$$

$$A\Phi(\mathbf{r}, \boldsymbol{\Omega}, E) = \boldsymbol{\Omega} \cdot \nabla \Phi(\mathbf{r}, \boldsymbol{\Omega}, E) + \Sigma_t \Phi(\mathbf{r}, \boldsymbol{\Omega}, E) - \int \int \Sigma_s(\mathbf{r}, E' \rightarrow E, \boldsymbol{\Omega}' \rightarrow \boldsymbol{\Omega}) \Phi(\mathbf{r}, \boldsymbol{\Omega}', E') \times d\boldsymbol{\Omega}' \times dE'$$

where  $\phi(\mathbf{r}, \boldsymbol{\Omega}, E)$  and  $\phi^+(\mathbf{r}, \boldsymbol{\Omega}, E)$  are the direct and adjoint angular fluxes

- Reactivity variation can be expressed

$$d\rho = \frac{dk_{eff}}{k_{eff}^2} = - \frac{< \Phi^+, (dA - \frac{dF}{k_{eff}})\Phi >}{< \Phi^+, F\Phi >}$$

- and

$$\delta\rho_{(1) \rightarrow (2)} = - \frac{< \Phi_{(1)}^+, (\delta A - \frac{\delta F}{k_{eff2}})\Phi_{(2)} >}{< \Phi_{(1)}^+, F_1\Phi_{(2)} >}$$

# Analysis methods



## Deterministic methods (ECCO/ERANOS and PARIS)

$$\delta\rho_{(1)\rightarrow(2)} = -\frac{<\Phi_{(1)}^+, (\delta A - \frac{\delta F}{k_{eff2}})\Phi_{(2)} >}{<\Phi_{(1)}^+, F_1\Phi_{(2)} >}$$

- Reference (1) adjoint flux is calculated with JEFF-3.1.1  
And perturbed (2) direct flux is calculated with BRC-2009
- ECCOLIBs processing is ensured to be the same
  - NJOY CALENDF MERGE GECCO
  - BRC-2009 produced on the basis of JEFF-3.1.1
  - P5 anisotropy library (main actinides, moderators, structures materials)
    - homogeneous geometries only
- $\delta A$  and  $\delta F$  calculations are performed by ERANOS or PARIS
- $\delta\rho_{(1)\rightarrow(2)}$  is given per reaction type, energy group, angular moment (for diffusion sections)



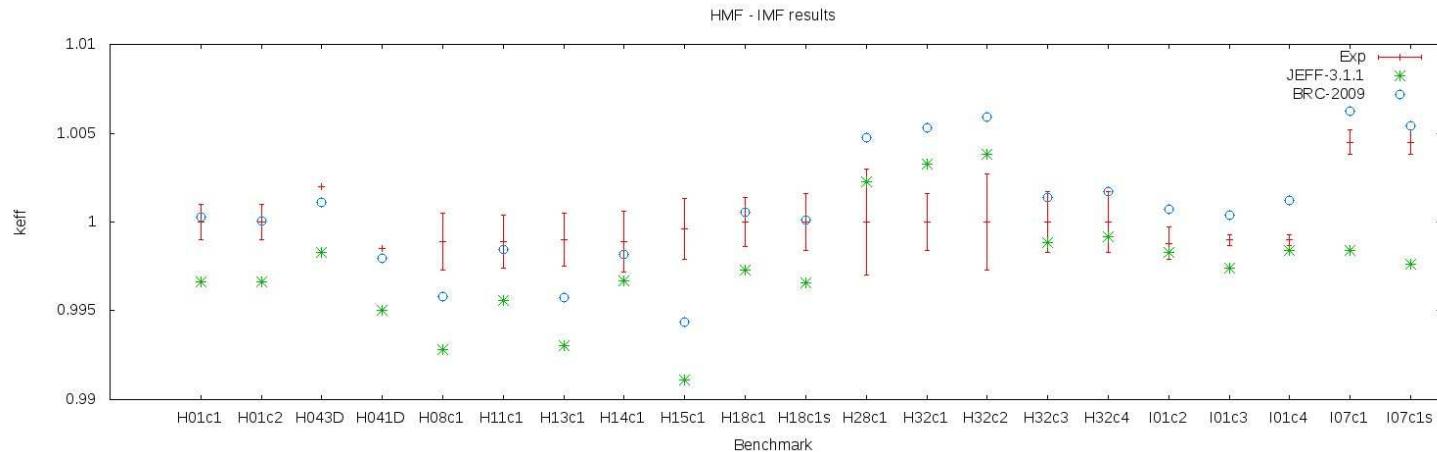
## Stochastic methods (TRIPOLI-4)

