



Wir schaffen Wissen – heute für morgen

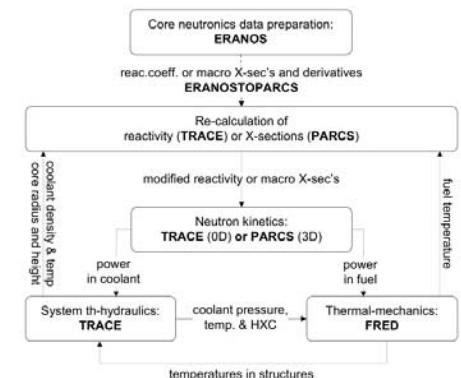
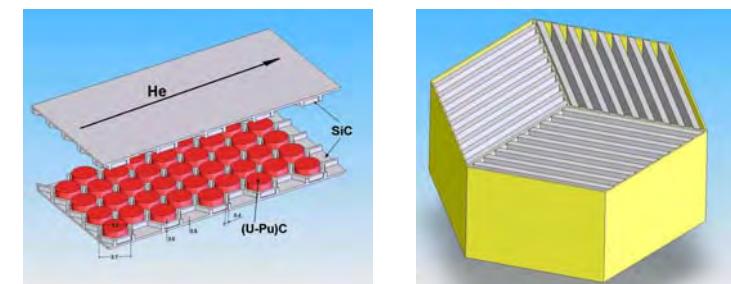
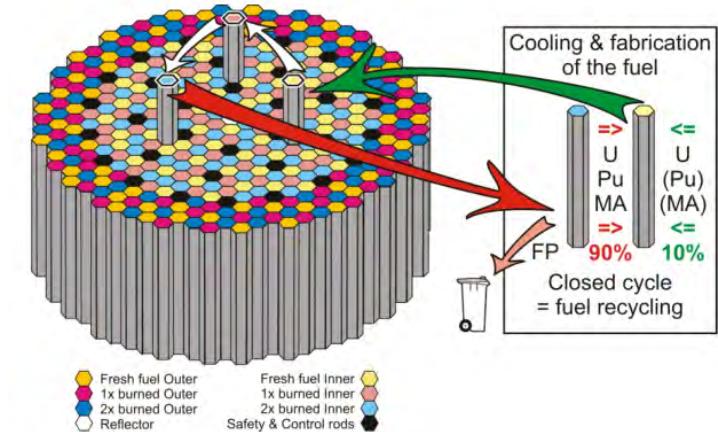
Paul Scherrer Institut

G. Perret, R. M. Pattupara, G. Girardin, R. Chawla

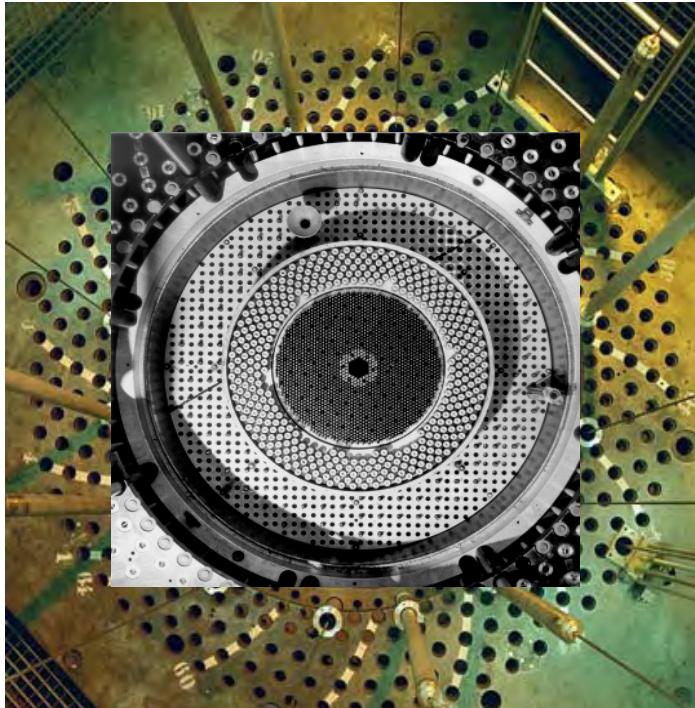
**Reanalysis of the Gas-Cooled Fast Reactor Experiments at
the Zero Power Facility PROTEUS – Spectral Indices**

GFR Context

- GFR is a reactor concept for the GEN-IV initiative
- Integrated in the EU FP5 to 7 projects
- Challenges:
 - Heat removal
 - Core neutronics with Pu and MA
 - Materials at high temperature
 - Fuel type CERCER/CERMET, Carbide, Nitride, Oxide
- FAST Code system at Paul Scherrer Inst.
- Past efforts (70s to 00s) with evolutionary concepts – Pu oxides with metal cladding and limited temperature

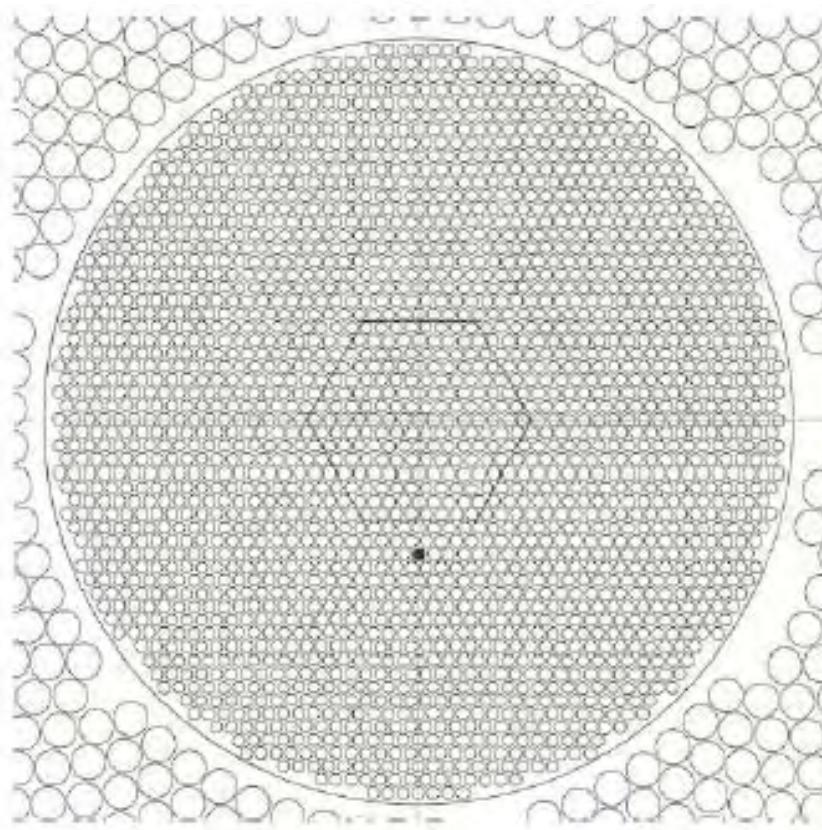


PROTEUS Reactor



- PROTEUS zero power research reactor (1968-2011)
- Power ~ 1kW
- Driven system
- Large test zone at the center
- Buffer region to adjust spectrum
- Driver regions
 - D₂O and graphite regions
 - Safety and control rods
 - Instrumentation