- Complete isotope evaluation file and cross sections files replacement
  - A simple way to analyze the effect of one isotope
- Partial data in evaluation file replacement
  - For independent data ( $\nu$ ,  $\chi$ , pdfs  $f(\mu)$ , ...)
  - Direct change in evaluation file (TRIPOLI-4 reads the original file)
- Correlated samples perturbation method
  - Microscopic cross section perturbation (or density) in TRIPOLI-4
  - $\sigma_{\text{pert}} = \lambda \times \sigma_{\text{ref}}$       with  $\lambda$  constant in group  $[E_g, E_g+1]$
  - $\lambda$  calculated with a specific tool from two PENDF files

## **Results : fast spectrum**

- HMF and IMF
  - H(C,M,S)I
  - PMF
- ICSBEP experiments**
- Experimental reactors

# HMF and IMF results



## HMF and IMF results

About +280 pcm as mean effect for HMF : a global better behaviour compared to experiment

Isotope	(n, $\gamma$ )	$\nu$	$\chi$	(n, f)	(n, n)	(n, n')	(n, Xn)	Total
$^{235}\text{U}$								
PARIS	127	-838	2	323	8	558	192	+371
TRIPOLI-4	130 (1)	-835 (13)	x	310 (2)	26 (9)	x	156 (2)	+365 (14)
Discrepancy	+3 (1)	+3 (13)	x	-13 (2)	+18 (9)	x	36 (2)	-6 (14)
$^{238}\text{U}$								
PARIS	4	-28	1	22	-15	7	7	-2
TRIPOLI-4	4 (0)	-16 (13)	x	24 (1)	-17 (2)	x	0 (0)	+14 (14)
Discrepancy	0 (0)	+12 (13)	x	+2 (1)	-2 (2)	x	-7 (0)	+16 (14)
Total								
PARIS	131	-866	3	345	-7	565	199	+369
TRIPOLI-4	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	+379 (20)
Discrepancy	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	+10 (20)

HMF001 - ECCO/ERANOS anisotropy : P5

(n, n') cannot be calculated with TRIPOLI-4 for all levels, and so for total inelastic  
→ different inelastic thresholds 20<sup>th</sup> level

BRC-2009 370,6 keV  
JEFF-3.1.1 393,2 keV

(n, n) calculated in two times  
→ anisotropy with direct calculations  
→ cross section with perturbation calculation

# HMF and IMF results

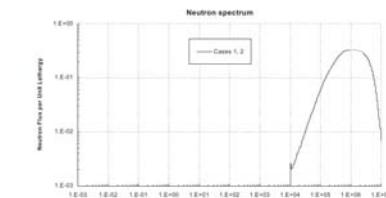
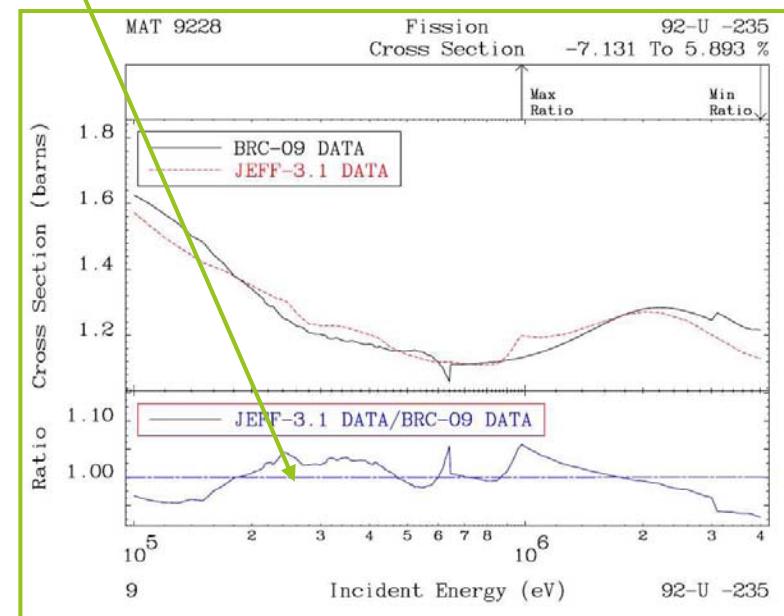
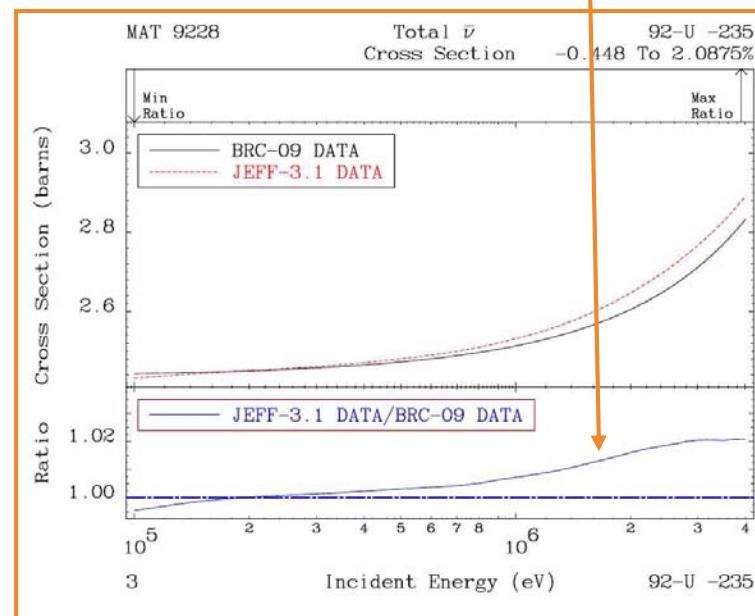


## ■ HMF001 results

### Nuclear data impact

Ratio  
Jeff/  
Brcc

Isotope	(n, $\gamma$ )	$\nu$	$\chi$	(n, f)	(n, n)	(n, n')	(n, Xn)	Total
$^{235}\text{U}$								
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TRIPOLI-4	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	+379 (20)
Discrepancy	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	+10 (20)



Spectrum  
94,4% fissions  
above 100 keV

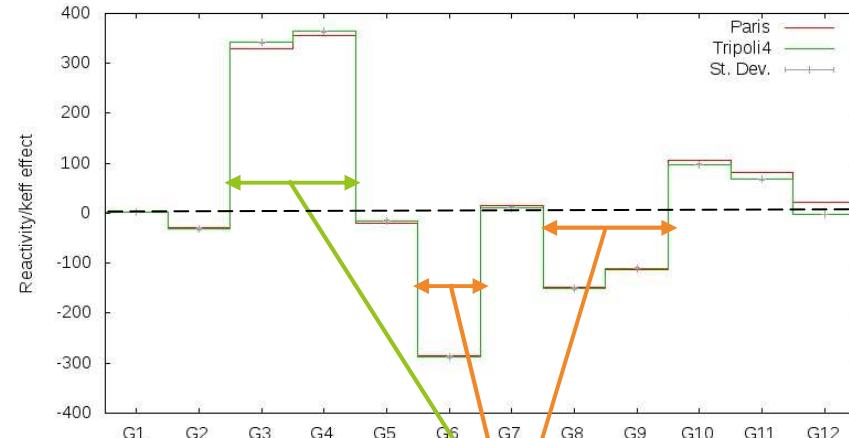
# HMF 001 analysis



- HMF 001 results per reaction type and energy group : CEA RNR 33 groups mesh