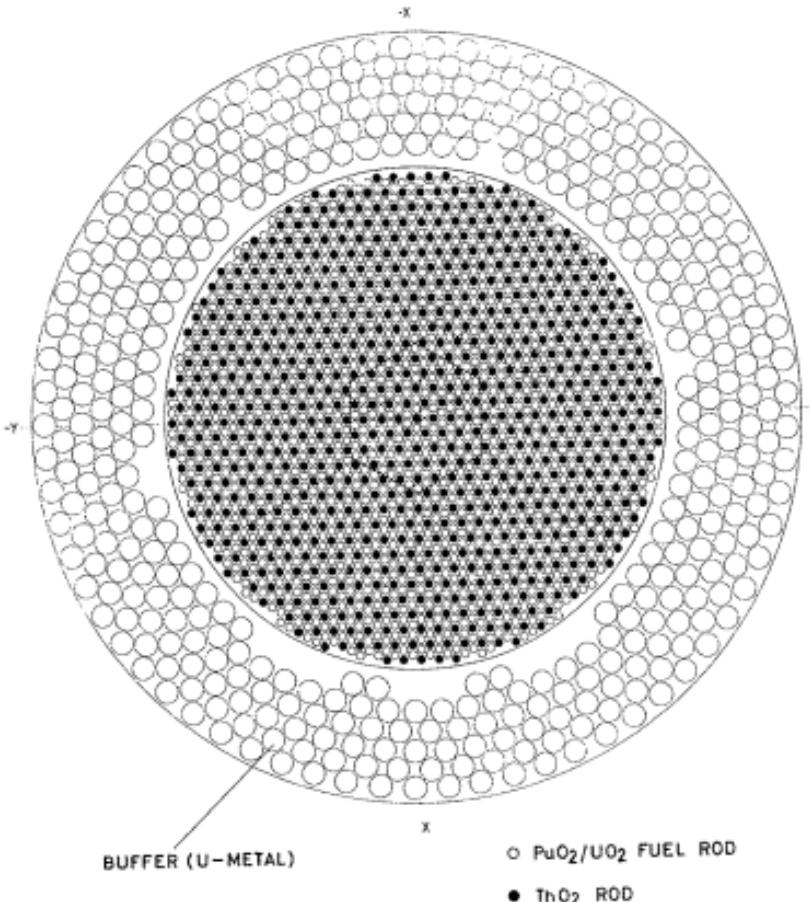
GCFR Program (1970's)



- Investigate GCFR with PuO₂/UO₂, (15% Pu, air cooled, E≈185keV)
- Investigate Thorium cross sections in fast spectra
- Radial and axial blankets
 - U depleted
 - ThO₂ / Th metal