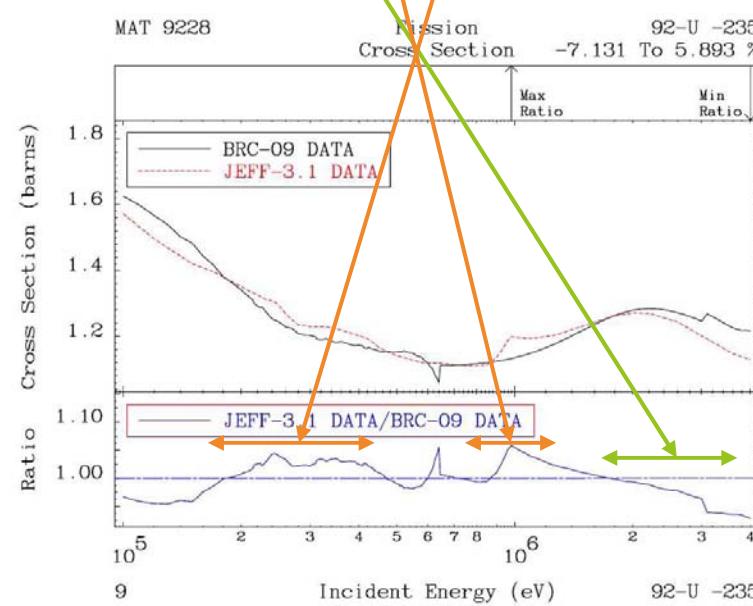
 $^{235}\text{U}$ 

HMF001 fission per energy group results



**Fission**

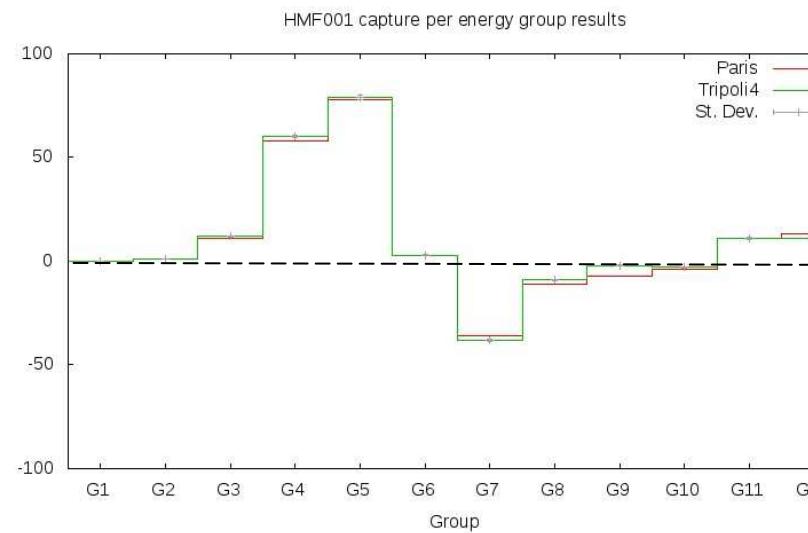
**Ratio  
Jeff/  
Brcc**



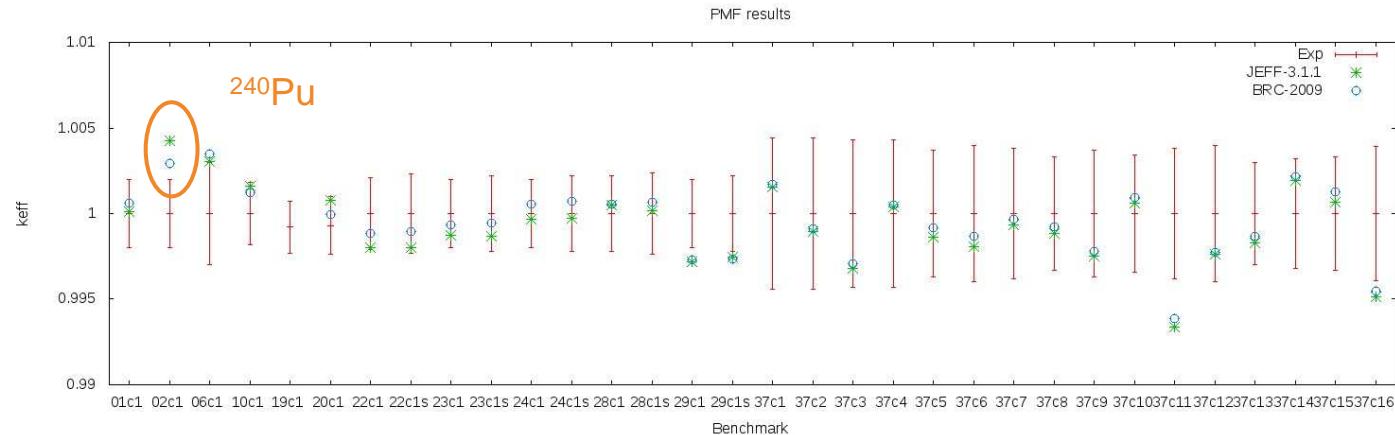
## Energy groups (MeV)

19,640 - 10,000 - 6,065  
 3,679 - 2,231 - 1,353  
 0,821 - 0,498 - 0,302  
 0,183 - 0,111 - 0,067  
 0,041

**Capture**



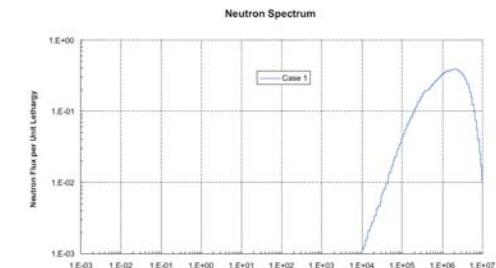
# PMF results



## ■ PMF results

About +30 pcm as mean effect for PMF : a maximum effect for  $^{240}\text{Pu}$  JEZEBEL close to -130 pcm