<http://proteus.web.psi.ch/GCFR-PROTEUS/index.html>

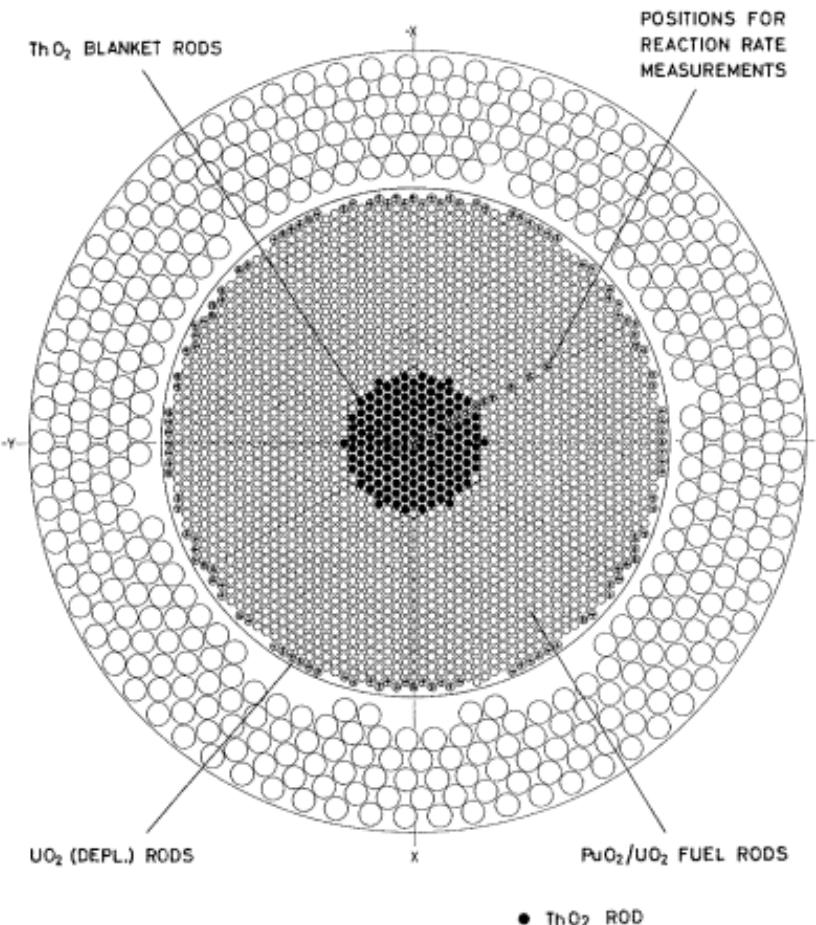
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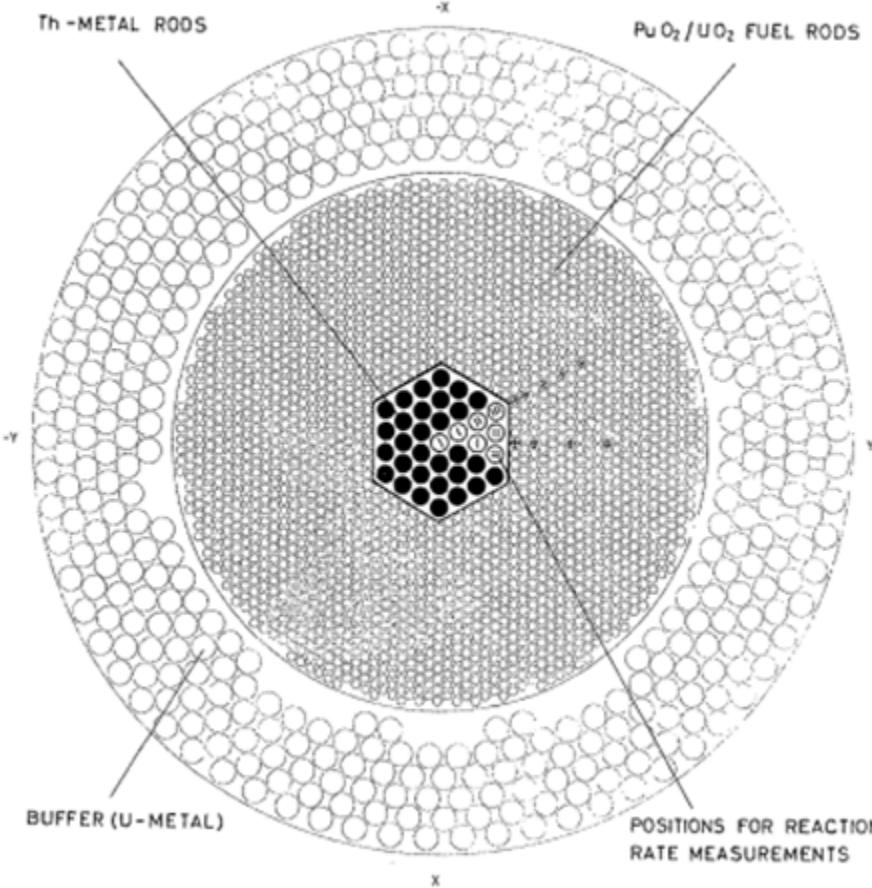
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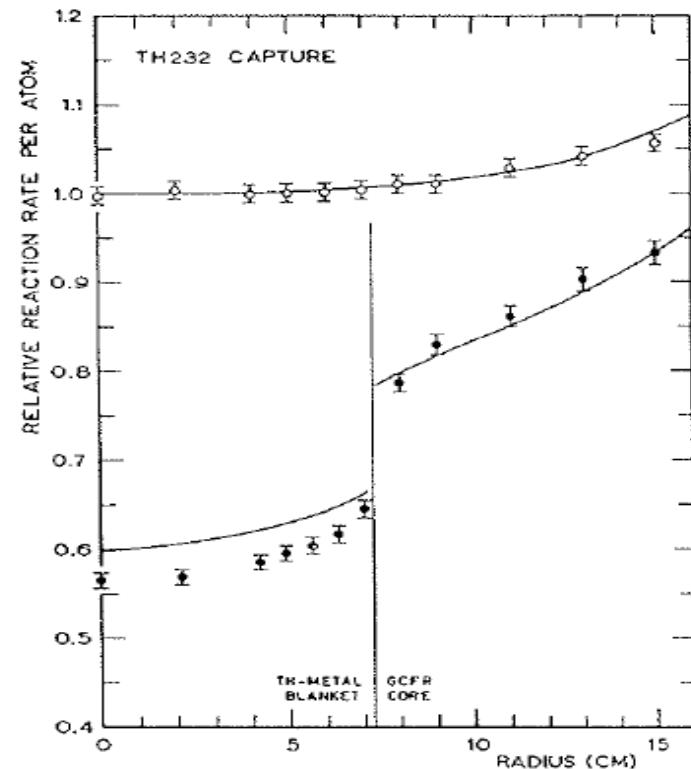


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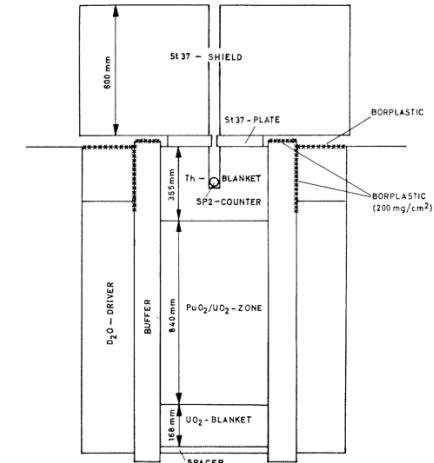
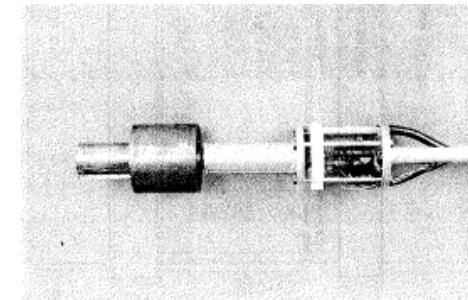
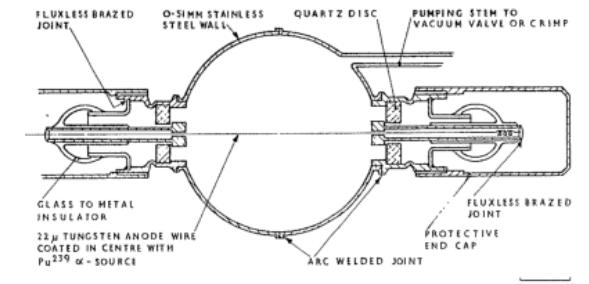
GCFR Measurements

- Axial / radial reaction rate distributions (activation foils / fission ch.)
 - Capture in ^{238}U , ^{232}Th
 - Fission in ^{239}Pu , ^{238}U , ^{235}U , ^{233}U , ^{232}Th
- Spectral indices
 - C8/F9 , F8/F9 , F5/F9,
 - C2/F9, $(n,2n)2/C2$, F3/F9
 - C7/F9, F7/F9
- Small sample reactivity worth
- Neutron spectrum measurements



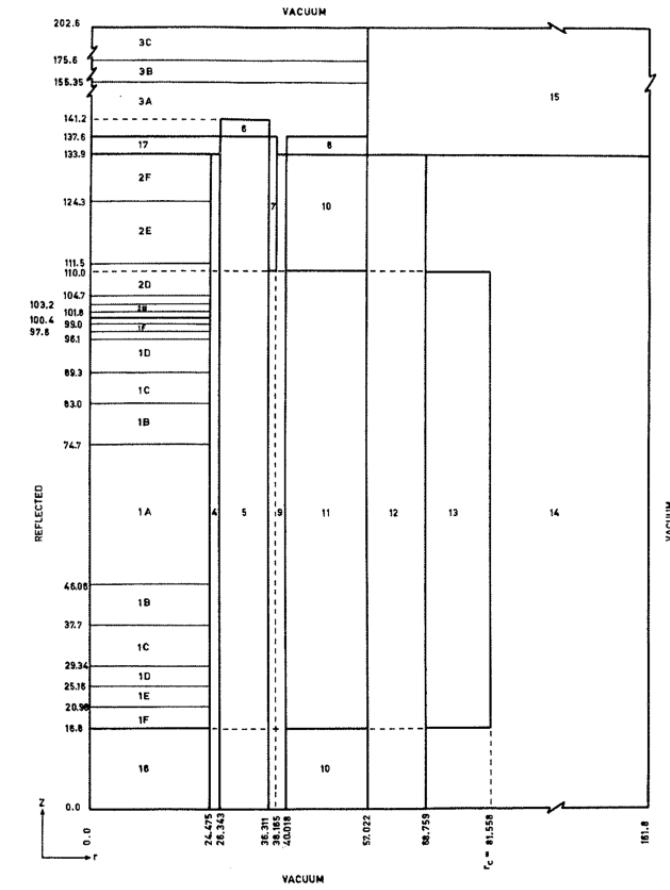
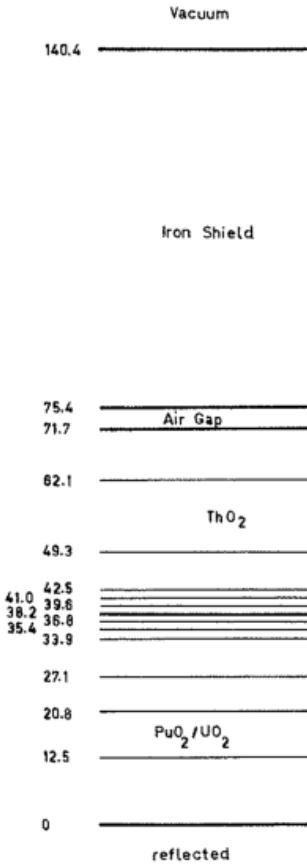
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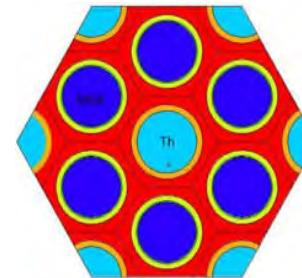
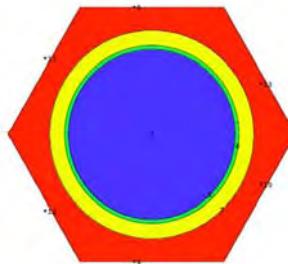
GCFR Calculations

- Deterministic Calculations
 - SN 1-D, DIFF-1D
 - DIFF-2D
- Cross-Section Libraries
 - ENDF/B-IV
 - FGL5
- Cross-Sections prepared with GGC-4 and MURLAB cell codes

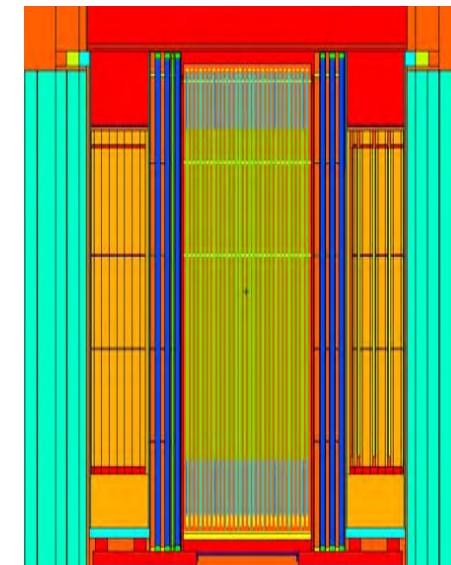
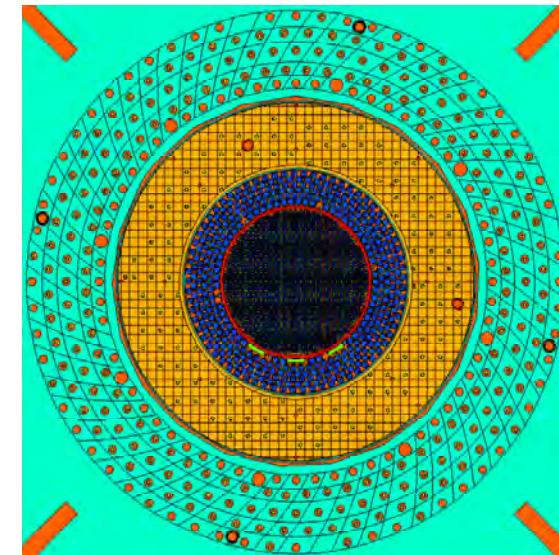