Isotope	$(n, \gamma)$	$\nu$	$\chi$	$(n, f)$	$(n, n)$	$(n, n')$	$(n, Xn)$	Total
<hr/>								
$^{239}\text{Pu}$								
PARIS	-80	89	5	20	-93	160	28	+129
TRIPOLI-4	-78 (0)	+75 (11)	x	4 (1)	-92 (8)	x	10 (1)	+112 (11)
Discrepancy	+2 (0)	-14 (11)	x	-16 (1)	+1 (8)	x	-18 (1)	-17 (11)
<hr/>								
$^{240}\text{Pu}$								
PARIS	-14	-70	-2	32	-7	8	1	-2
TRIPOLI-4	-14 (0)	-78 (11)	x	35 (1)	-7 (1)	x	0 (0)	-41 (11)
Discrepancy	0 (0)	-8 (11)	x	+3 (1)	0 (1)	x	-1 (0)	-39 (11)
<hr/>								
Total								
PARIS	-94	19	3	52	-100	168	29	+77
TRIPOLI-4	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	+53 (11)
Discrepancy	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-24 (11)



97,7% fissions  
above 100 keV

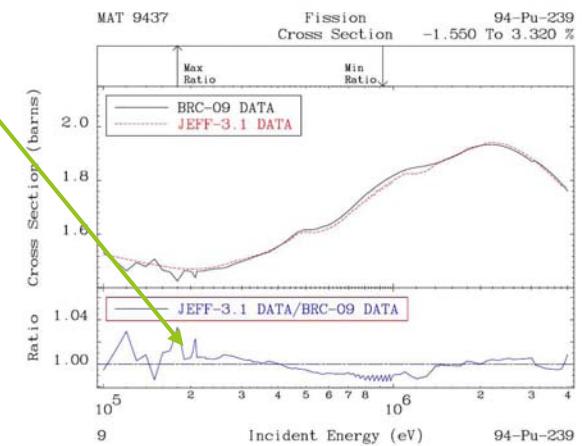
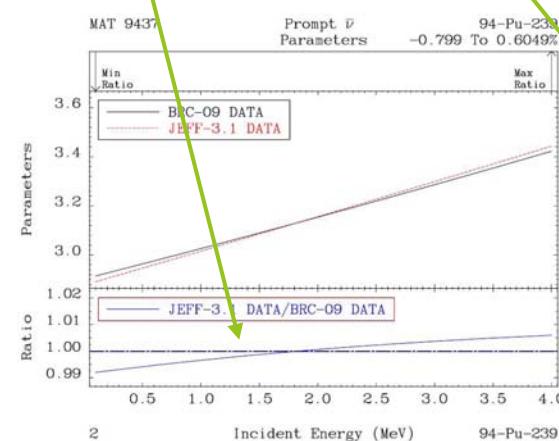
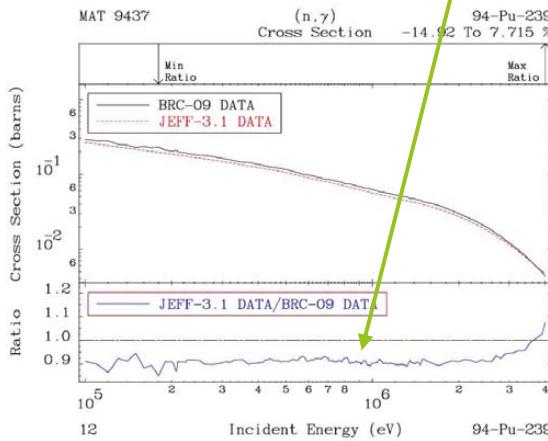
PMF001 - ECCO/ERANOS anisotropy : P5

# PMF 001 analysis



## ■ PMF001 results

Isotope	(n, $\gamma$ )	$\nu$	$\chi$	(n, f)	(n, n)	(n, n')	(n, Xn)	Total
<b><math>^{239}\text{Pu}</math></b>								
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<b><math>^{240}\text{Pu}</math></b>								
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Discrepancy	0 (0)	-8 (11)	x	+3 (1)	0 (1)	x	-1 (0)	-39 (11)
Total								
PARIS	-94	19	3	52	-100	168	29	+77
TRIPOLI-4	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	+53 (11)
Discrepancy	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	-24 (11)