GCFR New Calculation Models

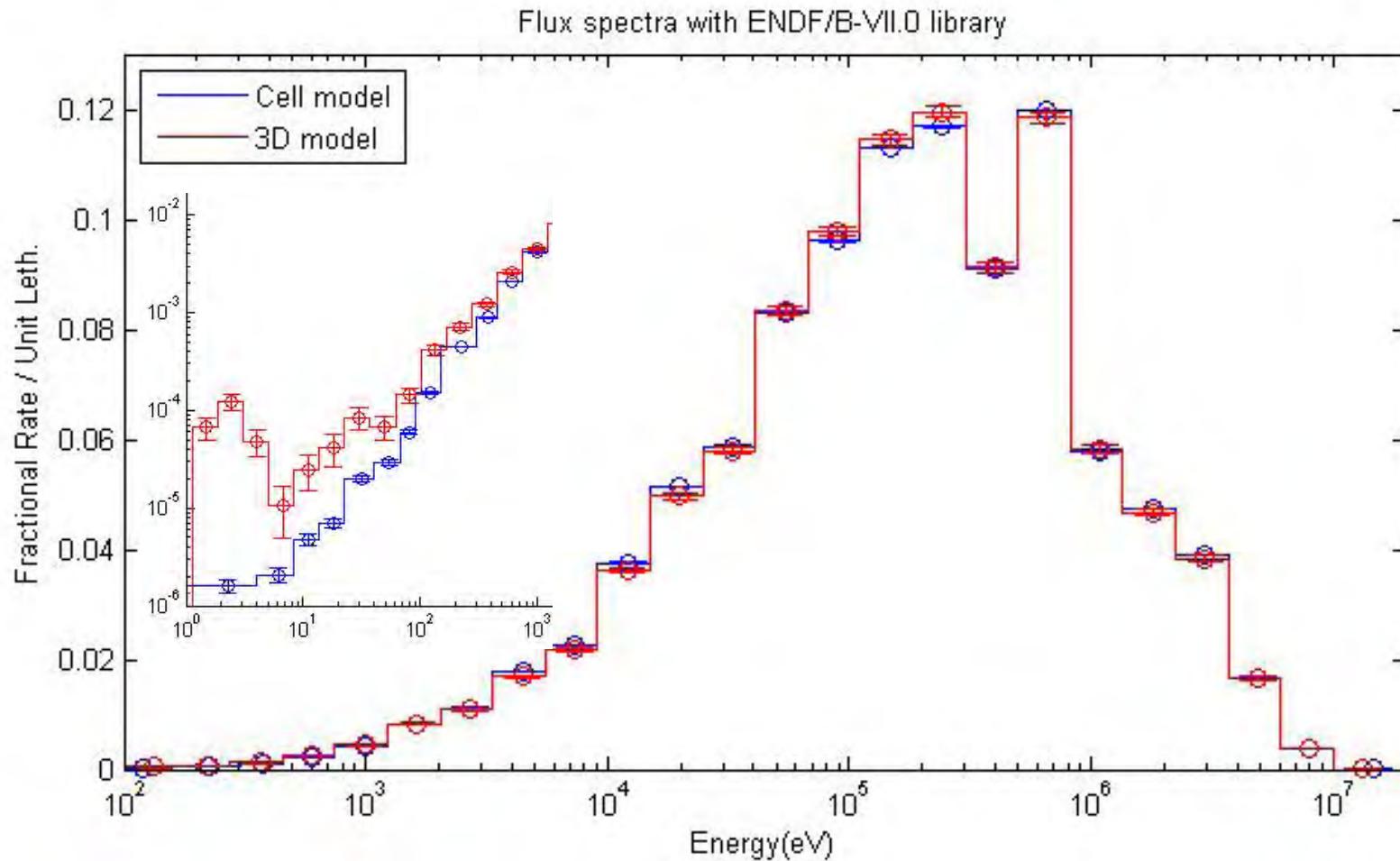
- Monte Carlo Calculations (MCNPX)
 - 2D lattice equivalent cell model
 - 3D whole-reactor core model



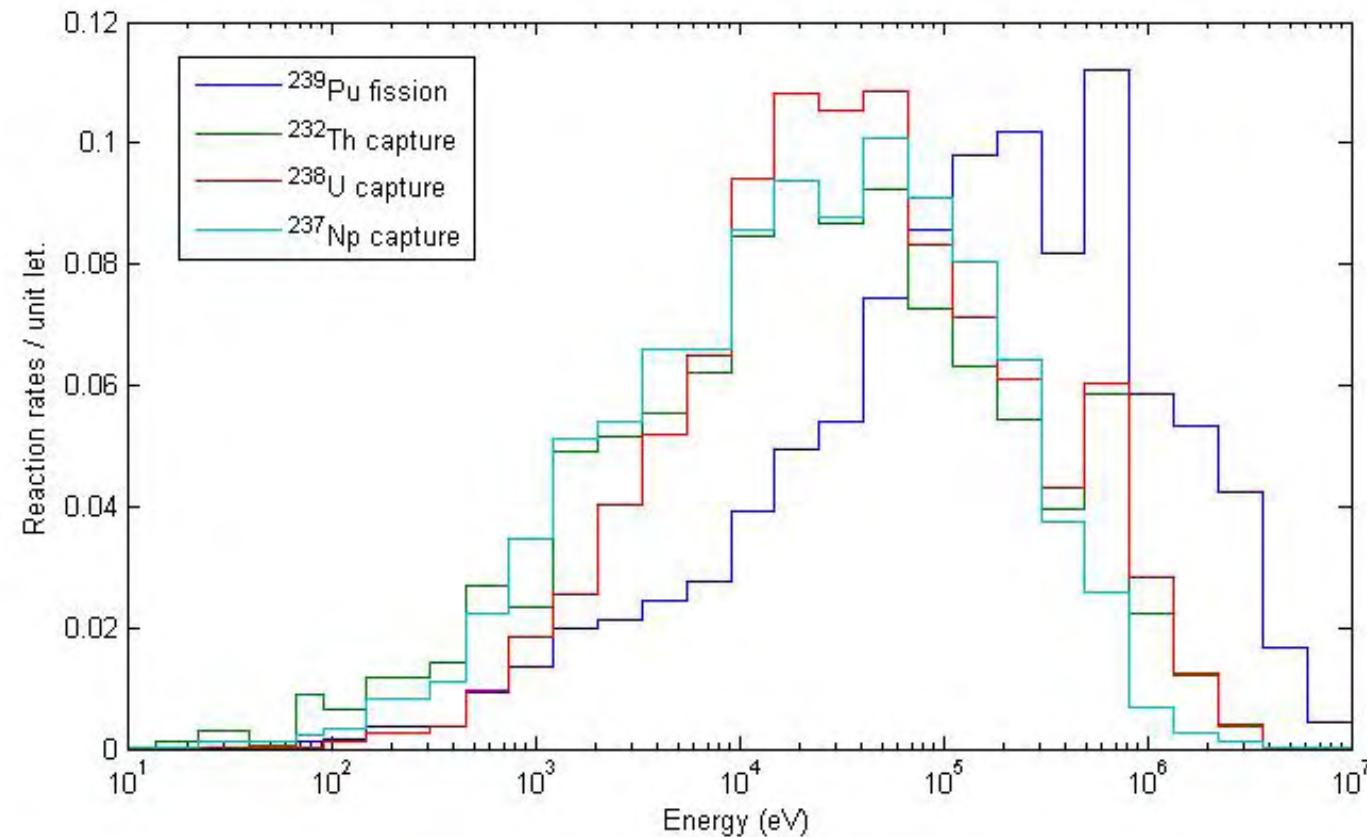
- Cross Section Libraries
 - JEFF-3.1 and 3.1.1,
 - ENDF/B-VII.0 and VII.1
 - JENDL-3.3 and 4.0
- Configurations
 - Homogeneous PuO₂/UO₂ lattice
 - Mixed PuO₂/UO₂-ThO₂ lattice