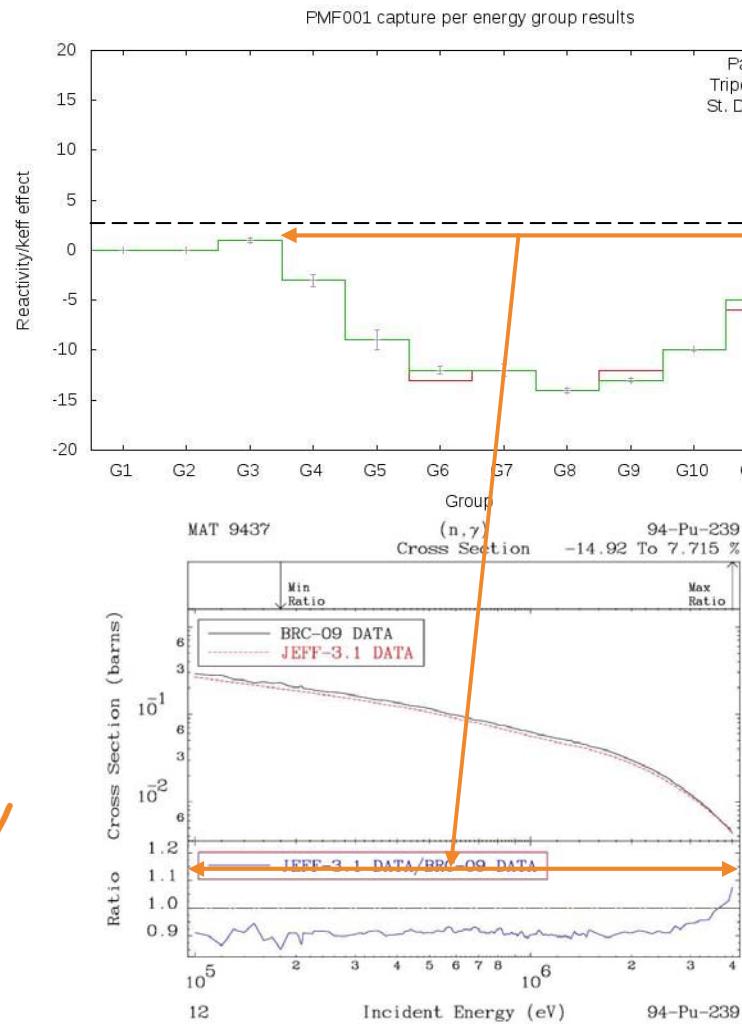


# PMF001 analysis



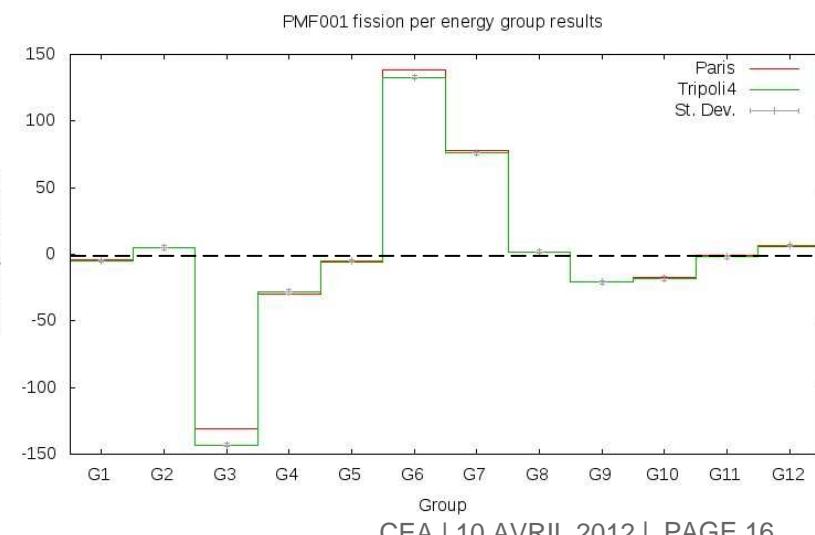
- PMF001 results per reaction type and energy group : CEA RNR 33 groups mesh  
 $^{239}\text{Pu}$

**Capture**



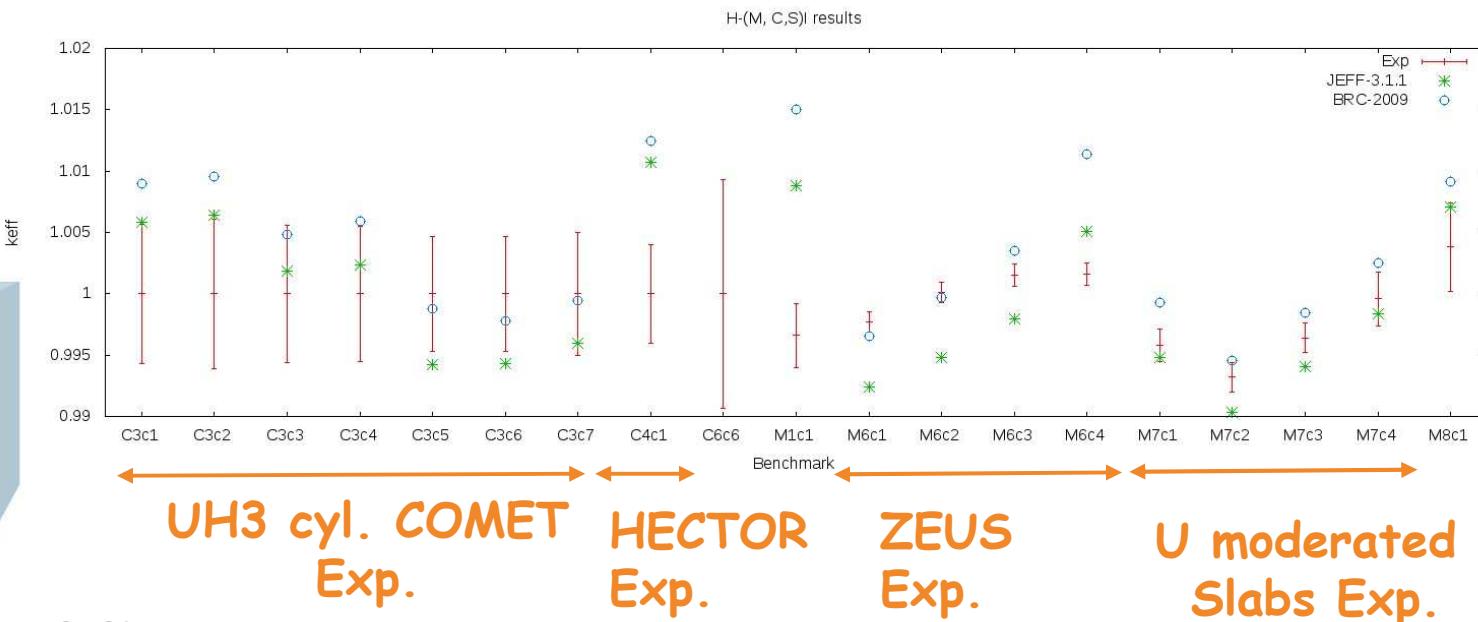
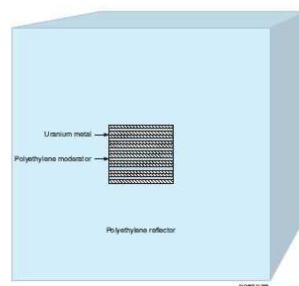
**Ratio  
Jeff/  
Brcc**

**Fission**



# H(M-C-S)I results

○○○○○●○○



## H(M-C-S)I results

HCI003 : ~ 2 to 4 keV

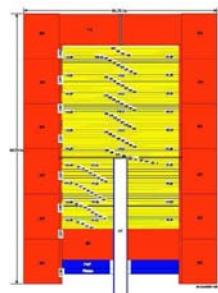
HCI004 : ~ 100 eV

HCI006 : ~ 6 keV

HMI006 : ~ 4, 9, 23 81 keV

HMI007 : ~ 2, 3, 4, 6 keV

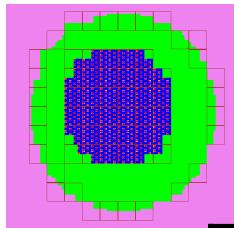
About +300 pcm as mean effect for H\*I



**Modelisation may be difficult with ECCO : calculation schemes needed Stochastic solution**

Additional benchmarks for intermediate energies testing :  
(more representative of SFR spectra)

# MASURCA 1B results



## MASURCA-1B analysis

**TRIPOLI-4.6**

**JEFF-3.1.1**

**PARIS/SNATCH  
P1**

Isotope	(n, $\gamma$ )	$v$	$\chi$	(n, f)	(n, n)	(n, n')	(n, Xn)	Total
$^{235}\text{U}$	+285	-44	+0	+241	-1	+72	+24	+577
$^{238}\text{U}$	-91	-356	+0	+227	+78	+50	+1	-91
<b>Total</b>	<b>+193</b>	<b>-400</b>	<b>+0</b>	<b>+468</b>	<b>+77</b>	<b>+122</b>	<b>+25</b>	<b>+486</b>

Consistency

PARIS  $\Delta\rho$  from JEFF-3.1.1 to BRC-09

Nuclear data	$k_{\text{eff}}$	$\sigma$ (pcm)	$\Delta k_{\text{eff}}$ (pcm)	$\sigma$
JEFF-3.1.1	1,00451	2		
JEFF-3.1.1 + $^{235}\text{U}$ $^{238}\text{U}$ BRC-09	1,00985	2	+534	3
JEFF-3.1.1 + $^{235}\text{U}$ BRC-09	1,00956	2	+505	3
JEFF-3.1.1 + $^{238}\text{U}$ BRC-09	1,00470	2	+19	3
JEFF-3.1.1 + $v$ $^{235}\text{U}$ BRC-09	1,00393	2	-58	3
JEFF-3.1.1 + $v$ $^{238}\text{U}$ BRC-09	1,00099	2	-352	3