Representativity of the PROTEUS Lattice



Representativity of the PROTEUS Lattice



- Spectral indices correction factors (ENDF/B-VII.0)

C8/F9: 0.988 (0.2%), F8/F9: 0.978 (0.2%), C2/F9: 1.028 (0.5%)

F2/F9: 0.978 (0.3%), C7/F9: 1.033 (0.2%), (n,2n)2/C2: 0.965 (1.5%)

Calculated Reaction Rate Comparisons

Reaction	B70/B71	J31/B71	JN33/B71	J311/B71	JN40/B71
F5	1.000	1.002	0.999	1.002	0.990
F8	1.000	0.996	1.004	0.996	0.999
F9	1.000	0.997	1.002	0.997	1.005
(n,2n)2	1.002	1.020	0.851	1.020	0.987
F2	0.976	1.046	1.042	1.046	1.059
C8	0.999	1.003	1.028	1.003	1.002
C2	0.994	0.976	0.916	0.976	0.983
F3	1.000	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.006
F7	1.000	1.001	1.001	0.963	0.992
C7	1.002	0.960	0.960	0.972	0.974

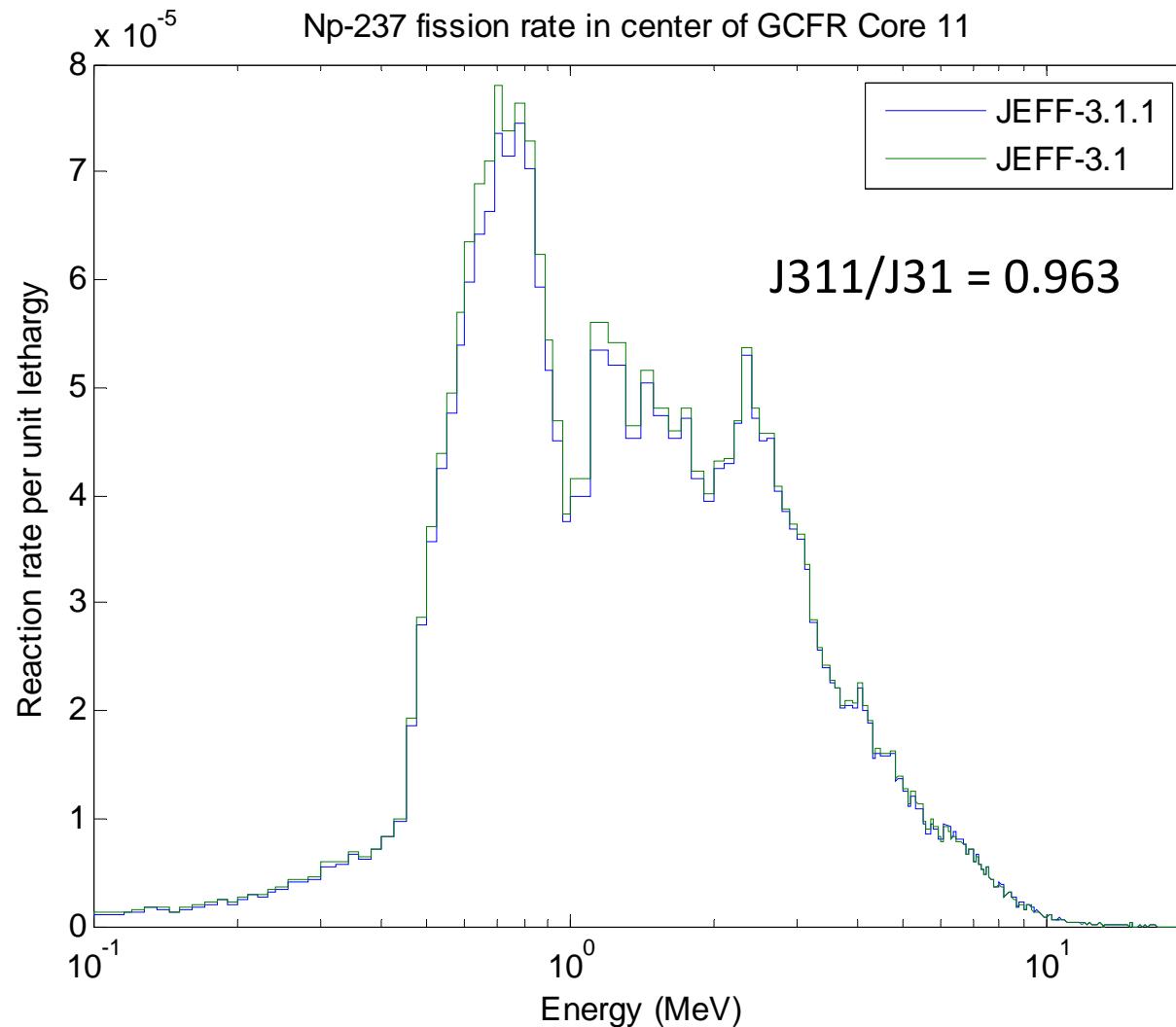
- ^{235}U , ^{238}U , ^{239}Pu , ^{233}U fissions and ^{238}U captures are consistent
- ^{237}Np captures 3-4% higher for B71 than other libraries
- ^{232}Th reaction rates larger differences between libraries

From JEFF-3.1 to JEFF-3.1.1

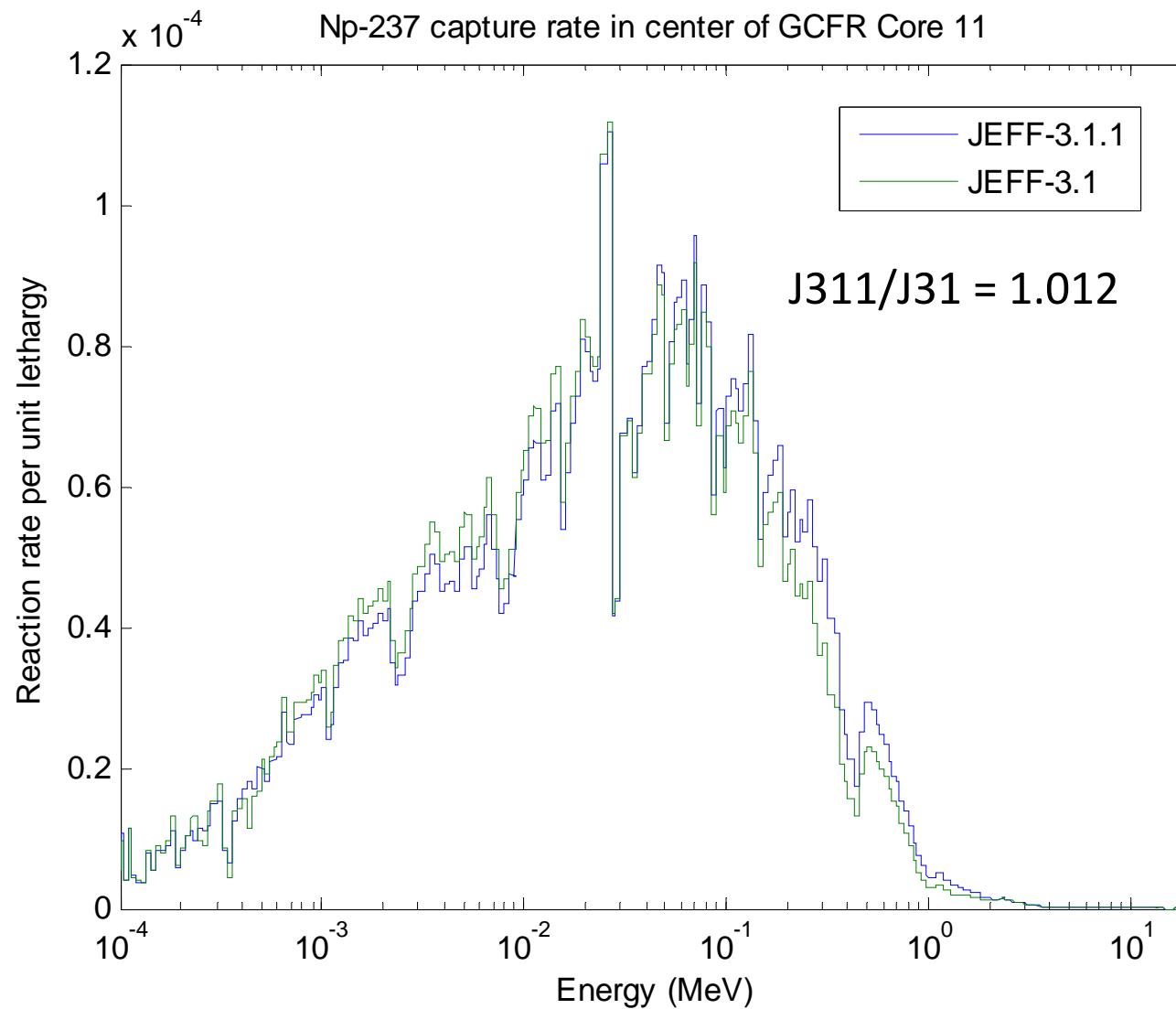
- Cross section changes
 - Np-237 (n,γ) value was underestimated by 10% at thermal energy in JEFF-3.1 and has been corrected in JEFF-3.1.1
 - Pu-239 cross sections revised to account for the overestimation of the Plutonium-solution-thermal criticality experiments
- Reaction rate changes in the GCFR spectra
(using full core MCNPX model with Flux calculated with ENDF/B-VII.1)

Reaction	F7	C7	F9
Value (J311/J31)	0.963	1.012	1.000

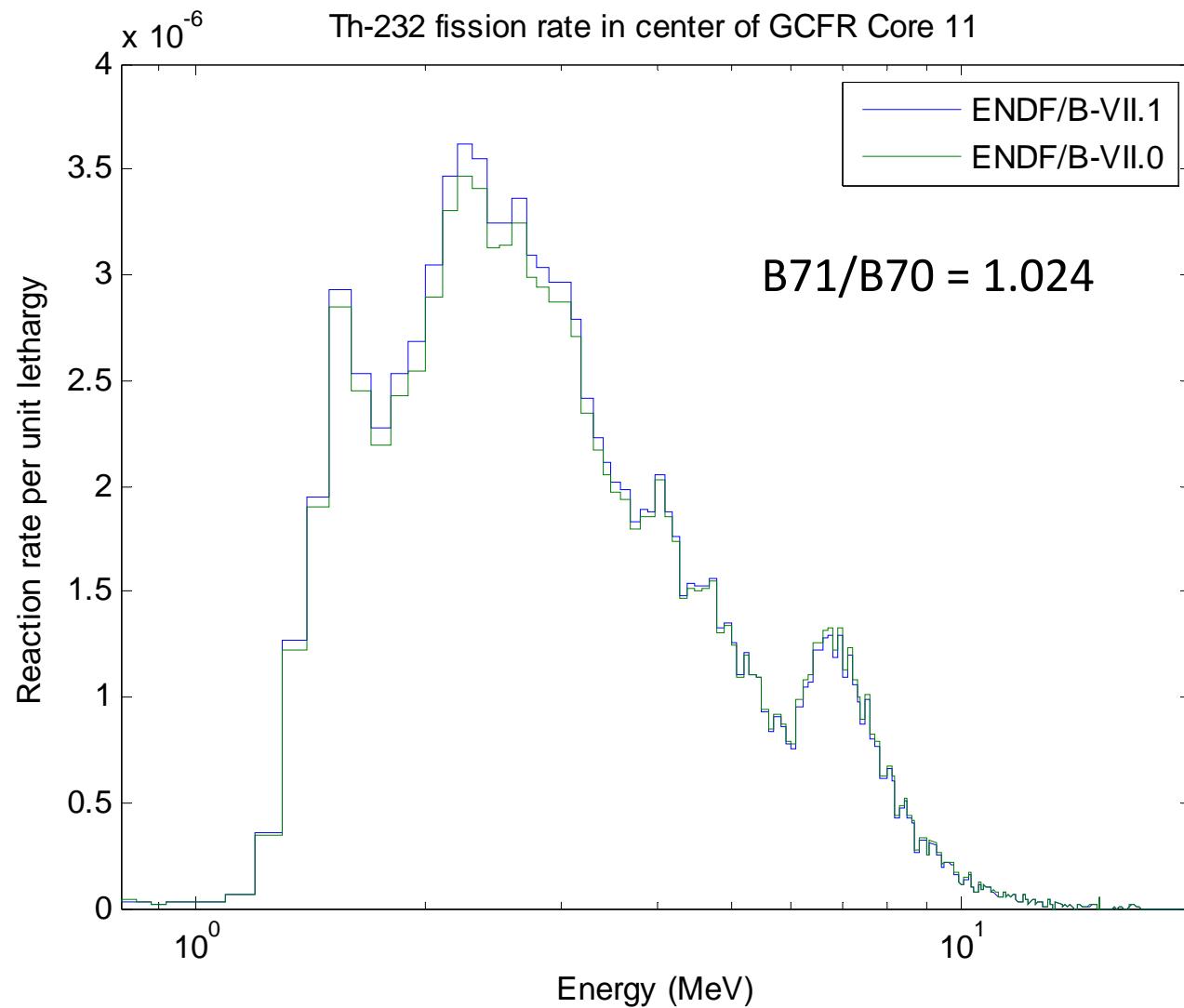
^{237}Np fissions with JEFF-3.1 and 3.1.1