TRIPOLI4  $\Delta\rho$  from JEFF-3.1.1 to BRC-09

Inconsistency :  
ECCO processing  
error with MT=5  
in BRC-09 eval  
file

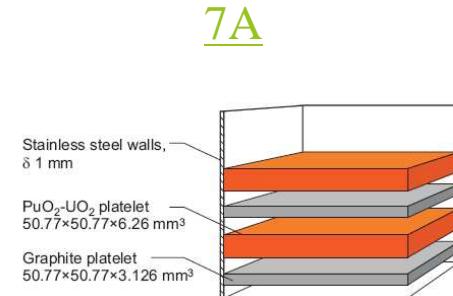
# SNEAK results



## SNEAK 7 analysis

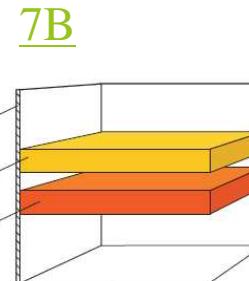
Identical effects for SNEAK 7A, 7B and ZPPR 10A

$^{238}\text{U}$  global 7A : -122 vs -66 (13) 7B : -255 vs +4 (12)



7A

Isotope	(n, $\gamma$ )	$\nu$	(n, f)	(n, n) $\sigma_{\text{el}}$	(n, n') $\sigma_{\text{inel}}$	Total
$^{238}\text{U}$	- 22	-397	+258	+68	+13	-122
$^{239}\text{Pu}$	-143	+431	12	-5	-1 (2)	+296
<b>Total</b>						<b>+134</b>



7B

## PARIS/SNATCH P1

Isotope	(n, $\gamma$ )	$\nu$	(n, f)	(n, n) $\sigma_{\text{el}}$	Total
$^{238}\text{U}$	+257 (2)	-379 (12)	+255 (2)	-195 (3)	-66 (13)
$^{239}\text{Pu}$	-141 (1)	x	+15 (2)	-4 (2)	+305 (13)
<b>Total</b>					<b>+180 (13)</b>

Because of MT=5 in  $^{238}\text{U}$ ,  
PARIS results are inconsistent  
with TRIPOLI-4 (and  
MCNP also) ones  
⇒ but perturbation calculations  
very consistent for  $^{239}\text{Pu}$ ,  $^{235}\text{U}$

## TRIPOLI-4

## **Outlook and conclusion**

## ■ Improvements are needed for **simulation codes**

Pointwise perturbation calculation from two PENDF files for TRIPOLI-4  
+ probability tables treatment

Calculation time

$\sigma$  and  $\mu$  perturbation calculation for elastic diffusion consistency

## ■ Sensitivities calculation with Monte Carlo (already done « by hand »)

Automatic parallelization on massively parallel machines (TGCC in France)

## ■ All reactions treated by Monte Carlo codes

(n, n') reactions : all levels (replacement in evaluation file and new processing)

## ■ Development of a toolbox for evaluators based on perturbations analysis

Evaluation files and complete code **libraries DataBase**

**Benchmarks** (ICSBEP, IRPHE, SINBAD, CEA) **DataBase**

**Automatic** « intelligent » **processing** (ECCO, TRIPOLI and other codes)

**Client/Server** technology : produced librairies stored on dedicated server

Global and individual (isotope, reaction, group, anisotropy order ...) **neutronic effect calculation** produced by evaluation change : deterministic and stochastic calculations

Different **parameters** :  $k_{\text{eff}}$ ,  $\Delta\rho_{\text{Na}}$ ,  $\Delta\rho_T$ ,  $\beta_{\text{eff}}$ , power density, ...

# Conclusion



## ■ Conclusion

Deterministic and stochastic perturbation methods are of first importance in evaluation effect analysis

Quantification of the effect of the changes between two libraries

Helpful method in processing validation (very important)

Stochastic (long) calculations can be used when deterministic calculation schemes miss or deterministic codes can't answer (anisotropy and heterogeneous geometries for ECCO) → **but very long**

Consistency between PARIS and TRIPOLI-4

New tools (automatic) for evaluators to automatically check a new evaluation file

# Thank you for your attention

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Département              DER  
Service                    SPRC

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