^{237}Np captures with JEFF-3.1 and 3.1.1



^{232}Th fissions with ENDF/B-VII.0 and VII.1



Spectral Indices Agreement with Exp. (1/2)

SI / Library	B70	B71	J31	J311	JN33	JN40
C8/F9	0.995 (1.2%)	0.997 (1.2%)	0.993 (1.2%)	0.991 (1.2%)	0.993 (1.2%)	0.981 (1.2%)
F8/F9	1.009 (1.4%)	1.009 (1.4%)	0.992 (1.4%)	0.992 (1.4%)	1.032 (1.4%)	1.008 (1.4%)
F5/F9	1.012 (1.5%)	1.013 (1.5%)	1.012 (1.5%)	1.011 (1.5%)	1.009 (1.5%)	0.991 (1.5%)
F3/F9	0.987 (1.4%)	0.986 (1.4%)	0.992 (1.4%)	0.995 (1.4%)	0.990 (1.4%)	0.983 (1.4%)
C7/F9	1.003 (2.4%)	1.000 (2.4%)	0.951 (2.4%)	0.966 (2.4%)	0.953 (2.4%)	0.960 (2.4%)
F7/F9	1.003 (1.9%)	1.003 (1.9%)	1.006 (1.9%)	0.969 (1.9%)	1.006 (1.9%)	1.002 (1.9%)

- ^{235}U and ^{233}U fissions and ^{238}U captures are well predicted
- ^{238}U fissions is well predicted except for JN33 (corr. in JN40)
- ^{237}Np captures tend to be underestimated in all but B70 and B71
- ^{237}Np fissions are well predicted except for J311

Spectral Indices Agreement with Exp. (2/2)

SI / Library	B70	B71	J31	J311	JN33	JN40
C8/F9	0.995 (1.2%)	0.997 (1.2%)	0.993 (1.2%)	0.991 (1.2%)	0.993 (1.2%)	0.981 (1.2%)
F8/F9	1.009 (1.4%)	1.009 (1.4%)	0.992 (1.4%)	0.992 (1.4%)	1.032 (1.4%)	1.008 (1.4%)
F5/F9	1.012 (1.5%)	1.013 (1.5%)	1.012 (1.5%)	1.011 (1.5%)	1.009 (1.5%)	0.991 (1.5%)
F3/F9	0.987 (1.4%)	0.986 (1.4%)	0.992 (1.4%)	0.995 (1.4%)	0.990 (1.4%)	0.983 (1.4%)
C2/F9	1.015 (1.4%)	1.032 (1.5%)	0.985 (1.5%)	0.994 (1.6%)	0.931 (1.6%)	0.985 (1.5%)
F2/F9	0.913 (2.1%)	0.935 (2.1%)	0.965 (2.1%)	0.965 (2.1%)	0.996 (2.1%)	0.991 (2.1%)
(n,2n)2/C2	1.084 (2.9%)	1.054 (2.9%)	1.112 (3.2%)	1.051 (3.8%)	1.026 (3.8%)	1.126 (3%)

- ^{232}Th captures underestimated in JN33 but corrected in JN40
- ^{232}Th fissions underestimated in B70 and B71
- ^{232}Th ($n,2n$) overestimated in B70, J31 and JN40

Conclusions (1/2)

- MCNPX 3D whole reactor model of the GCFR experiments in the zero power reactor PROTEUS has been built
- PROTEUS configuration has been shown to be representative of an infinite lattice
- Spectral indices predictions with modern libraries and the 3D MCNPX model improve previous results (deterministic/old libraries)

Conclusions (2/2)

- General good agreement between predictions and experimental results is seen in the PuO_2/UO_2 lattice with the exception of:

Library	F8/F9	C7/F9	C2/F9	F2/F9	$(n,2n)2/C2$
ENDF/B-VII.0	-	-	-	0.913 (2.1%)	1.084 (2.9%)
JEFF-3.1	-	0.951 (2.4%)	-	-	1.112 (3.2%)
JENDL-3.3	1.032 (1.4%)	0.953 (2.4%)	0.931 (1.6%)	-	-
ENDF/B-VII.1	-	-	-	0.935 (2.1%)	-
JEFF-3.1.1	-	-	-	-	-
JENDL-4.0	-	-	-	-	1.126 (3%)

- Better agreement with the latest libraries (B71, J31 and JN40)
- All results are in good agreement with JEFF-3.1.1
- Some trends:
 - J31 -> J311: Capture in ^{237}Np improved, Fission in ^{237}Np worsen
 - B70->B71: Fission in ^{232}Th improved

Perspectives

- PROTEUS GCFR experiments are rich
 - 20 configurations with axial / radial blankets
 - Oxide and metal thorium investigations
 - Several type of measurements – SI, reaction rate dist., react. worth
- Capitalize on the effort to construct a high fidelity whole core model of the GCFR experiments
- Extend the Spectral Indices validations to heterogeneous core configurations with thorium oxide and metal
- Investigate the axial and radial reaction rate distributions at the interface between PuO_2/UO_2 and thorium oxide and metal pins

Thanks are due to:

- *swissnuclear* for their constant support of the PROTEUS reactor and PROTEUS teams
- R. Capote and A. Trkov for their assistance with JENDL-4.0 and ENDF/B-VII.1

